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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SALEM, OREG.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980

**Census of
Housing**

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SALEM, OREG.

HC80-2-314

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
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9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned				
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.				
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
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22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	98	Boston, Mass.	133	Danville, Va.
23	Massachusetts	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
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30	Nevada					140	Detroit, Mich.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.— Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
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164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
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166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
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168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	247	Monroe, La.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
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176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	261	Newark, N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	262	Newark, Ohio	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.						
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
						302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
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313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
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		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.				
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

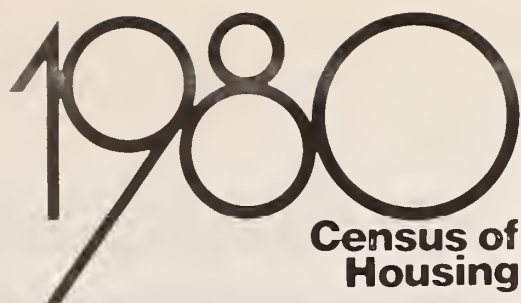
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

SALEM, OREG.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-314

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

Map—Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	13 to 23
Salem	B	24 to 35	—	—	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

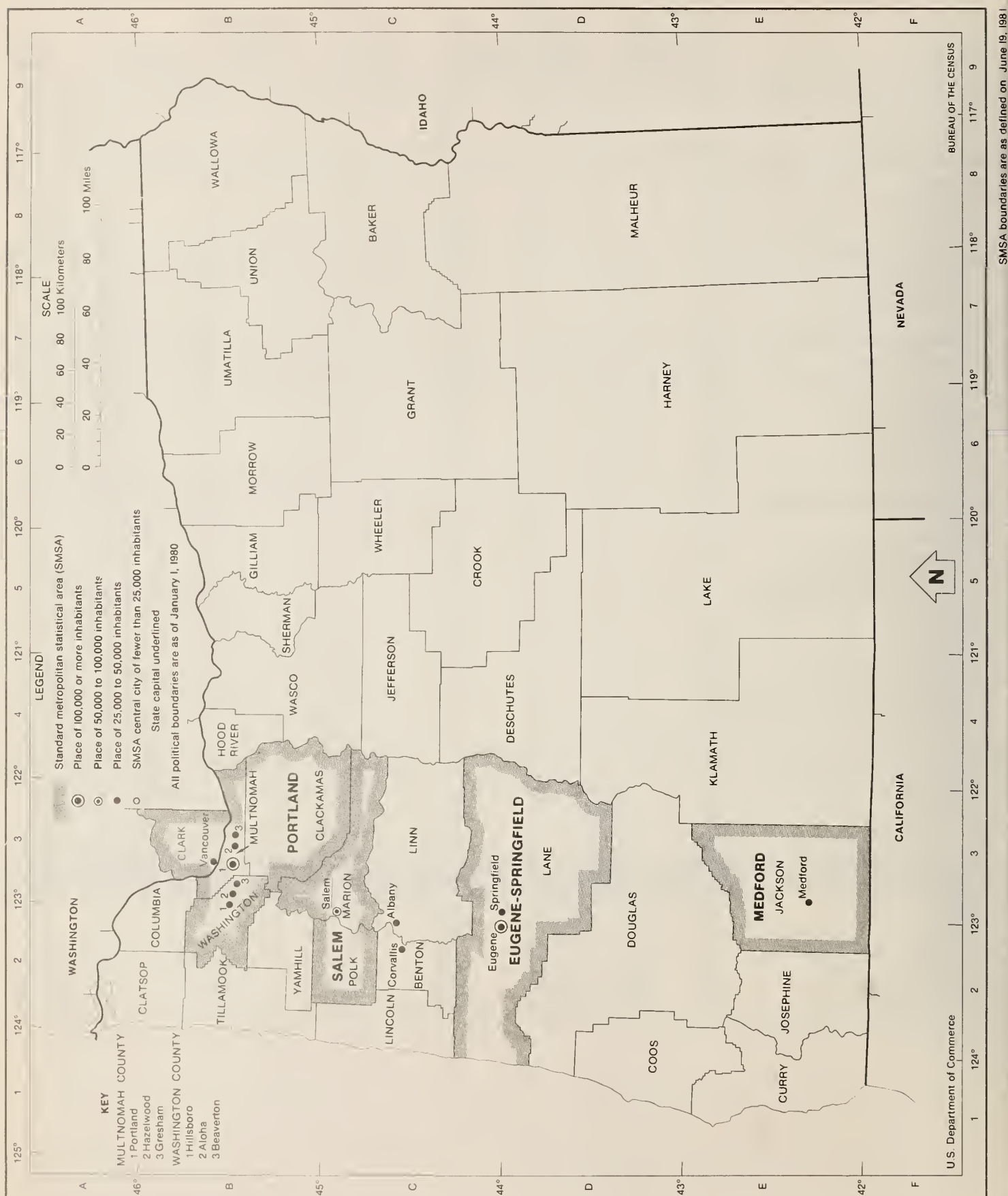
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	45 253	154	1 168	3 147	5 970	9 633	8 450	10 492	3 478	2 234	527	52 500	57 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	34 246	103	610	1 734	3 714	6 986	6 653	8 857	3 084	2 034	471	55 000	60 900
15 to 24 years	938	6	10	40	160	382	215	97	21	7	—	46 000	47 700
25 to 34 years	7 726	1	55	210	673	1 894	1 711	2 144	632	372	34	55 100	60 100
35 to 44 years	7 229	11	58	156	492	1 098	1 362	2 266	953	667	166	63 100	69 400
45 to 64 years	12 012	33	185	583	1 205	2 181	2 204	3 323	1 231	830	237	58 000	63 600
65 years and over	6 341	52	302	745	1 184	1 431	1 161	1 027	247	158	34	46 500	49 000
Male householder, no wife present	3 193	24	144	344	545	808	500	584	127	102	15	46 900	50 500
15 to 24 years	214	—	7	22	65	65	19	29	—	7	—	41 400	44 800
25 to 34 years	1 006	5	21	98	140	333	155	186	33	22	13	47 500	52 500
35 to 44 years	560	—	14	20	63	152	136	89	48	36	2	51 700	58 300
45 to 64 years	746	—	25	78	83	168	108	215	32	37	—	51 200	54 600
65 years and over	667	19	77	126	194	90	82	65	14	—	—	35 800	38 300
Female householder, no husband present	7 814	27	414	1 069	1 711	1 839	1 297	1 051	267	98	41	43 500	46 600
15 to 24 years	97	—	6	25	16	12	17	15	6	—	—	45 600	44 400
25 to 34 years	797	—	26	53	177	221	146	134	34	6	—	46 400	48 200
35 to 44 years	1 099	—	7	38	179	329	243	202	66	25	10	49 900	55 600
45 to 64 years	2 234	15	116	270	381	534	389	392	86	33	18	46 300	49 100
65 years and over	3 587	12	259	683	958	743	502	308	75	34	13	38 900	42 000
Median age	49.0	67.5	67.0	64.7	58.9	47.4	46.7	45.4	44.4	44.6	47.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 301	8	47	208	585	1 697	1 521	2 031	589	533	82	56 800	63 100
1975 to 1978	15 339	52	236	558	1 683	3 399	2 986	4 044	1 368	808	205	54 800	60 700
1970 to 1974	8 120	42	169	546	1 034	1 690	1 570	1 802	664	487	116	53 200	59 500
1960 to 1969	8 575	37	312	796	1 439	1 691	1 471	1 813	602	301	113	50 100	54 600
1959 or earlier	5 918	15	404	1 039	1 229	1 156	902	802	255	105	11	42 200	45 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	1 017	59	128	270	187	131	122	101	14	5	—	32 500	36 400
4 rooms	4 315	38	406	985	1 251	875	309	330	78	43	—	35 900	38 500
5 rooms	10 345	48	314	1 073	2 342	3 160	1 754	1 245	244	130	35	44 500	46 500
6 rooms	12 435	3	225	565	1 346	3 425	3 135	2 907	503	265	61	51 700	54 700
7 rooms	8 768	2	47	143	555	1 415	2 073	3 013	972	468	80	60 700	64 800
8 or more rooms	8 373	4	48	111	289	627	1 057	2 896	1 667	1 323	351	73 900	81 000
Median	6.1	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.4	7.9	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	42	—	—	23	8	5	—	6	—	—	—	28 300	34 300
1	1 308	46	191	329	276	186	108	98	47	22	5	32 800	37 900
2	10 695	65	596	1 716	2 818	2 497	1 228	1 313	282	153	27	40 500	44 100
3	25 163	36	310	839	2 395	6 037	6 002	6 464	1 797	1 041	242	54 100	59 100
4	6 671	7	51	203	381	781	908	2 260	1 123	780	177	68 500	73 600
5 or more	1 374	—	20	37	92	127	204	351	229	238	76	71 800	80 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	9 657	27	13	92	383	1 620	2 038	3 218	1 149	911	206	63 200	70 100
1970 to 1974	6 275	2	31	83	526	1 486	1 355	1 772	594	316	110	57 100	63 600
1960 to 1969	9 055	34	75	271	1 132	1 957	1 853	2 312	831	468	122	54 700	60 700
1950 to 1959	7 565	40	89	683	1 234	1 896	1 608	1 360	411	222	22	49 100	52 400
1940 to 1949	5 542	19	344	791	1 340	1 295	656	791	170	102	34	41 800	45 800
1939 or earlier	7 159	32	616	1 227	1 355	1 379	940	1 039	323	215	33	42 700	46 800
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 993	45	309	571	612	565	394	371	71	38	17	39 400	42 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 469	49	395	944	1 237	1 261	881	502	104	69	27	40 800	43 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 111	9	104	288	731	799	536	505	85	50	4	45 200	47 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 078	32	47	191	553	950	596	554	93	51	11	47 600	50 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 273	12	168	481	1 162	2 037	1 384	1 420	383	208	18	48 900	52 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 417	2	71	324	769	1 76	1 808	1 785	575	245	62	53 300	58 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 047	3	72	296	638	53	1 907	2 913	1 073	497	95	60 300	64 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 704	2	2	30	208	15	697	1 818	731	578	113	68 600	74 800
\$50,000 or more	2 161	—	—	22	60	7	247	624	363	498	180	78 700	91 500
Median	\$20 443	\$8 152	\$8 522	\$10 508	\$14 331	15 227	\$21 146	\$25 626	\$29 135	\$34 083	\$37 322	...	...
Mean	\$22 838	\$9 256	\$10 506	\$13 092	\$15 824	16 227	\$22 556	\$26 920	\$31 354	\$39 467	\$54 389	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	31 726	41	300	1 133	3 077	6 975	6 419	8 494	2 939	1 904	444	56 100	62 100
Less than 15 percent	8 714	8	59	348	833	1 683	1 723	2 560	840	552	108	57 700	62 700
15 to 19 percent	6 478	17	50	208	665	1 440	1 152	1 644	701	484	117	57 000	64 200
20 to 24 percent	5 432	16	43	153	471	1 163	1 183	1 587	484	259	73	56 700	62 000
25 to 29 percent	3 525	—	46	101	362	794	861	836	277	214	34	54 400	60 500
30 to 34 percent	2 464	—	10	63	238	650	470	663	240	117	13	55 900	60 300
35 percent or more	4 964	—	86	252	494	1 208	1 013	1 162	383	267	99	53 800	60 900
Not computed	149	—	6	8	14	37	17	42	14	11	—	54 300	58 400
Median	20.5	18.7	24.4	20.2	20.4	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.4	19.1	19.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	13 527	113	868	2 014	2 893	2 658	2 031	1 998	539	330	83	43 500	47 300
Less than 10 percent	4 988	35	236	629	942	910	743	970	287	184	52	47 400	52 200
10 to 14 percent	2 944	28	185	357	666	724	404	406	98	66	10	43 000	46 400
15 to 19 percent	1 854	17	133	320	467	313	300	224	44	34	2	39 800	43 700
20 to 24 percent	1 139	2	84	194	214	236	222	131	40	13	3	43 700	44 500
25 to 29 percent	779	5	88	158	168	153	76	81	37	13	—	38 700	42 200
30 to 34 percent	419	8	38	58	124	90	59	34	—	8	—	38 600	40 800
35 percent or more	1 333	18	104	286	296	214	220	134	33	12	16	38 700	43 300
Not computed	71	—	—	12	16	18	7	18	—	—	—	42 900	48 400
Median	13.0	13.8	15.5	15.2	13.7	12.8	13.3	10.2	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	45 226	152	1 162	3 135	5 970	9 633	8 450	10 485	3 478	2 234	527	52 500	57 700
1.01 or more persons per room	651	—	45	66	157	169	80	92	20	22	—	44 300	47 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	2	6	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	27 300	34 400
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	45 233	154	1 168	3 140	5 964	9 633	8 443	10 492	3 478	2 234	527	52 500	57 700
Central heating system	37 377	82	508	1 902	4 556	7 983	7 380	9 345	3 120	2 003	498	54 100	60 000
Air conditioning	7 895	33	155	329	842	1 065	1 329	2 033	966	870	273	61 600	69 600
Central system	4 533	16	31	66	259	370	630	1 438	765	717	241	71 600	81 000</

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	29 693	1 873	1 728	4 178	7 221	5 730	3 731	2 115	1 811	424	882	246
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	10 693	230	398	982	1 940	2 297	1 844	1 163	1 141	285	413	286
15 to 24 years	2 277	46	96	208	586	621	386	199	89	9	37	268
25 to 34 years	3 952	50	86	265	654	814	865	572	461	76	109	303
35 to 44 years	1 615	22	34	105	206	308	181	210	396	96	57	329
45 to 64 years	1 692	39	80	232	248	281	285	132	188	89	118	285
65 years and over	1 157	73	102	172	246	273	127	50	7	15	92	239
Male householder, no wife present	7 287	364	483	1 294	2 094	1 316	738	421	279	64	234	233
15 to 24 years	2 142	7	119	409	732	360	221	139	100	17	38	235
25 to 34 years	2 655	65	105	410	790	615	314	179	82	29	66	246
35 to 44 years	874	25	43	109	220	223	80	72	56	18	28	256
45 to 64 years	955	111	108	231	200	111	108	31	27	—	28	202
65 years and over	661	156	108	135	152	7	15	—	14	—	74	160
Female householder, no husband present	11 713	1 279	847	1 902	3 187	2 117	1 149	531	391	75	235	227
15 to 24 years	2 622	103	158	534	914	533	244	88	31	10	7	228
25 to 34 years	3 087	98	181	443	790	763	410	161	179	33	29	251
35 to 44 years	1 265	42	58	109	330	294	155	146	104	16	11	265
45 to 64 years	1 941	167	160	339	491	330	235	102	57	—	60	229
65 years and over	2 798	869	290	477	662	197	105	34	20	16	128	177
Median age	32.6	68.2	43.6	32.9	29.5	30.1	30.8	31.4	34.5	37.2	53.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	17 517	592	677	2 268	4 295	3 537	2 591	1 563	1 397	358	239	261
1975 to 1978	8 541	762	616	1 233	1 998	1 764	965	500	365	55	283	238
1970 to 1974	2 252	340	256	417	556	336	125	39	28	6	149	203
1960 to 1969	1 077	158	146	196	312	72	46	6	5	—	127	194
1959 or earlier	306	21	33	64	60	21	4	7	12	—	84	192
ROOMS												
1 room	701	170	184	217	61	11	5	17	5	—	31	147
2 rooms	1 970	271	174	575	580	217	51	26	5	8	63	195
3 rooms	5 936	931	607	1 582	2 066	354	162	72	32	—	130	195
4 rooms	10 030	324	427	1 086	3 214	2 888	1 504	261	107	40	179	248
5 rooms	6 087	118	220	436	938	1 558	1 219	878	477	40	203	290
6 rooms	2 988	49	60	195	253	477	481	575	652	130	116	342
7 or more rooms	1 981	10	56	87	109	225	309	286	533	206	160	370
Median	4.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.5	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	29 693	1 873	1 728	4 178	7 221	5 730	3 731	2 115	1 811	424	882	246
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	29 313	1 787	1 635	4 099	7 186	5 718	3 729	2 099	1 811	424	825	247
0.50 or less	18 186	1 342	1 033	2 857	4 909	3 637	1 992	965	728	181	542	237
0.51 to 1.00	9 909	412	555	1 039	2 021	1 872	1 579	1 015	972	212	232	273
1.01 to 1.50	808	31	18	88	156	137	134	110	87	26	21	289
1.51 or more	410	2	29	115	100	72	24	9	24	5	30	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	380	86	93	79	35	12	2	16	—	—	57	128
0.50 or less	110	19	19	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	155
0.51 to 1.00	223	59	68	44	12	6	2	8	—	—	19	125
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	11	217
1.51 or more	32	8	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10	135
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 738	1 133	530	1 006	1 625	984	648	289	224	58	241	218
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 576	1 087	515	966	1 614	984	648	281	224	58	199	220
1.01 or more persons per room	442	18	13	65	118	79	61	24	30	9	25	248
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	162	46	15	40	11	—	—	8	—	—	42	129
1.01 or more persons per room	31	8	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	—	11	217
BEDROOMS												
None	937	202	215	285	126	23	12	23	5	—	46	155
1	8 314	1 266	764	2 340	2 855	554	197	86	55	8	189	196
2	13 459	260	552	1 188	3 771	4 211	2 357	580	237	46	257	259
3	5 894	137	163	279	356	840	1 042	1 284	1 272	252	269	350
4	895	8	24	58	104	81	101	113	197	95	114	356
5 or more	194	—	10	28	9	21	22	29	45	23	7	356
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	12 779	419	597	1 177	1 877	2 340	2 186	1 654	1 629	384	516	295
2	2 060	60	149	230	287	624	453	164	56	5	32	278
3 and 4	3 071	348	255	492	876	612	291	109	24	10	54	226
5 to 9	3 122	252	196	604	1 036	689	253	13	20	11	48	223
10 to 49	5 792	504	356	1 103	2 282	980	343	124	39	—	61	219
50 or more	1 917	241	48	372	716	335	107	38	14	14	32	220
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	952	49	127	200	147	150	98	13	29	—	139	207
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	7 668	457	162	662	1 830	1 561	1 160	781	819	175	61	271
1970 to 1974	5 776	533	188	614	1 316	1 463	831	335	270	94	132	256
1960 to 1969	5 961	441	392	917	1 868	1 050	601	257	194	61	180	230
1950 to 1959	3 418	101	207	669	845	553	448	265	146	33	151	239
1940 to 1949	3 139	116	255	542	669	595	364	233	181	16	168	242
1939 or earlier	3 731	225	524	774	693	508	327	244	201	45	190	217
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	29 067	1 680	1 625	4 040	7 086	5 705	3 714	2 115	1 811	416	875	248
4 or more	626	193	103	138	135	25	17	—	—	8	7	157
With elevator	579	193	71	123	135	25	17	—	—	8	7	173
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	4 041	402	448	779	1 003	755	359	197	66	32	...	219
15 to 19 percent	4 228	336	211	593	1 015	926	583	316	205	43	...	248
20 to 24 percent	4 352	446	164	524	1 073	887	608	304	278	68	...	249
25 to 29 percent	3 512	297	256	407	714	676	563	274	279	46	...	256
30 to 34 percent	2 356	137	107	376	582	468	281	203	167	35	...	248
35 to 49 percent	4 418	141	263	573	1 012	904	641	395	419	65	...	262
50 percent or more	5 578	94	241	890	1 732	1 045	654	392	395	135	...	245
Not computed	1 208	20	33	36	90	69	42	34	2	—	882	242
Median	27.3	22.1	25.5	27.1	28.3	26.9	27.6	29.1	32.3	33.3	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	29 659	1 873	1 710	4 178	7 214	5 724	3 731	2 112	1 811	424	882	246
Central heating system	25 207	1 650	1 293	3 333	6 381	4 979	3 170	1 815	1 538	393	655	247
Air conditioning	2 255	94	175	245	381	394	394	196	127	73	176	268
Central system	822	49	62	68	99	66	193	105	72	52	56	310

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	59 274	4 490	7 823	4 278	4 178	9 187	9 259	11 422	5 850	2 787	19 825	22 337	3 606
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	44 116	1 212	4 123	2 806	2 939	7 041	7 815	10 249	5 371	2 560	22 454	25 297	1 470
15 to 24 years	1 212	25	93	108	187	342	284	149	18	6	17 847	8 186	47
25 to 34 years	9 101	182	283	454	696	2 012	2 470	2 172	599	233	21 784	23 058	300
35 to 44 years	8 869	152	245	282	291	1 150	1 689	2 962	1 474	624	26 655	29 582	303
45 to 64 years	16 143	304	887	881	677	1 963	2 645	4 235	3 055	1 496	26 366	29 727	386
65 years and over	8 791	549	2 615	1 081	1 088	1 574	727	731	225	201	12 846	16 137	434
Male householder, no wife present	4 616	620	668	360	333	864	680	669	302	120	16 773	18 284	419
15 to 24 years	289	33	50	21	34	54	38	55	2	2	15 560	16 546	32
25 to 34 years	1 331	56	74	99	145	320	288	215	96	38	19 522	21 112	48
35 to 44 years	782	34	53	39	37	195	147	136	108	33	20 757	23 067	48
45 to 64 years	1 161	129	117	113	57	183	173	254	96	39	19 528	20 720	103
65 years and over	1 053	368	374	88	60	112	34	9	—	8	6 679	8 946	188
Female householder, no husband present	10 542	2 658	3 032	1 112	906	1 282	764	504	177	107	9 267	11 726	1 717
15 to 24 years	121	19	57	20	11	8	6	—	—	—	8 750	9 569	11
25 to 34 years	958	149	215	178	85	122	87	89	20	13	11 615	14 329	205
35 to 44 years	1 332	132	245	151	195	279	170	106	42	12	14 269	15 446	168
45 to 64 years	3 042	380	774	335	336	536	382	195	74	30	12 738	14 434	355
65 years and over	5 089	1 978	1 741	428	279	337	119	114	41	52	6 322	8 695	978
Median age	50.9	70.5	68.8	59.2	54.2	46.1	42.0	44.3	47.9	50.0	...	...	61.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	9 808	470	881	707	924	1 643	1 767	2 119	888	409	20 682	22 704	497
1975 to 1978	20 060	1 053	1 982	1 438	1 353	3 548	3 685	4 238	1 967	796	20 832	22 726	1 054
1970 to 1974	10 954	871	1 418	660	729	1 539	1 737	2 203	1 251	546	20 690	23 237	721
1960 to 1969	10 657	993	1 743	838	652	1 309	1 281	1 920	1 211	710	19 131	23 268	685
1959 or earlier	7 795	1 103	1 799	635	520	1 148	789	942	533	326	14 233	18 338	649
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59 136	4 408	7 823	4 267	4 165	9 174	9 249	11 413	5 850	2 787	19 853	22 369	3 545
1.01 or more persons per room	1 012	59	73	109	108	139	191	227	64	42	20 474	21 941	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	138	82	—	11	13	13	10	9	—	—	4 375	8 740	61
1.01 or more persons per room	20	7	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	11 500	10 916	7
Heating equipment	59 249	4 490	7 816	4 272	4 178	9 175	9 259	11 422	5 850	2 787	19 832	22 341	3 606
Central heating system	48 311	3 184	5 943	3 551	3 379	7 216	7 460	9 797	5 221	2 560	20 537	23 277	2 534
Air conditioning	11 478	753	1 318	665	820	1 351	1 775	2 261	1 479	1 056	22 127	26 533	595
Central system	6 831	441	592	337	433	685	1 008	1 374	1 110	851	24 581	30 024	352
Vehicles available	56 797	3 200	7 101	4 118	4 091	9 078	9 229	11 368	5 825	2 787	20 406	23 009	2 895
1	16 485	2 103	4 326	1 903	1 790	2 869	1 510	1 268	426	290	12 382	14 913	1 455
2 or more	40 312	1 097	2 775	2 215	2 301	6 209	7 719	10 100	5 399	2 497	23 516	26 319	1 440
House heating fuel	59 249	4 490	7 816	4 272	4 178	9 175	9 259	11 422	5 850	2 787	19 832	22 341	3 606
Utility gas	17 783	1 234	2 197	1 243	1 324	2 547	2 815	3 606	2 001	816	20 560	23 058	922
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	723	142	117	32	57	84	127	120	38	6	15 689	16 668	116
Electricity	22 662	1 804	3 095	1 832	1 600	3 428	3 400	4 347	2 080	1 076	19 360	21 987	1 460
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 575	882	1 578	696	733	1 766	1 679	2 211	1 278	752	20 361	23 367	639
Other	6 506	428	829	469	464	1 350	1 238	1 138	453	137	18 959	20 422	469
Median rooms	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.4	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	45 253	2 993	5 469	3 111	3 078	7 273	7 417	9 047	4 704	2 161	20 443	22 838	2 389
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	31 726	990	2 101	1 673	2 072	5 285	6 141	7 655	4 045	1 764	22 886	25 320	1 225
Less than \$200	1 804	142	388	184	115	351	251	254	81	38	15 815	17 745	107
\$200 to \$249	3 199	159	440	298	277	591	524	614	221	75	18 660	20 270	176
\$250 to \$299	4 364	201	290	293	310	784	867	979	455	185	21 575	23 164	192
\$300 to \$349	4 536	119	313	279	350	904	865	1 041	496	169	21 614	23 746	167
\$350 to \$399	4 696	116	224	237	318	893	1 004	1 127	576	201	22 126	24 828	142
\$400 to \$499	6 490	146	227	242	437	1 059	1 332	1 715	974	358	23 973	26 472	243
\$500 to \$599	3 297	61	137	86	192	411	793	930	520	167	24 347	27 061	110
\$600 to \$749	2 316	25	67	54	55	238	385	714	506	272	28 149	32 520	62
\$750 or more	1 024	21	15	—	18	54	120	281	216	299	31 343	43 655	26
Median	\$371	\$298	\$288	\$311	\$348	\$351	\$378	\$392	\$417	\$459	...	...	\$341
Not mortgaged	13 527	2 003	3 368	1 438	1 006	1 988	1 276	1 392	659	397	12 421	17 019	1 164
Less than \$50	128	43	18	35	2	10	19	1	—	—	10 214	9 914	29
\$50 to \$74	725	304	195	58	36	59	30	30	13	—	6 318	9 069	193
\$75 to \$99	2 011	433	673	256	104	215	176	122	19	13	9 328	11 762	224
\$100 to \$124	3 605	546	1 067	402	279	555	278	313	132	33	11 178	14 108	323
\$125 to \$149	2 754	300	645	280	241	498	277	309	137	67	14 077	18 080	149
\$150 to \$199	3 123	314	543	334	262	475	368	472	228	127	16 159	19 245	208
\$200 to \$249	820	41	187	60	59	117	105	107	79	65	17 589	25 653	23
\$250 or more	361	22	40	13	23	59	23	38	51	92	25 250	46 897	15
Median	\$128	\$110	\$119	\$123	\$134	\$133	\$137	\$144	\$156	\$184	...	...	\$111
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	31 726	990	2 101	1 673	2 072	5 285	6 141	7 655	4 045	1 764	22 886	25 320	1 225
Less than 15 percent	8 714	—	12	15	53	490	1 077	3 034	2 588	1 445	33 799	38 041	2
15 to 19 percent	6 478	5	72	112	188	964	1 723	2 206	956	252	25 686	27 492	24
20 to 24 percent	5 432	4	73	272	337	1 331	1 614	1 393	351	57	21 815	22 980	4
25 to 29 percent	3 525	9	232	227	402	1 103	853	584	111	4	18 943	19 684	20
30 to 34 percent	2 464	—	238	294	368	675	578	293	18	—	17 492	17 790	16
35 percent or more	4 964	823	1 474	753	724	722	296	145	21	6	10 614	11 235	1 010
Not computed	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—727	149
Median	20.5	50+	43.9	33.6	30.8	24.5	20.8	16.8	13.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	13 527	2 003	3 368	1 438	1 006	1 988	1 276	1 392	659	397	12 421	17 019	1 164
Less than 10 percent	4 988	6	71	250	244	1 106	991	1 280	650	390	24 176	29 168	12
10 to 14 percent	2 944	36	610	651	527	738	268	105	9	—	13 330	14 103	21
15 to 19 percent	1 854	88	1 077	379	199	102	2	7	—	—	9 211	9 595	50
20 to 24 percent	1 139	183	766	132	13	30	15	—	—	—	7 124	7 657	70
25 to 29 percent	779												

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	31 382	6 872	7 564	3 695	3 075	4 627	2 655	2 018	629	247	10 849	12 711	7 052
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 704	864	2 145	1 333	1 417	2 529	1 794	1 169	340	113	15 160	16 375	1 381
15 to 24 years	2 406	162	613	265	311	529	310	190	21	5	13 810	14 410	259
25 to 34 years	4 297	257	562	570	517	1 060	773	441	102	15	15 968	16 646	520
35 to 44 years	1 779	93	219	184	222	392	345	227	82	15	17 330	18 074	199
45 to 64 years	1 934	160	238	172	258	372	282	275	118	59	16 720	19 603	220
65 years and over	1 288	192	513	142	109	176	84	36	17	19	9 328	11 948	183
Male householder, no wife present	7 650	1 614	1 682	932	762	1 262	540	569	195	94	11 419	13 457	1 503
15 to 24 years	2 229	569	572	273	305	332	84	69	25	—	9 733	10 549	689
25 to 34 years	2 822	313	629	439	313	577	237	216	68	30	12 740	14 613	327
35 to 44 years	896	100	88	66	46	205	127	168	56	40	18 516	21 028	100
45 to 64 years	992	274	165	110	84	104	89	108	34	24	11 295	14 549	190
65 years and over	711	358	228	44	14	44	3	8	12	—	4 981	6 925	197
Female householder, no husband present	12 028	4 394	3 737	1 430	896	1 386	321	280	94	40	7 073	8 671	4 168
15 to 24 years	2 662	1 122	791	278	165	158	53	79	16	—	6 241	7 866	1 285
25 to 34 years	3 200	618	1 164	585	366	279	86	54	30	18	9 253	10 092	872
35 to 44 years	1 276	233	437	209	100	182	61	15	39	—	9 626	11 138	318
45 to 64 years	1 999	652	625	189	183	151	85	90	9	15	7 971	9 763	598
65 years and over	2 891	1 769	720	169	82	66	36	42	—	7	4 427	5 996	1 095
Median age	32.7	44.2	32.0	31.3	29.8	30.7	32.6	34.4	37.4	45.1	...	...	31.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	18 183	3 795	4 593	2 242	1 752	2 775	1 401	1 146	341	138	10 784	12 553	4 396
1975 to 1978	9 179	1 761	1 989	1 156	1 061	1 353	981	611	208	59	11 816	13 425	1 719
1970 to 1974	2 381	754	598	169	177	309	160	143	51	20	8 372	11 539	558
1960 to 1969	1 225	441	310	84	54	118	88	93	21	16	7 330	11 368	297
1959 or earlier	414	121	74	44	31	72	25	25	8	14	10 682	14 532	82
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 964	6 673	7 476	3 642	3 065	4 582	2 637	2 013	629	247	10 915	12 782	6 867
0.50 or less	19 148	4 844	4 817	2 202	1 771	2 658	1 294	1 072	312	178	9 908	11 978	3 887
0.51 to 1.00	10 534	1 658	2 346	1 257	1 173	1 727	1 214	832	262	65	12 513	14 057	2 529
1.01 to 1.50	854	107	203	119	75	163	97	55	31	4	12 458	14 307	309
1.51 or more	428	64	110	64	46	34	32	54	24	—	11 563	14 275	142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	418	199	88	53	10	45	18	5	—	—	5 446	7 484	185
0.50 or less	143	97	30	—	6	5	5	—	—	—	3 406	4 954	90
0.51 to 1.00	228	88	42	47	4	29	13	5	—	—	7 241	8 919	64
1.01 to 1.50	15	11	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 546	15
1.51 or more	32	3	13	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	8 750	10 412	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	31 335	6 863	7 539	3 695	3 069	4 627	2 648	2 018	629	247	10 856	12 716	7 043
Central heating system	26 135	5 635	6 394	3 025	2 595	3 759	2 231	1 722	547	227	10 858	12 811	5 654
Air conditioning	2 394	432	582	254	182	338	226	229	101	50	11 801	14 899	392
Central system	885	172	230	61	55	104	71	116	55	21	11 660	15 731	156
Vehicles available	26 436	3 989	6 179	3 419	2 908	4 488	2 621	1 988	614	230	12 230	13 980	4 541
1 or more	15 393	3 253	4 634	2 310	1 617	2 022	814	520	131	92	9 797	11 111	3 241
2 or more	11 043	736	1 545	1 109	1 291	2 466	1 807	1 468	483	138	16 594	17 979	1 300
House heating fuel	31 335	6 863	7 539	3 695	3 069	4 627	2 648	2 018	629	247	10 856	12 716	7 043
Utility gas	7 008	1 448	1 441	871	674	1 072	741	503	176	82	11 765	13 588	1 561
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	328	43	73	42	23	58	51	30	8	—	13 152	14 930	53
Electricity	19 700	4 527	5 194	2 277	1 937	2 731	1 463	1 097	332	142	10 142	12 081	4 530
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 741	584	533	358	269	430	226	243	77	21	11 770	13 848	574
Other	1 558	261	298	147	166	336	167	145	36	2	13 599	14 358	325
Median rooms	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	4.8	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
	29 693	6 596	7 248	3 546	2 919	4 252	2 498	1 851	563	220	10 707	12 534	6 738
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 214	1 914	715	143	121	164	91	56	10	—	4 498	6 486	1 615
\$100 to \$149	2 890	843	908	337	226	251	157	92	59	17	8 208	10 398	693
\$150 to \$199	8 935	2 022	2 773	1 335	804	1 130	455	322	64	30	9 404	10 746	2 008
\$200 to \$249	7 162	1 051	1 669	974	935	1 239	768	426	116	24	12 210	13 232	1 304
\$250 to \$299	4 062	336	645	415	552	945	516	473	132	48	15 423	16 826	568
\$300 to \$349	1 584	140	253	167	148	273	290	184	97	32	16 544	18 020	197
\$350 to \$399	781	39	84	59	52	121	145	199	58	24	22 511	22 077	77
\$400 to \$499	154	11	—	18	17	22	23	36	14	13	21 406	23 754	18
\$500 or more	29	—	17	5	—	—	—	2	—	5	9 632	21 210	17
No cash rent	882	240	184	93	64	107	93	61	13	27	10 457	13 700	241
Median	\$196	\$161	\$185	\$197	\$213	\$221	\$235	\$250	\$259	\$283	...	...	\$174
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 873	1 447	267	56	35	49	13	5	1	—	3 905	4 659	1 133
\$100 to \$149	1 728	653	587	125	125	116	68	45	9	—	6 253	8 226	530
\$150 to \$199	4 178	1 130	1 447	535	282	390	202	122	37	33	8 287	10 223	1 006
\$200 to \$249	7 221	1 606	2 119	1 040	699	965	387	315	65	25	9 710	11 060	1 625
\$250 to \$299	5 730	777	1 334	752	758	991	631	373	95	19	12 507	13 570	984
\$300 to \$349	3 731	411	701	414	495	808	420	330	127	25	14 215	15 453	648
\$350 to \$399	2 115	180	301	270	244	420	302	242	111	45	15 633	17 654	289
\$400 to \$499	1 811	120	251	232	164	379	314	280	57	14	16 872	17 802	224
\$500 or more	424	32	57	29	53	27	68	78	48	32	21 667	22 590	58
No cash rent	882	240	184	93	64	107	93	61	13	27	10 457	13 700	241
Median	\$246	\$198	\$229	\$249	\$269	\$279	\$293	\$305	\$327	\$339	...	...	\$218
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	4 041	96	156	132	207	720	932	1 115	490	193	23 785	25 952	130
15 to 19 percent	4 228	270	248	335	503	1 434	874	515	49	—	17 390	17 569	206
20 to 24 percent	4 352	392	493	884	890	1 128	409	145	11	—	13 643	13 840	350
25 to 29 percent	3 512	340	929	784	706	585	159	9	—	—	11 553	11 555	411
30 to 34 percent	2 356	216	1 102	539	281	186	26	6	—	—	9 504	9 785	246
35 to 49 percent	4 418	617	2 736	717	251	92	5	—	—	—	7 785	7 940	838
50 percent or more	5 578	4 099	1 400	62	17	—	—	—	—	—	3 820	3 946	3 990
Not computed	1 208	566	184	93	64	107	93	61	13	27	6 067	9 775	567
Median	27.3	50+	38.0	27.4	24.0	19.7	16.5	13.6	10.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	31 726	1 804	3 199	4 364	4 536	4 696	6 490	3 297	2 316	1 024	371
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 729	401	429	506	347	404	374	160	82	26	304
2 persons -----	9 373	755	1 310	1 416	1 264	1 308	1 603	907	571	239	348
3 persons -----	6 831	337	676	912	1 046	1 050	1 490	634	441	245	371
4 persons -----	7 639	200	478	889	1 183	1 162	1 765	956	708	298	396
5 persons -----	3 372	58	190	420	478	543	812	460	274	137	400
6 persons -----	1 203	33	81	145	159	171	271	141	147	55	404
7 persons -----	331	15	17	52	34	29	112	39	27	6	417
8 or more persons -----	248	5	18	24	25	29	63	—	66	18	427
Median -----	3.05	2.16	2.39	2.79	3.13	3.11	3.35	3.42	3.59	3.51	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	25 764	1 199	2 283	3 416	3 722	3 794	5 558	2 838	2 039	915	380
15 to 24 years -----	878	28	76	74	146	126	221	138	57	12	396
25 to 34 years -----	7 488	120	320	718	1 152	1 265	1 731	1 130	751	301	409
35 to 44 years -----	6 788	158	471	740	851	1 039	1 729	779	657	364	407
45 to 64 years -----	9 036	607	1 091	1 627	1 337	1 180	1 676	733	547	238	345
65 years and over -----	1 574	286	325	257	236	184	201	58	27	—	284
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 270	151	282	277	320	358	473	234	105	70	365
15 to 24 years -----	206	20	20	25	43	22	36	19	21	—	344
25 to 34 years -----	961	22	65	113	148	185	270	98	38	22	386
35 to 44 years -----	503	24	69	54	69	58	113	78	17	21	381
45 to 64 years -----	523	68	107	67	49	83	54	39	29	27	320
65 years and over -----	77	17	21	18	11	10	—	—	—	—	251
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 692	454	634	671	494	544	459	225	172	39	309
15 to 24 years -----	74	6	18	27	—	—	17	—	2	4	274
25 to 34 years -----	742	28	89	109	109	156	118	72	54	7	362
35 to 44 years -----	986	48	198	154	155	160	109	82	70	10	330
45 to 64 years -----	1 321	155	228	294	149	191	188	65	39	12	297
65 years and over -----	569	217	101	87	81	37	27	6	7	6	233
Median age -----	41.1	56.0	49.3	46.9	40.4	38.7	38.9	36.8	37.6	38.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 621	115	205	297	483	875	1 915	1 340	947	444	469
1975 to 1978 -----	13 311	304	716	1 508	2 115	2 455	3 353	1 467	1 007	386	391
1970 to 1974 -----	5 989	402	887	1 214	1 203	825	823	291	210	134	320
1960 to 1969 -----	4 687	709	1 156	1 083	617	433	317	175	142	55	272
1959 or earlier -----	1 118	274	235	262	118	108	82	24	10	5	260
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	468	107	67	122	49	32	71	12	1	7	275
4 rooms -----	1 843	320	383	294	336	261	129	60	54	6	287
5 rooms -----	6 023	538	928	1 149	998	850	989	338	193	40	320
6 rooms -----	8 951	393	986	1 363	1 289	1 376	1 873	994	500	177	366
7 rooms -----	7 207	311	482	751	961	1 155	1 730	948	616	253	398
8 or more rooms -----	7 234	135	353	685	903	1 022	1 698	945	952	541	426
Median -----	6.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	8 672	69	272	394	752	1 150	2 716	1 556	1 206	557	461
1970 to 1974 -----	5 126	140	360	799	936	853	1 120	438	337	143	369
1960 to 1969 -----	6 269	412	943	1 105	967	890	989	451	360	152	335
1950 to 1959 -----	5 054	462	767	951	763	830	645	410	151	75	323
1940 to 1949 -----	3 051	363	414	513	526	480	442	188	94	31	322
1939 or earlier -----	3 554	358	443	602	592	493	578	254	168	66	332
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	41	31	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	300	72	88	42	46	16	36	—	—	—	244
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 133	333	281	257	112	85	42	23	—	—	242
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 077	691	660	672	619	366	198	58	13	—	279
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 975	456	1 015	1 332	1 262	1 228	1 113	446	102	21	327
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	6 419	249	631	886	910	1 010	1 721	688	302	22	376
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	8 494	158	412	941	1 100	1 315	2 149	1 286	893	240	414
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 939	8	75	148	315	428	739	526	505	195	462
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 904	6	30	61	164	220	429	227	410	357	519
\$150,000 or more -----	444	—	—	22	8	28	63	43	91	189	696
Median -----	\$56 100	\$39 500	\$45 700	\$49 100	\$51 900	\$55 600	\$60 900	\$65 400	\$76 700	\$104 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	8 714	1 037	1 566	1 946	1 450	1 128	1 073	262	169	83	295
15 to 19 percent -----	6 478	269	573	982	1 132	1 124	1 395	509	339	155	363
20 to 24 percent -----	5 432	134	370	536	664	1 040	1 482	627	462	117	399
25 to 29 percent -----	3 525	123	209	260	488	469	853	643	347	133	422
30 to 34 percent -----	2 464	78	101	200	238	300	521	485	405	136	461
35 percent or more -----	4 964	149	361	404	539	635	1 139	754	587	396	434
Not computed -----	149	—	19	36	25	—	27	17	7	4	311
Median -----	20.5	13.5	15.2	16.1	18.6	20.5	22.6	26.9	27.7	30.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	31 719	1 804	3 192	4 364	4 536	4 696	6 490	3 297	2 316	1 024	371
Steam or hot water system -----	328	—	7	33	50	48	70	76	18	26	430
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	21 131	806	1 739	2 548	2 858	3 289	4 646	2 551	1 848	846	390
Other built-in electric units -----	4 944	475	762	913	826	548	856	295	209	60	319
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	570	128	83	98	84	76	46	33	9	13	288
Other means -----	4 746	395	601	772	718	735	872	342	232	79	342
Air conditioning -----	5 517	437	543	736	705	1 195	658	621	371	407	407
Central system -----	3 390	115	185	238	305	431	791	492	512	321	451
1 or more individual room units -----	2 127	136	252	305	431	274	404	166	109	50	343
House heating fuel -----	31 719	1 804	3 192	4 364	4 536	4 696	6 490	3 297	2 316	1 024	371
Utility gas -----	11 088	511	986	1 485	1 739	1 886	2 179	1 213	779	310	372
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	149	13	9	15	14	19	53	20	—	6	406
Electricity -----	11 661	687	1 167	1 389	1 537	1 406	2 651	1 302	1 035	487	387
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 463	331	573	950	752	845	944	520	347	201	357
Other -----	3 358	262	457	525	494	540	663	242	155	20	344

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 527	128	725	2 011	3 605	2 754	3 123	820	361	128
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 901	63	359	776	1 125	697	690	116	75	117
2 persons -----	7 233	46	290	1 050	1 955	1 558	1 682	499	153	129
3 persons -----	1 182	12	41	99	283	230	338	109	70	142
4 persons -----	624	—	21	56	146	162	165	37	37	139
5 persons -----	343	7	7	27	63	84	127	9	19	145
6 persons -----	149	—	7	3	20	14	67	37	1	173
7 persons -----	67	—	—	—	13	9	35	6	4	166
8 or more persons -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	2	187
Median -----	1.90	1.52	1.51	1.72	1.85	1.94	2.02	2.09	2.19	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	8 482	60	323	1 062	2 256	1 805	2 123	599	254	132
15 to 24 years -----	60	—	8	20	17	2	13	—	—	103
25 to 34 years -----	238	7	9	22	65	39	78	11	7	135
35 to 44 years -----	441	—	—	36	109	91	138	35	32	146
45 to 64 years -----	2 976	28	105	327	769	601	815	228	103	136
65 years and over -----	4 767	25	201	657	1 296	1 072	1 079	325	112	130
Male householder, no wife present -----	923	77	173	173	218	193	173	26	27	120
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	45	—	11	9	—	5	17	—	3	138
35 to 44 years -----	57	—	—	19	3	13	8	5	9	138
45 to 64 years -----	223	—	26	16	59	50	65	—	7	130
65 years and over -----	590	36	40	129	156	117	83	21	8	114
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 122	32	325	776	1 131	756	827	195	80	121
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	—	6	—	8	9	—	—	142
25 to 34 years -----	55	—	—	30	6	—	13	6	—	98
35 to 44 years -----	113	—	6	6	12	31	41	12	5	152
45 to 64 years -----	913	—	65	191	189	150	229	66	23	127
65 years and over -----	3 018	32	254	543	924	567	535	111	52	118
Median age -----	68.5	73.1	70.7	70.0	69.4	68.8	66.2	66.7	64.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	680	18	65	70	125	98	223	54	27	141
1975 to 1978 -----	2 028	28	116	275	561	431	479	87	51	127
1970 to 1974 -----	2 131	9	103	360	457	530	455	155	62	131
1960 to 1969 -----	3 888	33	208	548	1 109	764	860	252	114	127
1959 or earlier -----	4 800	40	233	758	1 353	931	1 106	272	107	125
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	549	22	156	172	73	49	64	6	7	89
4 rooms -----	2 472	50	327	677	777	382	199	52	8	106
5 rooms -----	4 322	25	152	704	1 432	988	792	182	47	122
6 rooms -----	3 484	18	66	306	827	899	1 057	244	67	140
7 rooms -----	1 561	6	15	107	360	264	613	103	93	152
8 or more rooms -----	1 139	7	9	45	136	172	398	233	139	175
Median -----	5.4	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	985	18	76	87	204	186	315	58	41	139
1970 to 1974 -----	1 149	12	50	116	206	340	316	97	12	139
1960 to 1969 -----	2 786	28	103	308	796	625	588	225	113	131
1950 to 1959 -----	2 511	5	56	335	656	459	726	182	92	136
1940 to 1949 -----	2 491	11	248	508	707	469	448	89	11	117
1939 or earlier -----	3 605	54	192	657	1 036	675	730	169	92	122
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	113	8	65	29	2	3	6	—	—	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	868	29	168	306	228	94	33	3	7	94
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 014	21	224	545	682	291	188	56	7	108
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 893	33	106	494	1 116	601	448	65	30	118
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 658	11	84	339	774	680	626	134	10	129
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 031	19	11	170	472	501	702	121	35	142
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 998	7	48	96	236	458	815	271	67	159
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	539	—	10	24	58	108	197	86	56	168
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	330	—	9	8	33	18	77	83	102	212
\$150,000 or more -----	83	—	—	—	4	—	31	1	47	250+
Median -----	\$43 500	\$31 500	\$25 800	\$32 500	\$38 100	\$45 600	\$52 800	\$63 000	\$87 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 988	91	279	806	1 407	1 048	1 046	177	134	123
10 to 14 percent -----	2 944	14	142	451	717	630	720	224	46	131
15 to 19 percent -----	1 854	6	102	255	603	310	427	125	26	123
20 to 24 percent -----	1 139	11	78	162	260	232	298	53	45	131
25 to 29 percent -----	779	6	53	127	151	180	173	54	35	132
30 to 34 percent -----	419	—	19	82	105	85	89	39	—	126
35 percent or more -----	1 333	—	50	111	348	256	345	148	75	140
Not computed -----	71	—	2	17	14	13	25	—	—	130
Median -----	13.0	10—	12.9	12.1	12.7	12.6	13.5	15.4	15.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	13 514	128	725	2 005	3 598	2 754	3 123	820	361	128
Steam or hot water system -----	204	—	—	4	13	41	78	25	43	178
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 334	36	150	653	1 748	1 770	2 168	591	218	140
Other built-in electric units -----	2 231	21	226	493	701	421	266	70	33	113
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	635	2	19	163	216	93	106	29	7	115
Other means -----	3 110	69	370	692	920	429	505	105	60	113
Air conditioning -----	2 378	12	70	270	604	495	618	203	106	137
Central system -----	1 143	12	35	84	260	203	328	142	79	147
1 or more individual room units -----	1 235	—	35	186	344	292	290	61	27	129
House heating fuel -----	13 514	128	725	2 005	3 598	2 754	3 123	820	361	128
Utility gas -----	4 629	8	96	781	1 356	973	1 021	294	100	127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	168	—	12	28	33	38	36	15	6	132
Electricity -----	3 837	50	327	644	1 074	739	728	175	100	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 727	21	125	338	774	852	1 182	305	130	143
Other -----	1 153	49	165	214	361	152	156	31	25	110

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	59 274	13 322	9 233	11 904	15 263	9 552	31 382	7 815	5 906	6 132	7 106	4 423
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	44 116	10 845	7 142	8 913	10 924	6 292	11 704	2 895	2 324	1 779	2 776	1 930
15 to 24 years	1 212	468	173	130	262	179	2 406	614	559	393	593	247
25 to 34 years	9 101	3 770	1 564	980	1 862	925	4 297	1 234	796	538	1 095	634
35 to 44 years	8 869	2 509	1 771	1 629	1 748	1 212	1 779	448	339	200	444	348
45 to 64 years	16 143	2 971	2 396	3 978	4 546	2 252	1 934	332	345	356	405	496
65 years and over	8 791	1 127	1 238	2 196	2 506	1 724	1 288	267	285	292	239	205
Male householder, no wife present	4 616	888	624	923	1 196	985	7 650	1 677	1 286	1 494	1 932	1 261
15 to 24 years	289	79	25	42	115	28	2 229	598	327	443	591	270
25 to 34 years	1 331	348	175	191	353	264	2 822	615	492	473	794	448
35 to 44 years	782	178	175	158	159	112	896	208	219	189	173	107
45 to 64 years	1 161	212	179	270	276	224	992	147	164	228	195	258
65 years and over	1 053	71	70	262	293	357	711	109	84	161	179	178
Female householder, no husband present	10 542	1 589	1 467	2 068	3 143	2 175	12 028	3 243	2 296	2 859	2 398	1 232
15 to 24 years	121	29	8	10	62	12	2 662	934	516	535	502	175
25 to 34 years	958	349	145	84	274	106	3 200	934	580	652	730	304
35 to 44 years	1 332	351	245	229	304	203	1 276	361	290	271	239	115
45 to 64 years	3 042	492	478	584	989	499	1 999	524	382	505	347	241
65 years and over	5 089	368	591	1 161	1 514	1 455	2 891	490	528	896	580	397
Median age	50.9	39.3	46.8	55.2	55.1	57.5	32.7	30.7	32.7	35.4	31.5	37.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	9 808	5 033	1 246	1 176	1 601	752	18 183	6 049	3 331	3 080	3 818	1 905
1975 to 1978	20 060	8 289	3 203	2 987	3 692	1 889	9 179	1 766	1 862	1 918	2 133	1 500
1970 to 1974	10 954	—	4 784	2 252	2 339	1 579	2 381	—	713	593	631	444
1960 to 1969	10 657	—	—	5 489	3 253	1 915	1 225	—	—	541	396	288
1959 or earlier	7 795	—	—	—	4 378	3 417	414	—	—	—	128	286
ROOMS												
1 room	163	42	11	34	61	15	705	116	45	142	150	252
2 rooms	345	76	53	79	116	21	2 004	502	390	430	367	315
3 rooms	1 667	251	324	417	412	263	6 086	1 472	989	1 440	1 508	677
4 rooms	7 252	1 072	1 347	1 671	2 015	1 147	10 377	2 615	2 389	2 387	2 040	946
5 rooms	13 551	2 757	2 236	2 662	3 781	2 115	6 446	1 749	1 326	1 065	1 551	755
6 rooms	15 105	3 523	2 538	2 966	3 987	2 091	3 292	929	503	489	815	556
7 or more rooms	21 191	5 601	2 724	4 075	4 891	3 900	2 472	432	264	179	675	922
Median	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59 136	13 306	9 228	11 881	15 208	9 513	30 964	7 782	5 891	6 106	6 980	4 205
0.50 or less	41 721	8 635	5 864	8 666	11 273	7 283	19 148	4 689	3 670	4 070	4 053	2 666
0.51 to 1.00	16 403	4 474	3 137	2 989	3 696	2 107	10 534	2 871	1 942	1 828	2 517	1 376
1.01 to 1.50	735	130	176	179	150	100	854	137	202	107	281	127
1.51 or more	277	67	51	47	89	23	428	85	77	101	129	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	138	16	5	23	55	39	418	33	15	26	126	218
0.50 or less	96	6	5	23	30	32	143	13	15	5	48	62
0.51 to 1.00	22	2	—	—	13	7	228	16	—	4	53	155
1.01 to 1.50	3	3	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	3	11	1
1.51 or more	17	5	—	—	12	—	32	4	—	14	14	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	9 438	1 215	1 299	2 021	2 825	2 078	11 102	2 472	1 997	2 721	2 330	1 582
2 persons	22 508	4 487	3 131	4 893	6 418	3 579	9 440	2 513	1 868	1 698	2 096	1 265
3 persons	9 949	2 711	1 641	1 732	2 472	1 393	4 892	1 396	955	834	1 144	563
4 persons	10 082	3 101	1 798	1 757	2 035	1 391	3 171	863	593	525	778	412
5 persons	4 626	1 241	844	958	881	702	1 676	415	320	214	421	306
6 or more persons	2 671	567	520	543	632	409	1 101	156	173	140	337	295
Median	2.40	2.85	2.61	2.30	2.25	2.25	1.99	2.07	2.01	1.70	2.08	2.00
Total persons	166 695	41 563	27 496	32 787	39 457	25 392	72 442	18 237	13 628	12 610	17 249	10 718
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	52 329	10 962	7 122	10 361	14 643	9 241	14 468	2 760	1 774	1 936	4 986	3 012
2	417	90	58	80	124	65	2 060	637	504	314	332	273
3 and 4	342	65	76	57	85	59	3 071	1 082	564	722	382	321
5 to 9	252	59	37	44	51	43	3 122	927	762	719	435	279
10 to 49	330	83	45	65	85	52	5 792	1 442	1 545	1 681	723	401
50 or more	123	52	40	18	18	13	1 917	794	401	466	138	118
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 481	2 011	1 855	1 297	257	61	952	173	356	294	110	19
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	59 249	13 322	9 233	11 904	15 243	9 547	31 335	7 815	5 906	6 132	7 076	4 406
Steam or hot water system	674	43	34	103	301	193	810	45	21	119	218	407
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	37 100	10 364	6 297	7 630	8 305	4 504	8 834	2 756	1 812	1 431	1 791	1 044
Other built-in electric units	9 040	1 393	1 724	2 505	2 550	868	15 459	4 678	3 618	3 795	2 511	857
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 497	46	58	133	781	479	1 032	78	85	191	426	252
Other means	10 938	1 476	1 120	1 533	3 306	3 503	5 200	258	370	596	2 130	1 846
Air conditioning	11 478	3 508	2 171	2 470	2 267	1 062	2 394	543	629	550	437	235
Central system	6 831	2 967	1 421	1 467	1 767	215	885	313	291	143	99	39
1 or more individual room units	4 647	541	750	1 009	1 500	847	1 509	230	338	407	338	196
House heating fuel	59 249	13 322	9 233	11 904	15 243	9 547	31 335	7 815	5 906	6 132	7 076	4 406
Utility gas	17 783	3 096	3 121	4 131	4 377	3 058	7 008	1 102	880	1 075	2 344	1 607
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	723	121	109	151	204	138	328	31	60	76	68	93
Electricity	22 662	8 639	4 542	4 581	3 573	1 327	19 700	6 500	4 749	4 444	2 978	1 029
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 575	222	611	2 121	5 404	3 217	2 741	125	416	1 131	1 008	1 008
Other	6 506	1 244	850	920	1 685	1 807	1 558	92	121	555	669	669
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 606	627	462	745	931	841	7 052	1 441	1 424	1 531	1 553	1 103
Percent below poverty level	6.1	4.7	5.0	6.3	6.1	8.8	22.5	18.4	24.1	25.0	21.9	24.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 490	630	474	981	1 204	1 201	6 872	1 478	1 289	1 581	1 443	1 081
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 823	980	1 174	1 604	2 309	1 756	7 564	1 753	1 389	1 694	1 808	920
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 278	906	667	990	1 076	639	3 695	1 038	622	724	825	486
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 178	992	710	655	1 091	730	3 075	734	631	541	792	377
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 187	2 086	1 385	1 547	2 662	1 507	4 627	1 181	881	705	1 089	771
\$25,000 to \$29,999	9 259	2 433	1 521	1 614	2 448	1 243	2 655	669	577	449	573	387
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11 422	3 144	1 862	2 442	2 574	1 400	2 018	715	347	300	421	235
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 650	1 529	1 038	1 247	1 294	742	629	158	136	95	86	154
\$50,000 or more	2 787	622	402	824	605	334	247	89	34	43	69	12
Median	\$19 825	\$22 042	\$20 631	\$20 505	\$18 698	\$16 250	\$10 849	\$11 629	\$11 105	\$9 309	\$10 915	\$11 083
Mean	\$22 337	\$24 256	\$22 871	\$23 980	\$21 055	\$19 146	\$12 711	\$13 813	\$12 700	\$11 393	\$12 636	\$12 727

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
The SMSA												
Occupied housing units.....	59 274	52 329	1 464	5 481	31 382	14 468	2 060	3 071	3 122	5 792	1 917	952
Condominium housing units.....	593	407	186	—	287	97	26	23	60	39	42	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	44 116	39 754	909	3 453	11 704	7 285	726	811	757	1 326	320	479
15 to 24 years.....	1 212	1 003	29	180	2 406	1 344	155	188	193	336	121	69
25 to 34 years.....	9 101	8 424	182	495	4 297	2 685	330	278	270	493	76	165
35 to 44 years.....	8 869	8 244	131	494	1 779	1 376	34	76	93	127	7	66
45 to 64 years.....	16 143	14 721	332	1 090	1 934	1 305	95	146	117	153	19	99
65 years and over.....	8 791	7 362	235	1 194	1 288	575	112	123	84	217	97	80
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 616	3 794	210	612	7 650	3 134	501	794	907	1 586	495	233
15 to 24 years.....	289	228	37	24	2 229	913	90	224	316	482	156	48
25 to 34 years.....	1 331	1 110	52	169	2 822	1 266	230	295	272	528	130	101
35 to 44 years.....	782	667	30	85	896	347	42	137	116	209	39	6
45 to 64 years.....	1 161	934	51	176	992	324	83	49	157	232	99	48
65 years and over.....	1 053	855	40	158	711	284	56	89	46	135	71	30
Female householder, no husband present.....	10 542	8 781	345	1 416	12 028	4 049	833	1 466	1 458	2 880	1 102	240
15 to 24 years.....	121	105	4	12	2 662	740	166	335	433	675	254	59
25 to 34 years.....	958	859	16	83	3 200	1 306	256	342	382	662	191	61
35 to 44 years.....	1 332	1 207	22	103	1 276	500	97	167	142	273	87	10
45 to 64 years.....	3 042	2 487	130	425	1 999	757	168	206	259	473	90	46
65 years and over.....	5 089	4 123	173	793	2 891	746	146	416	242	797	480	64
Median age.....	50.9	50.0	53.9	60.4	32.7	32.8	32.2	33.1	30.8	32.7	36.8	33.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 808	8 134	372	1 302	18 183	7 985	1 151	1 792	1 909	3 687	1 145	514
1979 to 1978.....	20 060	17 200	430	2 430	9 179	4 606	662	837	918	1 423	464	269
1970 to 1974.....	10 954	9 532	222	1 200	2 381	987	171	203	223	477	178	142
1960 to 1969.....	10 657	9 912	254	491	1 225	606	58	200	67	175	97	22
1959 or earlier.....	7 795	7 551	186	58	414	284	18	39	5	30	33	5
ROOMS												
1 room.....	163	57	26	80	705	125	—	49	101	231	174	25
2 rooms.....	345	140	21	184	2 004	332	69	315	258	644	294	92
3 rooms.....	1 667	1 029	102	536	6 086	1 426	249	825	995	1 844	586	161
4 rooms.....	7 252	4 970	366	1 916	10 377	3 785	988	1 272	1 236	2 100	603	393
5 rooms.....	13 551	11 715	358	1 478	6 446	3 917	548	487	375	762	189	168
6 rooms.....	15 105	14 139	228	738	3 292	2 646	143	109	95	173	65	61
7 or more rooms.....	21 191	20 279	363	549	2 472	2 237	63	14	62	38	6	52
Median.....	5.9	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	59 136	52 254	1 443	5 439	30 964	14 379	2 030	3 025	3 060	5 645	1 895	930
0.50 or less.....	41 721	36 764	1 008	3 949	19 148	8 077	1 340	2 025	2 037	3 852	1 314	503
0.51 to 1.00.....	16 403	14 714	338	1 351	10 534	5 677	664	893	876	1 550	521	353
1.01 to 1.50.....	735	596	56	83	854	480	19	66	110	106	18	55
1.51 or more.....	277	180	41	56	428	145	7	41	37	137	42	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	138	75	21	42	418	89	30	46	62	147	22	22
0.50 or less.....	96	66	13	17	143	53	10	22	17	26	8	7
0.51 to 1.00.....	22	9	8	5	228	18	20	24	42	110	14	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	3	—	—	3	15	1	—	—	3	11	—	—
1.51 or more.....	17	—	—	17	32	17	—	—	—	—	—	15
BEDROOMS												
None.....	177	63	34	80	950	182	12	72	155	312	192	25
1.....	2 318	1 571	147	600	8 612	2 122	321	1 212	1 255	2 526	948	228
2.....	16 249	12 411	636	3 202	13 998	5 802	1 377	1 555	1 444	2 587	699	534
3.....	30 249	28 456	385	1 408	6 447	5 067	333	232	238	338	78	161
4.....	8 329	7 991	166	172	1 114	1 069	4	—	12	25	—	4
5 or more.....	1 952	1 837	96	19	261	226	13	—	18	4	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	4 490	3 525	116	849	6 872	2 297	334	928	848	1 613	661	191
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7 823	6 349	220	1 254	7 564	2 917	455	802	843	1 800	482	265
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	4 278	3 570	89	619	3 695	1 617	259	329	404	694	280	112
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	4 178	3 494	171	513	3 075	1 628	238	239	273	460	161	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 187	8 199	195	793	4 627	2 533	343	358	400	668	185	140
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9 259	8 438	189	632	2 655	1 594	258	175	200	251	68	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11 422	10 534	277	611	2 018	1 312	145	133	104	213	66	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5 850	5 533	136	181	629	429	15	70	21	66	14	14
\$50,000 or more.....	2 787	2 687	71	29	247	141	13	37	29	27	—	—
Median.....	\$19 825	\$20 577	\$17 765	\$12 590	\$10 849	\$13 119	\$12 326	\$8 689	\$9 171	\$8 290	\$8 431	\$10 446
Mean.....	\$22 337	\$23 106	\$23 447	\$14 696	\$12 711	\$14 700	\$13 516	\$11 479	\$11 045	\$10 153	\$9 553	\$12 103
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	59 249	52 309	1 459	5 481	31 335	14 439	2 055	3 071	3 116	5 792	1 917	945
Steam or hot water system.....	674	638	27	9	810	81	17	37	106	298	268	3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	37 100	32 343	714	4 043	8 834	5 350	675	555	480	830	343	601
Other built-in electric units.....	9 040	8 098	313	629	15 459	4 524	1 060	2 086	2 183	4 223	1 229	154
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	1 497	1 362	75	60	1 032	618	52	74	67	145	51	25
Other means.....	10 938	9 868	330	740	5 200	3 866	251	319	280	296	26	162
Air conditioning.....	11 478	9 380	345	1 753	2 394	927	159	210	227	463	191	217
Central system.....	6 831	5 537	212	1 082	885	376	74	79	45	137	75	99
Vehicles available.....	56 797	50 343	1 358	5 096	26 436	13 130	1 808	2 435	2 580	4 372	1 281	830
1.....	16 485	13 873	444	2 168	15 393	6 049	1 054	1 663	1 880	3 300	983	464
2 or more.....	40 312	36 470	914	2 928	11 043	7 081	754	772	700	1 072	298	366
House heating fuel.....	59 249	52 309	1 459	5 481	31 335	14 439	2 055	3 071	3 116	5 792	1 917	945
Utility gas.....	17 783	16 978	380	425	7 008	4 530	536	462	474	735	209	62
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	723	436	30	257	328	206	12	9	22	6	5	68
Electricity.....	22 662	17 769	646	4 247	19 700	6 499	1 383	2 448	2 433	4 776	1 480	681
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	11 575	11 210	239	126	2 741	1 910	80	99	160	196	216	80
Other.....	6 506	5 916	164	426	1 558	1 294	44	53	27	79	7	54
Water heating fuel.....	59 237	52 319	1 458	5 460	31 277	14 461	2 060	3 063	3 089	5 767	1 903	934
Utility gas.....	8 667	8 197	208	262	3 420	1 844	340	312	273	474	136	41
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	527	291	10	226	323	154	13	7	22	55	5	67
Electricity.....	49 592	43 398	1 222	4 972	27 134	12 318	1 701	2 738	2 770	5 145	1 638	824
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	315	297	18	—	346	114	6	6	24	70	124	2
Other.....	136	136	—	—	54	31	—	—	—	23	—	—
Family householder.....	48 710	43 793	1 036	3 881	17 046	9 662	1 182	1 397	1 351	2 226	613	615
With own children under 18 years.....	22 806	21 174	438	1 194	10 696	6 467	753	752	849	1 263	282	330
With own children under 6 years.....	8 971	8 238	175	558	6 035	3 479	413	448	517	802	152	224
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 464	3 080	86	298	4 316	1 856	364	487	477	774	250	108
With own children under 18 years.....	1 940	1 769	30	141	3 627	1 547	318	414	424	644	189	91
With own children under 6 years.....	424	388	—	36	1 693	604	117	214	234	372	94	58
Nonfamily householder.....	10 564	8 536	428	1 600	14 336	4 806	878	1 674	1 771	3 566	1 304	337
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 606	2 897	102	607	7 052	2 725	359	820	850	1 579	487	232
Percent below poverty level.....	6.1	5.5	7.0	11.1	22.5	18.8	17.4	26.7	27.2	27.3	25.4	24.4

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	59 274	9 438	22 508	9 949	10 082	4 626	1 718	583	370	2.40	166 695
Nonrelatives present	2 265	—	922	443	327	270	164	80	59	2.98	7 775
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 175	1 030	776	179	86	65	29	10	—	1.57	4 105
4 rooms	7 252	2 479	3 552	712	343	118	23	14	11	1.82	14 147
5 rooms	13 551	2 769	6 197	2 001	1 703	606	166	72	37	2.15	33 034
6 rooms	15 105	1 878	6 226	2 653	2 629	1 163	338	129	89	2.41	42 715
7 rooms	10 623	802	3 540	2 337	2 449	991	384	92	28	2.91	32 997
8 or more rooms	10 568	480	2 217	2 067	2 872	1 683	778	266	205	3.68	39 697
Median	5.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59 136	9 358	22 493	9 918	10 073	4 626	1 718	580	370	2.40	166 425
1.00 or less	58 124	9 358	22 474	9 852	9 994	4 443	1 500	358	145	2.38	159 931
1.01 to 1.50	735	—	—	26	65	118	189	198	139	6.34	4 709
1.51 or more	277	—	19	40	14	65	29	24	86	5.52	1 785
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	138	80	15	31	9	—	3	—	—	1.36	270
1.00 or less	118	80	15	21	2	—	—	—	—	1.24	194
1.01 to 1.50	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	7.00	21
1.51 or more	17	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	3.35	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	52 329	7 595	19 429	9 176	9 472	4 222	1 575	523	337	2.46	149 120
2 or more	1 464	354	525	207	139	119	71	31	18	2.22	4 360
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 481	1 489	2 554	566	471	285	72	29	15	1.99	13 215
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	45 253	6 630	16 606	8 013	8 263	3 715	1 352	398	276	2.46	127 808
Less than \$10,000	154	42	68	19	23	—	2	—	—	2.01	301
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 168	400	476	124	97	52	6	7	—	1.89	2 283
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 147	986	1 357	418	237	84	30	15	20	1.93	6 554
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 970	1 590	2 472	855	500	314	129	55	55	2.06	13 831
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 633	1 550	3 679	1 810	1 617	590	253	93	41	2.39	26 123
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 450	1 002	3 190	1 518	1 637	791	221	64	27	2.52	24 491
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10 492	782	3 559	1 903	2 596	1 135	368	72	77	2.98	32 833
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 478	174	1 041	726	850	378	236	56	17	3.22	11 461
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 234	89	587	512	600	298	87	31	30	3.36	7 883
\$150,000 or more	527	15	177	128	106	73	20	6	2	3.06	2 048
Median	\$52 500	\$42 000	\$50 600	\$54 400	\$60 100	\$60 400	\$61 700	\$54 200	\$55 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	59 274	9 438	22 508	9 949	10 082	4 626	1 718	583	370	2.40	166 695
Median income	\$19 825	\$8 204	\$18 145	\$23 479	\$24 017	\$25 071	\$26 284	\$24 547	\$25 625	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	18.5	24.8	16.0	18.3	19.4	18.9	18.9	19.5	19.6	...	...
With a mortgage	20.5	27.9	19.6	20.2	20.2	19.9	20.0	21.9	21.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.0	22.8	11.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 606	1 503	948	320	356	211	154	37	77	1.82	...
Median income	\$3 223	\$2 745	\$3 243	\$3 007	\$4 101	\$6 017	\$6 667	\$7 083	\$11 941	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	43.7	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	45.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	43.9	45.4	47.1	26.1	37.5	23.9	22.5	—	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	31 382	11 102	9 440	4 892	3 171	1 676	667	281	153	1.99	72 442
Nonrelatives present	4 265	—	2 543	896	448	225	88	36	29	2.34	11 318
ROOMS											
1 room	705	579	88	17	16	—	5	—	—	1.11	910
2 rooms	2 004	1 305	433	113	129	24	—	—	—	1.27	3 216
3 rooms	6 086	4 117	1 456	307	100	29	67	10	—	1.24	8 818
4 rooms	10 377	3 342	3 998	1 869	862	225	38	37	6	1.96	21 760
5 rooms	6 446	1 177	2 017	1 450	989	538	199	49	27	2.52	18 067
6 rooms	3 292	386	906	625	677	429	179	62	28	3.07	10 622
7 or more rooms	2 472	196	542	511	398	431	179	123	92	3.47	9 049
Median	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 964	10 829	9 388	4 853	3 137	1 665	659	280	153	2.00	71 685
1.00 or less	29 682	10 829	9 304	4 723	2 926	1 387	358	123	32	1.93	65 298
1.01 to 1.50	854	—	—	113	89	225	234	110	83	5.50	4 539
1.51 or more	428	—	84	17	122	53	67	47	38	4.43	1 848
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	418	273	52	39	34	11	8	1	—	1.27	757
1.00 or less	371	273	48	39	—	11	—	—	—	1.18	543
1.01 to 1.50	15	—	—	—	11	—	—	1	—	4.18	66
1.51 or more	32	—	4	—	23	—	5	—	—	4.02	148
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	14 468	3 357	4 219	2 679	2 089	1 261	498	225	140	2.42	39 794
2	2 060	642	728	433	185	47	16	9	—	2.03	4 536
3 and 4	3 071	1 328	1 062	414	166	87	5	9	—	1.70	5 916
5 to 9	3 122	1 466	901	386	232	62	52	19	4	1.61	6 134
10 to 49	5 792	2 935	1 622	685	376	117	48	—	9	1.49	10 599
50 or more	1 917	1 106	541	158	42	50	8	12	—	1.37	3 075
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	952	268	367	137	81	52	40	7	—	2.07	2 386
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	29 693	10 667	9 001	4 580	2 939	1 523	594	255	134	1.96	67 556
Less than \$100	1 873	1 397	239	115	75	34	5	8	—	1.17	2 826
\$100 to \$149	1 728	936	497	131	81	40	18	15	10	1.42	3 210
\$150 to \$199	4 178	2 411	1 045	360	161	113	42	43	3	1.37	7 504
\$200 to \$249	7 221	3 336	2 350	854	405	165	81	21	9	1.62	13 709
\$250 to \$299	5 730	1 316	2 342	1 176	595	229	46	14	12	2.16	12 972
\$300 to \$349	3 731	653	1 250	804	652	250	83	27	12	2.47	10 055
\$350 to \$399	2 115	187	556	584	440	214	93	35	6	3.04	6 569
\$400 to \$499	1 811	100	360	374	383	344	139	69	42	3.69	6 736
\$500 or more	424	13	91	78	73	80	36	13	40	3.91	1 735
No cash rent	882	318	271	104	74	54	51	10	—	1.95	2 240
Median	\$246	\$206	\$255	\$285	\$309	\$331	\$348	\$340	\$436	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	31 382	11 102	9 440	4 892	3 171	1 676	667	281	153	1.99	72 442
Median income	\$10 849	\$7 057	\$12 649	\$12 445	\$14 390	\$15 551	\$15 967	\$13 664	\$15 486	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.3	29.7	24.6	27.8	25.9	27.1	24.5	27.2	35.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 052	2 752	1 811	1 080	717	369	168	96	59	1.93	...
Median income	\$3 615	\$2 861	\$3 686	\$4 118	\$5 329	\$6 182	\$6 316	\$9 688	\$7 589	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.9	47.1	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age											
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over										
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over							
Owner-occupied housing units																																
PERSONS IN UNIT																																
1 person	9 438	1 212	9 101	8 869	16 143	8 791	289	1 331	782	1 161	1 053	121	958	1 332	3 042	5 089	50.9															
2 persons	22 508	616	1 872	831	8 351	7 837	174	729	398	666	848	62	260	199	1 774	4 328	66.8															
3 persons	9 949	314	2 069	1 419	3 818	3 721	92	360	160	274	277	48	240	362	719	607	66.9															
4 persons	10 082	123	2 446	3 385	2 212	1 731	21	158	87	124	124	5	125	452	306	277	45.5															
5 persons	4 626	74	1 301	1 894	1 055	48	—	21	15	25	10	8	33	204	165	32	37.9															
6 or more persons	2 671	15	413	1 340	707	48	—	15	29	22	8	—	6	95	38	25	38.6															
Median	2.40	2.50	3.68	4.15	2.47	2.06	1.33	1.41	1.48	1.37	1.12	1.48	2.41	2.72	1.36	1.09	41.3															
Total persons	166 695	3 533	33 871	37 872	46 963	18 991	421	2 324	1 612	1 995	1 335	197	2 362	3 751	5 328	6 140	...															
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59 136	1 210	9 076	8 869	16 132	8 778	289	1 331	782	1 146	1 012	121	958	1 332	3 029	5 071	50.9															
1.01 or more persons per room	1 012	38	215	314	320	39	—	5	2	18	41	—	12	24	18	7	42.1															
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	138	2	25	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	29.2															
1.01 or more persons per room	20	—	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—															
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																																
With a mortgage	45 253	938	7 726	7 229	12 012	6 341	214	1 006	560	746	667	77	797	1 099	2 234	3 587	49.0															
Less than 15 percent	31 726	898	7 468	6 768	9 036	5 774	206	961	503	523	77	—	742	986	1 321	2 569	41.1															
15 to 19 percent	6 475	176	1 406	1 210	4 700	2 716	35	106	129	161	11	—	46	112	219	43	48.0															
20 to 24 percent	5 475	157	1 746	1 458	3 235	2 088	35	126	108	117	17	—	6	139	218	65	39.9															
25 to 29 percent	3 525	218	1 186	677	517	268	37	235	85	68	11	—	61	126	214	32	36.2															
30 to 34 percent	2 444	118	891	394	358	143	14	118	41	34	—	—	85	129	176	53	36.4															
35 percent or more	4 964	245	1 070	694	747	317	58	201	91	68	37	—	36	143	44	38	33.0															
Not computed	149	—	18	—	22	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.5															
Median	20.5	21.9	23.3	18.9	15.0	23.8	26.8	23.7	20.8	19.1	35.5	5	36.1	28.7	36	35.2	43.5															
Not mortgaged	13 527	40	238	441	2 976	4 767	8	45	57	223	590	23	55	113	913	3 188	68.5															
Less than 10 percent	10 314	33	162	350	2 072	4 474	8	20	35	101	110	—	19	105	262	395	69.5															
10 to 14 percent	2 944	53	47	62	2 072	1 430	—	7	2	27	11	—	13	12	12	268	71.5															
15 to 19 percent	1 854	—	14	5	223	853	—	3	12	11	94	—	12	19	107	371	72.9															
20 to 24 percent	1 139	2	7	24	33	420	—	—	6	2	—	—	13	21	49	378	73.8															
25 to 29 percent	779	2	7	—	16	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	20	239	76.1																
30 to 34 percent	419	—	2	—	56	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	71.9																
35 percent or more	1 333	5	2	—	6	260	—	15	—	35	91	—	—	—	2	22	72.0															
Not computed	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—															
Median	13.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.1	10—	11.8	10—	11.3	21.1	—	17.5	17.7	16.0	22.1	...															
Renter-occupied housing units																																
PERSONS IN UNIT																																
1 person	11 102	2 476	4 297	1 779	1 934	1 288	2 229	2 822	896	992	711	2 662	3 200	1 276	1 999	2 891	32.7															
2 persons	9 440	1 224	1 258	1 73	866	1 135	1 022	1 644	508	778	611	984	1 241	368	1 281	2 665	41.8															
3 persons	4 892	78	973	414	433	101	816	768	145	111	78	113	794	358	419	182	29.0															
4 persons	3 171	357	1 122	516	255	38	271	261	96	40	7	394	761	263	118	32	29.6															
5 persons	1 676	68	616	369	177	7	108	77	69	21	—	7	139	231	116	12	31.7															
6 or more persons	1 101	18	328	307	203	7	12	55	45	34	—	—	121	104	35	—	34.3															
Median	1.99	2.48	3.42	4.09	2.73	2.07	1.61	1.36	1.38	1.14	1.08	1.81	52	67	36	—	37.2															
Total persons	72 442	6 622	15 255	7 714	6 161	2 810	3 851	4 542	1 784	1 444	859	5 132	6 919	3 181	3 156	3 012	...															
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 964	2 352	4 257	1 779	1 921	1 275	2 191	2 739	865	935	668	2 647	3 180	1 276	1 985	2 854	32.7															
1.01 or more persons per room	1 282	115	374	193	106	51	55	37	36	29	5	51	11	61	58	5	33.2															
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	418	14	40	—	13	13	38	83	31	57	43	15	20	—	14	37	30.5															
1.01 or more persons per room	47	—	6	—	4	3	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—															
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																																
Less than 15 percent	29 693	2 277	3 952	1 615	1 692	1 157	2 142	2 655	874	955	661	2 622	3 087	1 265	1 941	2 798	32.6															
15 to 19 percent	4 041	383	660	289	465	134	180	495	293	300	30	198	180	91	182	176	41.8															
20 to 24 percent	4 228	47	720	289	347	176	335	496	178	138	79	290	256	115	227	246	31.9															
25 to 29 percent	3 512	273	492	186	154																											

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	9 438	2 815	174	729	398	666	848	6 623	62	260	199	1 774	4 328
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 358	2 759	174	729	398	651	807	6 599	62	260	199	1 768	4 310
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	80	56	—	—	—	15	41	24	—	—	—	6	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	7 595	2 291	144	581	334	560	672	5 304	52	235	162	1 417	3 438
2 or more	354	101	9	21	13	18	40	253	4	6	11	76	156
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 489	423	21	127	51	88	136	1 066	6	19	26	281	734
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 853	557	27	50	28	89	363	2 296	14	31	21	321	1 909
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 725	531	44	58	25	79	325	2 194	29	52	40	572	1 501
\$10,000 to \$12,499	864	207	11	62	16	64	54	657	8	60	17	247	325
\$12,500 to \$14,999	668	215	28	114	19	30	24	453	11	34	24	172	212
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 170	587	29	233	149	115	61	583	—	58	73	229	223
\$20,000 to \$24,999	644	401	28	145	92	117	19	243	—	13	6	176	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	292	184	7	38	30	109	—	108	—	12	13	33	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	117	85	—	12	24	49	—	32	—	—	5	6	21
\$50,000 or more	105	48	—	17	15	14	2	57	—	—	—	18	39
Median	\$8 204	\$13 808	\$12 946	\$16 333	\$18 241	\$18 281	\$5 782	\$7 021	\$8 800	\$11 958	\$14 740	\$9 953	\$5 657
Mean	\$10 741	\$14 589	\$12 435	\$17 141	\$19 441	\$18 951	\$7 134	\$9 105	\$8 949	\$12 601	\$13 982	\$11 627	\$7 640
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 630	1 927	136	525	303	431	532	4 703	50	221	143	1 286	3 003
With a mortgage	2 729	1 278	134	491	276	307	70	1 451	27	209	108	675	432
Less than \$200	401	93	10	14	22	30	17	308	—	13	20	81	194
\$200 to \$249	429	175	18	23	50	70	14	254	—	17	20	149	68
\$250 to \$299	506	171	13	64	43	33	18	335	27	59	26	161	62
\$300 to \$349	347	211	34	84	51	31	11	136	—	16	13	51	56
\$350 to \$399	404	220	18	116	20	56	10	184	—	44	14	101	25
\$400 to \$499	374	244	15	145	44	40	—	130	—	41	2	67	20
\$500 to \$599	160	108	19	27	39	23	—	52	—	14	—	32	6
\$600 to \$749	82	37	7	12	—	18	—	45	—	5	13	26	1
\$750 or more	26	19	—	6	7	6	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$304	\$347	\$338	\$376	\$323	\$333	\$261	\$274	\$275	\$348	\$277	\$283	\$216
Not mortgaged	3 901	649	2	34	27	124	462	3 252	23	12	35	611	2 571
Less than \$50	63	31	—	—	—	—	31	32	—	—	—	—	32
\$50 to \$74	359	66	—	11	—	15	40	293	—	—	6	52	235
\$75 to \$99	776	146	—	9	13	4	120	630	6	6	6	139	473
\$100 to \$124	1 125	147	—	—	—	33	114	978	—	—	12	150	816
\$125 to \$149	697	135	2	5	6	35	87	562	8	—	2	102	450
\$150 to \$199	690	108	—	6	8	30	64	582	9	6	9	109	449
\$200 to \$249	116	6	—	—	—	—	6	110	—	—	—	40	70
\$250 or more	75	10	—	3	—	7	—	65	—	—	—	19	46
Median	\$117	\$114	\$138	\$92	\$127	\$132	\$109	\$117	\$142	\$125	\$111	\$119	\$117
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.8	24.1	27.9	27.4	20.6	19.5	24.6	25.3	32.2	33.5	21.6	23.0	25.8
With a mortgage	27.9	25.0	28.0	27.7	21.4	20.7	37.0	31.3	34.5	34.2	22.4	27.0	36.7
Not mortgaged	22.8	21.7	10—	10—	10—	15.9	23.6	23.0	13.8	20.0	18.8	19.2	24.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 503	318	26	29	22	60	181	1 185	—	31	21	247	886
Percent below poverty level	15.9	11.3	14.9	4.0	5.5	9.0	21.3	17.9	—	11.9	10.6	13.9	20.5
Renter-occupied housing units	11 102	4 563	1 022	1 644	508	778	611	6 539	984	1 241	368	1 281	2 665
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 829	4 339	1 001	1 572	477	721	568	6 490	981	1 235	368	1 278	2 628
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	224	21	72	31	57	43	49	3	6	—	3	37
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 357	1 604	378	625	145	220	236	1 753	244	353	102	391	663
2	642	290	35	134	20	53	48	352	47	62	24	100	119
3 and 4	1 328	500	125	177	76	41	81	828	108	153	69	126	372
5 to 9	1 466	619	166	205	70	138	40	847	178	197	45	190	237
10 to 49	2 935	1 079	230	360	162	203	124	1 856	266	365	95	380	750
50 or more	1 106	329	61	75	31	99	63	777	123	93	28	70	463
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	268	142	27	68	4	24	19	126	18	18	5	24	61
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 173	1 291	404	214	86	259	328	2 882	410	136	89	501	1 746
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 223	1 092	254	464	57	117	200	2 131	377	554	136	411	653
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 292	607	134	319	52	64	38	685	115	284	52	104	130
\$12,500 to \$14,999	765	389	108	176	30	68	7	376	44	154	26	109	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	955	657	97	328	122	95	15	298	33	98	65	64	38
\$20,000 to \$24,999	308	246	19	96	70	58	3	62	—	7	—	37	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	269	184	6	35	67	68	8	85	—	—	—	55	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63	50	—	6	7	25	12	13	5	8	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	54	47	—	6	17	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$7 057	\$9 503	\$7 106	\$11 129	\$16 229	\$10 508	\$4 808	\$5 886	\$6 090	\$9 512	\$8 874	\$6 653	\$4 255
Mean	\$8 847	\$11 230	\$7 912	\$11 876	\$17 301	\$13 964	\$6 517	\$7 184	\$6 593	\$9 789	\$9 098	\$8 158	\$5 456
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 667	4 315	976	1 519	493	753	574	6 352	957	1 210	368	1 237	2 580
Less than \$100	1 397	353	7	59	25	111	151	1 044	16	26	10	151	841
\$100 to \$149	936	421	70	96	43	106	106	515	42	70	18	95	290
\$150 to \$199	2 411	1 011	244	333	109	204	121	1 400	327	321	68	240	444
\$200 to \$249	3 336	1 353	421	522	166	131	113	1 983	391	452	171	369	600
\$250 to \$299	1 316	586	119	304	96	65	2	730	109	229	57	172	163
\$300 to \$349	653	295	37	140	14	89	15	358	44	79	36	114	85
\$350 to \$399	187	86	40	20	8	18	—	101	21	12	8	26	34
\$400 to \$499	100	61	11	23	14	7	6	39	—	14	—	17	8
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	6
No cash rent	318	149	27	22	18	22	60	169	—	7	—	53	109
Median	\$206	\$210	\$215	\$223	\$221	\$184	\$150	\$203	\$209	\$217	\$217	\$216	\$171
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.7	25.7	36.8	24.3	17.9	20.8	29.6	32.5	41.3	28.1	28.9	32.5	34.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 752	840	319	148	62	149	162	1 912	302	112	66	385	1 047
Percent below poverty level	24.8	18.4	31.2	9.0	12.2	19.2	26.5	29.2	30.7	9.0	17.9	30.1	39.3

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 383	532	513	338	Vacant for rent housing units -----	2 807	1 788	803	216
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	53	18	24	11	1 room -----	56	45	7	4
4 rooms -----	152	31	69	52	2 rooms -----	169	101	52	16
5 rooms -----	342	147	157	38	3 rooms -----	627	428	170	29
6 rooms -----	487	183	160	144	4 rooms -----	927	559	314	54
7 rooms -----	247	141	50	56	5 rooms -----	561	387	128	46
8 or more rooms -----	102	12	53	37	6 rooms -----	341	185	96	60
Median -----	5.8	5.9	5.5	6.0	7 or more rooms -----	126	83	36	7
					Median -----	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 372	532	511	329	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 767	1 761	803	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	—	2	9	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	40	27	—	13
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	2	2	—	—	None -----	73	62	7	4
1 -----	46	11	24	11	1 -----	825	541	221	63
2 -----	425	106	235	84	2 -----	1 223	819	366	38
3 -----	801	394	193	214	3 -----	612	330	195	87
4 -----	89	17	54	18	4 -----	58	36	10	12
5 or more -----	20	2	7	11	5 or more -----	16	—	4	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	788	317	268	203	1975 to March 1980 -----	1 036	614	380	42
1970 to 1974 -----	136	28	88	20	1970 to 1974 -----	377	243	114	20
1960 to 1969 -----	175	72	77	26	1960 to 1969 -----	475	385	50	40
1950 to 1959 -----	65	30	14	21	1950 to 1959 -----	343	223	103	17
1940 to 1949 -----	115	33	51	31	1940 to 1949 -----	267	194	54	19
1939 or earlier -----	104	52	15	37	1939 or earlier -----	309	129	102	78
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	1 160	436	427	297	1, detached or attached -----	1 072	636	308	128
2 or more -----	118	43	44	31	2 -----	168	97	51	20
Mobile home or trailer -----	105	53	42	10	3 and 4 -----	331	206	117	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT					HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system -----	1 243	478	483	282	5 to 9 -----	371	240	100	31
Other means -----	110	52	24	34	10 to 49 -----	709	524	175	10
None -----	30	2	6	22	50 or more -----	79	38	41	—
					Mobile home or trailer -----	77	47	11	19
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 012	400	332	280	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	2 759	1 764	786	209
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100 -----	99	68	19	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	26	8	16	2	\$100 to \$149 -----	233	153	43	37
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	23	6	15	2	\$150 to \$199 -----	872	636	178	58
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	135	72	36	27	\$200 to \$249 -----	742	474	217	51
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	217	84	77	56	\$250 to \$299 -----	455	260	169	26
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	264	91	87	86	\$300 to \$399 -----	337	152	160	25
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	220	106	54	60	\$400 or more -----	21	21	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	88	25	21	42	Median -----	\$211	\$203	\$229	\$194
\$100,000 or more -----	39	8	26	5					
Median -----	\$53 900	\$55 000	\$52 000	\$55 800					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	1 012	—	49	352	572	39	53 900	2 759	99	1 105	1 197	337	21	211
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 003	—	49	352	563	39	53 800	2 719	90	1 074	1 197	337	21	212
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	85 000	40	9	31	—	—	—	113
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	12	58	3	—	—	141
1 -----	31	—	9	22	—	—	31 900	825	62	643	120	—	—	172
2 -----	218	—	24	130	56	8	42 000	1 206	21	307	712	166	—	230
3 -----	654	—	4	197	446	7	56 600	596	4	92	336	152	12	276
4 -----	89	—	12	3	50	24	71 500	43	—	5	14	15	9	325
5 or more -----	20	—	—	—	20	—	62 500	16	—	—	12	4	—	267
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	579	—	2	128	420	29	58 500	1 036	30	209	534	242	21	243
1970 to 1974 -----	80	—	8	47	19	6	47 200	377	5	196	156	20	—	197
1960 to 1969 -----	108	—	—	53	52	3	50 600	464	11	215	223	15	—	203
1950 to 1959 -----	65	—	—	38	27	—	46 600	336	12	186	114	24	—	179
1940 to 1949 -----	93	—	28	55	10	—	37 200	252	28	141	75	8	—	173
1939 or earlier -----	87	—	11	31	44	1	50 900	294	13	158	95	28	—	173
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	1 012	—	49	352	572	39	53 900	1 024	28	288	501	186	21	229
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 658	66	770	675	147	—	199
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	5	47	21	4	—	172

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	915	18	54	74	102	257	167	151	59	26	7	48 500	51 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	798	18	54	50	85	235	156	119	51	23	7	48 500	51 700
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	3	4	7	—	4	—	—	—	46 400	44 700
25 to 34 years	342	—	13	21	36	101	77	53	23	18	—	50 000	54 800
35 to 44 years	204	—	8	4	23	63	48	29	26	3	—	50 600	54 500
45 to 64 years	173	2	27	22	12	55	22	22	2	2	7	46 400	48 600
65 years and over	61	16	6	—	10	9	11	—	—	—	—	39 300	36 000
Male householder, no wife present	53	—	—	9	11	7	6	17	—	3	—	44 600	53 100
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	27	—	—	—	9	4	—	11	—	3	—	60 500	61 800
35 to 44 years	9	—	—	2	—	—	6	1	—	—	—	52 100	48 300
45 to 64 years	10	—	—	7	2	3	—	5	—	—	—	57 500	56 500
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
Female householder, no husband present	64	—	—	15	6	15	5	15	8	—	—	48 000	50 600
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	29	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	27 300	48 600
35 to 44 years	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	48 600	57 800
45 to 64 years	6	—	—	—	6	5	1	—	—	—	—	46 700	46 700
65 years and over	13	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	55 600	48 300
Median age	36.3	77.2	57.5	34.5	35.5	36.4	35.9	35.3	34.8	32.8	62.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	196	—	—	26	12	43	21	60	23	11	—	58 800	60 600
1975 to 1978	388	—	15	14	25	140	89	71	34	—	—	50 000	52 300
1970 to 1974	212	16	6	30	46	54	36	12	—	12	—	41 200	44 100
1960 to 1969	93	2	33	4	13	20	16	—	2	3	—	36 900	38 200
1959 or earlier	26	—	—	—	6	—	5	8	—	—	7	68 300	87 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	89	—	—	11	28	13	13	24	—	—	—	42 800	46 700
4 rooms	97	—	14	38	25	15	2	3	—	—	—	27 000	30 400
5 rooms	194	16	12	11	9	74	56	10	6	—	—	46 500	43 700
6 rooms	257	—	28	8	31	87	57	34	5	7	—	47 900	48 200
7 rooms	145	—	—	6	—	31	24	74	10	—	—	62 500	62 200
8 or more rooms	133	2	—	—	9	37	15	6	38	19	7	62 900	77 800
Median	5.8	5.1	5.5	4.2	4.4	5.8	5.7	6.6	7.8	8.5+	8.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	76	—	—	12	28	13	6	17	—	—	—	39 500	43 100
2	126	—	14	37	27	27	14	7	—	—	—	33 500	35 800
3	522	16	40	11	35	142	123	105	39	11	—	50 900	52 300
4	162	2	—	14	12	64	16	16	18	13	7	49 000	64 100
5 or more	29	—	—	—	—	11	8	6	2	2	—	52 900	64 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	252	—	7	7	2	71	64	61	33	7	—	54 100	59 500
1970 to 1974	220	—	—	12	51	83	33	31	7	3	—	46 800	49 600
1960 to 1969	104	—	—	9	6	36	30	16	—	7	—	50 400	54 100
1950 to 1959	91	16	—	20	9	18	15	9	—	4	—	40 600	40 200
1940 to 1949	107	—	20	13	13	27	12	12	—	3	7	43 800	51 300
1939 or earlier	141	2	27	13	21	22	13	22	19	2	—	44 700	47 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	45	—	—	14	8	16	7	—	—	—	—	40 600	38 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80	16	—	22	—	24	18	—	—	—	—	41 400	34 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499	93	—	12	—	19	33	8	17	—	4	—	43 500	48 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	56	—	8	6	11	12	14	5	—	—	—	41 300	41 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999	186	2	13	5	22	53	33	44	7	7	—	49 700	52 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	204	—	—	10	19	68	53	29	15	10	—	50 600	56 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	203	—	21	17	15	44	18	44	37	—	7	52 300	58 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	—	—	—	8	7	15	12	—	—	—	56 900	59 100
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	108 300	97 500
Median	\$19 934	\$8 906	\$16 346	\$12 917	\$16 806	\$19 050	\$20 273	\$21 979	\$28 359	\$21 667	\$28 750	...	...
Mean	\$19 846	\$9 945	\$20 005	\$14 345	\$18 002	\$18 241	\$20 012	\$23 394	\$26 907	\$25 356	\$27 510	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	761	16	30	62	78	211	151	132	55	26	—	49 300	52 500
Less than 15 percent	126	—	—	16	20	35	22	28	—	5	—	48 800	53 300
15 to 19 percent	114	—	17	—	17	38	20	12	10	—	—	44 800	46 400
20 to 24 percent	175	16	6	17	24	35	36	26	12	3	—	46 900	47 200
25 to 29 percent	98	—	7	4	2	32	35	8	10	—	—	50 800	51 200
30 to 34 percent	95	—	—	—	9	35	8	36	—	7	—	52 200	58 200
35 percent or more	153	—	—	25	6	36	30	22	23	11	—	52 000	59 400
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	24.0	22.5	19.4	24.4	20.4	24.6	24.7	25.0	27.7	33.6	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	154	2	24	12	24	46	16	19	4	—	7	45 300	48 200
Less than 10 percent	64	2	18	3	4	19	8	3	—	—	7	46 300	51 800
10 to 14 percent	51	—	6	2	9	16	2	16	—	—	—	44 700	45 700
15 to 19 percent	15	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	39 200	44 800
20 to 24 percent	18	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	46 400	47 800
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	6	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	41 300	40 800
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.3	10—	10—	20.7	14.4	11.3	10.0	12.0	22.5	—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	915	18	54	74	102	257	167	151	59	26	7	48 500	51 700
1.01 or more persons per room	164	—	18	28	41	36	24	17	—	—	—	39 000	40 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	915	18	54	74	102	257	167	151	59	26	7	48 500	51 700
Central heating system	671	2	19	34	70	224	133	118	52	19	—	49 500	54 000
Air conditioning	80	—	—	—	—	13	23	26	4	—	—	57 100	55 500
Central system	32	—	—	—	—	7	6	13	4	—	—	70 000	63 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	98	—	—	16	8	45	29	—	—	—	—	47 100	43 800
Percent below poverty level	10.7	—	—	21.6	7.8	17.5	17.4	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 561	72	95	270	338	268	232	108	65	40	73	245
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	838	35	47	170	158	121	146	48	45	32	36	247
15 to 24 years	220	13	15	25	82	20	56	9	—	—	—	230
25 to 34 years	359	7	11	91	69	36	52	30	26	15	22	244
35 to 44 years	142	—	8	18	7	50	15	9	12	17	6	271
45 to 64 years	78	—	5	32	—	3	23	—	7	—	8	177
65 years and over	39	15	8	4	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	136
Male householder, no wife present	354	14	6	44	93	73	50	33	12	—	29	254
15 to 24 years	119	—	6	11	12	31	13	15	—	—	21	285
25 to 34 years	119	6	—	17	42	12	23	9	12	—	8	240
35 to 44 years	77	—	—	—	29	30	12	6	—	—	—	261
45 to 64 years	39	8	—	16	10	—	2	3	—	—	—	185
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	369	23	42	56	87	74	36	27	8	8	8	221
15 to 24 years	114	5	29	25	15	21	—	—	—	3	—	188
25 to 34 years	130	—	13	15	36	44	15	7	—	—	—	251
35 to 44 years	52	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	8	5	—	367
45 to 64 years	49	6	—	12	17	14	—	—	—	—	—	216
65 years and over	24	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	94
Median age	30.6	61.8	24.7	31.4	28.0	33.1	27.0	30.8	33.9	35.5	31.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 036	30	51	131	220	221	182	98	50	18	35	265
1975 to 1978	435	36	36	122	86	40	50	10	15	17	23	206
1970 to 1974	63	6	8	17	25	7	—	—	—	—	—	201
1960 to 1969	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	15	221
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	21	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	199
2 rooms	175	13	5	33	51	56	9	—	—	—	8	223
3 rooms	350	26	45	76	140	28	6	—	5	—	24	205
4 rooms	491	21	5	86	97	115	104	34	5	5	19	264
5 rooms	329	12	22	48	42	54	78	41	14	8	10	276
6 rooms	112	—	12	19	—	7	35	24	7	8	—	326
7 or more rooms	83	—	6	2	3	8	—	9	34	19	2	437
Median	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.4	3.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	1 561	72	95	270	338	268	232	108	65	40	73	245
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 517	72	91	263	332	268	230	108	65	40	48	246
0.50 or less	426	30	12	65	88	101	62	45	13	—	10	257
0.51 to 1.00	757	42	59	115	148	107	146	56	50	26	8	255
1.01 to 1.50	134	—	2	18	46	25	16	7	2	9	9	246
1.51 or more	200	—	18	65	50	35	6	—	—	5	21	209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	—	4	7	6	—	2	—	—	—	25	158
0.50 or less	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	325
0.51 to 1.00	28	—	4	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	14	154
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	11	213
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	434	44	44	62	82	40	40	25	20	9	68	220
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	406	44	44	62	79	40	40	25	20	9	43	220
1.01 or more persons per room	119	—	5	27	43	—	10	—	—	9	25	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	28	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	25	213
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	11	213
BEDROOMS												
None	21	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	199
1	503	34	27	130	188	72	15	—	5	—	32	210
2	704	38	40	93	128	166	151	49	14	—	25	262
3	276	—	20	30	17	22	66	59	35	23	4	336
4	40	—	6	9	—	8	—	—	—	17	—	266
5 or more	17	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	11	—	2	432
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	716	21	49	112	35	136	168	85	58	40	12	300
2	78	—	—	28	3	10	15	10	—	—	12	258
3 and 4	105	15	28	4	8	30	11	3	—	—	6	216
5 to 9	155	11	12	32	53	38	9	—	—	—	—	226
10 to 49	395	19	6	73	198	44	29	—	—	—	26	220
50 or more	76	—	—	7	41	10	—	10	—	—	8	224
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	6	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	159
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	341	7	28	27	72	83	38	49	13	13	11	275
1970 to 1974	297	23	8	33	100	54	60	9	10	—	—	243
1960 to 1969	267	7	8	74	79	49	18	2	13	5	12	221
1950 to 1959	266	27	15	40	47	42	45	27	—	13	10	249
1940 to 1949	240	—	36	37	33	17	41	21	19	—	36	238
1939 or earlier	150	8	—	59	7	23	30	—	10	9	4	221
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	1 561	72	95	270	338	268	232	108	65	40	73	245
4 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	305	20	31	103	70	47	33	1	—	—	...	198
15 to 19 percent	186	15	5	35	46	46	22	9	8	—	...	241
20 to 24 percent	195	14	17	11	44	42	56	8	3	—	...	268
25 to 29 percent	179	5	29	39	35	16	32	12	1	10	...	227
30 to 34 percent	101	—	—	14	21	24	27	15	—	—	...	282
35 to 49 percent	236	—	13	35	64	37	39	5	21	22	...	256
50 percent or more	270	18	—	27	54	50	23	58	32	8	...	282
Not computed	89	—	—	6	4	6	—	—	—	—	73	213
Median	26.4	20.4	23.4	19.1	26.0	24.5	25.8	50+	49.6	38.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 552	72	89	270	338	268	232	105	65	40	73	245
Central heating system	1 264	51	65	207	321	227	180	92	45	35	41	245
Air conditioning	105	—	—	20	19	21	10	3	7	8	17	258
Central system	52	—	—	3	7	14	10	3	7	8	—	310

Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	953	30	64	102	82	177	217	223	49	9	20 459	20 523	86
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	—	2	4	10	4	—	—	21 000	21 637	—
25 to 34 years	402	14	32	43	34	92	105	70	12	—	19 364	18 992	53
35 to 44 years	235	—	9	23	2	50	57	76	15	3	22 147	22 888	7
45 to 64 years	222	7	5	35	18	13	43	73	22	6	24 194	23 529	17
65 years and over	74	9	18	1	26	18	2	—	—	—	13 365	12 016	9
Male householder, no wife present	76	4	18	16	—	21	8	9	—	—	13 750	14 988	6
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	21 250	21 550	—
25 to 34 years	32	4	—	14	—	5	3	6	—	—	12 143	15 626	4
35 to 44 years	23	—	11	—	—	11	1	—	—	—	15 114	12 442	2
45 to 64 years	10	—	—	2	—	5	—	3	—	—	19 000	20 495	—
65 years and over	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 820	—
Female householder, no husband present	76	14	17	—	3	27	—	14	—	1	15 455	15 465	8
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	29	8	7	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	7 321	17 909	8
35 to 44 years	22	—	6	—	3	13	—	—	—	—	15 385	13 932	—
45 to 64 years	9	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	1	16 250	18 064	—
65 years and over	16	3	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15 417	11 678	—
Median age	36.7	34.4	40.7	35.4	45.5	36.3	34.3	37.2	39.2	56.4	...	...	31.3

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	236	8	9	24	10	47	69	58	11	—	21 190	21 007	8
1975 to 1978	482	6	38	58	34	123	98	105	14	6	19 167	20 090	43
1970 to 1974	250	29	40	22	26	37	33	48	11	4	16 053	17 518	41
1960 to 1969	108	5	10	14	15	4	25	27	8	—	22 841	20 083	6
1959 or earlier	29	—	2	—	—	14	—	8	5	—	19 531	23 569	2

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 105	48	99	118	85	225	225	246	49	10	19 498	19 795	100
1.01 or more persons per room	205	12	20	33	26	26	34	49	4	1	16 513	18 511	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	1 100	48	99	118	85	220	225	246	49	10	19 554	19 807	100
Central heating system	791	23	53	89	57	160	173	188	38	10	20 304	20 655	71
Air conditioning	130	—	—	14	15	13	26	30	26	6	24 423	25 745	—
Central system	59	—	—	2	11	7	13	7	13	6	21 827	26 624	—
Vehicles available	1 087	38	97	118	85	219	225	246	49	10	19 699	20 003	93
1	225	11	49	22	18	62	27	36	—	—	15 919	16 235	17
2 or more	862	27	48	96	67	157	198	210	49	10	20 849	20 986	76
House heating fuel	1 100	48	99	118	85	220	225	246	49	10	19 554	19 807	100
Utility gas	434	18	20	40	52	88	65	124	27	—	19 931	20 439	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	—	2	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	21 875	24 630	2
Electricity	388	20	28	66	26	80	87	66	5	10	18 488	19 051	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	111	3	20	—	2	13	33	40	—	—	22 431	20 959	14
Other	144	7	29	12	5	34	30	16	11	—	17 500	18 285	9
Median rooms	5.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.6	8.5+	...	...	5.2

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	761	32	67	71	39	150	172	187	39	4	20 476	20 358	85
Less than \$200	39	5	16	7	—	8	3	—	—	—	9 766	11 230	4
\$200 to \$249	80	14	16	6	11	9	14	10	—	—	13 409	14 614	34
\$250 to \$299	116	6	5	18	8	28	16	27	7	1	17 283	19 047	10
\$300 to \$349	115	—	9	16	9	30	25	22	4	—	17 260	19 103	7
\$350 to \$399	111	7	7	5	5	34	33	18	2	—	19 688	19 250	7
\$400 to \$499	109	—	—	4	—	25	28	35	14	3	24 479	26 046	—
\$500 to \$599	72	—	—	6	6	29	19	6	—	—	22 708	23 880	—
\$600 to \$749	88	—	14	9	—	10	17	32	6	—	23 846	21 721	23
\$750 or more	31	—	—	—	—	—	7	24	—	—	28 681	28 136	—
Median	\$364	\$239	\$265	\$314	\$303	\$350	\$392	\$436	\$441	\$467	...	...	\$272
Not mortgaged	154	13	13	22	17	36	32	16	5	—	17 308	17 316	13
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 605	7
\$75 to \$99	32	—	6	15	—	—	11	—	—	—	11 667	15 115	—
\$100 to \$124	31	—	—	7	6	3	15	—	—	—	19 583	18 165	—
\$125 to \$149	38	—	7	—	—	20	—	6	5	—	18 462	20 844	—
\$150 to \$199	42	6	—	—	11	13	2	10	—	—	16 667	17 194	6
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	21 250	20 090	—
Median	\$130	\$73	\$127	\$93	\$161	\$144	\$108	\$160	\$138	—	...	...	\$73

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	761	32	67	71	39	150	172	187	39	4	20 476	20 358	85
Less than 15 percent	126	—	—	—	—	15	22	64	21	4	26 970	29 184	2
15 to 19 percent	114	—	—	7	8	9	40	38	12	—	23 654	24 331	6
20 to 24 percent	175	—	16	6	11	47	55	34	6	—	20 436	20 650	—
25 to 29 percent	98	—	2	2	9	45	20	20	—	—	18 393	19 997	—
30 to 34 percent	95	—	7	27	—	24	24	13	—	—	18 618	17 869	7
35 percent or more	153	32	42	29	11	10	11	18	—	—	10 216	11 570	70
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	24.0	50+	45.0	33.8	25.3	25.4	22.2	18.9	14.2	11.7	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	154	13	13	22	17	36	32	16	5	—	17 308	17 316	13
Less than 10 percent	64	—	—	12	—	5	26	16	5	—	23 804	23 907	—
10 to 14 percent	51	—	2	10	6	31	2	—	—	—	16 442	15 283	—
15 to 19 percent	15	—	4	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	13 295	11 162	—
20 to 24 percent	18	7	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8 214	9 296	7
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	3 725	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.3	24.6	20.4	10—	16.1	12.1	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...	24.6

Table A—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 613	269	472	161	148	268	144	98	47	6	11 017	12 918	452
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	857	101	199	95	85	191	97	69	14	6	13 485	14 322	230
15 to 24 years -----	231	24	79	35	18	60	13	2	—	—	10 893	11 300	56
25 to 34 years -----	359	24	76	40	37	84	53	31	14	—	15 133	15 777	74
35 to 44 years -----	146	12	28	12	19	37	14	24	—	—	15 333	16 027	41
45 to 64 years -----	82	6	12	8	11	10	17	12	—	6	18 500	18 887	20
65 years and over -----	39	35	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 857	39
Male householder, no wife present -----	379	56	102	51	33	60	32	12	33	—	11 544	13 866	73
15 to 24 years -----	128	26	44	15	15	23	—	5	—	—	9 286	9 965	43
25 to 34 years -----	135	13	39	29	10	24	19	1	—	—	11 336	11 767	13
35 to 44 years -----	77	6	—	7	8	13	6	—	24	—	20 865	23 737	6
45 to 64 years -----	39	11	19	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7 813	14 442	11
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	377	112	171	15	30	17	15	17	—	—	7 332	8 772	149
15 to 24 years -----	119	38	53	4	—	6	5	13	—	—	6 453	9 459	54
25 to 34 years -----	130	19	56	11	30	5	5	4	—	—	9 324	10 137	29
35 to 44 years -----	52	15	32	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6 964	7 963	14
45 to 64 years -----	49	23	20	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 875	7 154	28
65 years and over -----	27	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 271	3 666	24
Median age -----	30.5	33.1	28.3	30.5	29.9	28.9	31.5	33.8	37.0	57.5	...	...	30.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 049	193	301	117	69	184	75	66	38	6	10 652	12 798	284
1975 to 1978 -----	458	50	141	37	79	71	60	20	—	—	12 532	12 844	125
1970 to 1974 -----	67	8	18	7	—	13	4	8	9	—	15 179	16 994	16
1960 to 1969 -----	34	13	12	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	7 778	11 282	22
1959 or earlier -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 300	5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 569	244	460	161	144	265	144	98	47	6	11 250	13 108	424
0.50 or less -----	454	77	181	30	61	50	45	4	—	6	9 158	10 926	68
0.51 to 1.00 -----	766	122	193	97	49	168	48	67	22	—	11 753	13 398	228
1.01 to 1.50 -----	140	18	40	13	16	24	19	9	1	—	12 308	13 576	61
1.51 or more -----	209	27	46	21	18	23	32	18	24	—	13 958	16 470	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	44	25	12	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	4 464	6 138	28
0.50 or less -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 845	—
0.51 to 1.00 -----	28	14	7	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 781	14
1.01 to 1.50 -----	14	11	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 464	14
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	1 604	266	466	161	148	268	144	98	47	6	11 087	12 956	449
Central heating system -----	1 303	208	385	108	128	211	131	88	38	6	11 354	13 211	347
Air conditioning -----	105	21	55	—	17	9	—	3	—	—	8 567	9 399	44
Central system -----	52	6	22	—	12	9	—	3	—	—	9 375	11 098	20
Vehicles available -----	1 403	166	396	161	131	268	139	97	39	6	12 166	13 769	340
1 -----	798	113	266	116	79	128	46	37	13	—	10 431	11 696	233
2 or more -----	605	53	130	45	52	140	93	60	26	6	15 781	16 503	107
House heating fuel -----	1 604	266	466	161	148	268	144	98	47	6	11 087	12 956	449
Utility gas -----	330	69	78	37	37	58	41	10	—	—	11 216	12 004	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	21	4	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 854	8 568	4
Electricity -----	1 095	168	357	83	95	183	101	64	38	6	10 678	13 043	291
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	100	15	11	22	9	18	2	14	9	—	13 056	15 603	34
Other -----	58	10	8	14	7	9	—	10	—	—	11 964	13 759	16
Median rooms -----	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.4	4.0	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
1 561	264	451	161	148	261	129	94	47	6	11 017	12 864	434	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	216	64	74	12	33	16	9	8	—	—	6 774	9 109	112
\$100 to \$149 -----	212	31	83	28	14	28	15	4	9	—	9 474	11 532	56
\$150 to \$199 -----	433	61	99	100	23	69	48	18	15	—	11 412	13 196	73
\$200 to \$249 -----	293	40	65	9	32	74	25	20	22	6	15 022	15 666	58
\$250 to \$299 -----	216	19	48	10	30	61	21	27	—	—	15 064	15 336	37
\$300 to \$349 -----	83	6	51	—	7	—	1	17	1	—	8 893	13 397	21
\$350 to \$399 -----	25	—	8	—	9	3	5	—	—	—	13 750	14 411	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 005	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	73	43	23	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	4 261	5 476	68
Median -----	\$190	\$160	\$184	\$175	\$217	\$213	\$190	\$238	\$189	\$238	...	...	\$158
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	72	38	26	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	4 667	5 874	44
\$100 to \$149 -----	95	23	36	5	21	10	—	—	—	—	6 701	9 015	44
\$150 to \$199 -----	270	33	88	24	22	33	39	22	9	—	11 458	13 510	62
\$200 to \$249 -----	338	53	98	65	18	56	32	8	8	—	10 692	11 861	82
\$250 to \$299 -----	268	36	64	26	23	56	22	12	29	—	13 370	15 214	40
\$300 to \$349 -----	232	8	43	23	33	75	9	35	—	6	15 409	16 724	40
\$350 to \$399 -----	108	25	38	—	15	12	8	9	1	—	9 100	12 185	25
\$400 to \$499 -----	65	5	27	14	7	—	4	8	—	—	10 089	12 696	20
\$500 or more -----	40	—	8	—	9	13	10	—	—	—	17 500	16 154	9
No cash rent -----	73	43	23	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	4 261	5 476	68
Median -----	\$245	\$213	\$227	\$229	\$283	\$279	\$241	\$307	\$257	\$325	...	...	\$220
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	305	—	12	2	21	71	77	69	47	6	21 510	24 575	13
15 to 19 percent -----	186	15	—	18	34	69	25	25	—	—	16 204	16 920	7
20 to 24 percent -----	195	—	31	49	22	82	11	—	—	—	14 489	13 853	25
25 to 29 percent -----	179	20	61	36	25	26	11	—	—	—	10 590	11 066	20
30 to 34 percent -----	101	—	42	29	30	—	—	—	—	—	10 733	10 612	7
35 to 49 percent -----	236	8	174	25	16	13	—	—	—	—	8 118	8 461	90
50 percent or more -----	270	162	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 363	4 769	188
Not computed -----	89	59	23	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	3 352	4 491	84
Median -----	26.4	50+	40.4	26.5	24.3	19.3	13.4	12.7	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—62. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	761	39	80	116	115	111	109	72	88	31	364
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	12	3	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	275
2 persons -----	74	—	7	16	11	14	7	4	9	6	361
3 persons -----	108	2	19	—	17	23	16	18	—	13	385
4 persons -----	207	23	17	20	38	35	31	14	17	12	358
5 persons -----	175	6	12	24	27	29	42	23	12	—	382
6 persons -----	106	—	10	31	13	5	8	11	28	—	346
7 persons -----	27	—	4	5	4	—	5	2	7	—	455
8 or more persons -----	52	5	11	14	5	2	—	—	15	—	286
Median -----	4.40	4.13	4.32	5.17	4.28	3.94	4.51	4.50	5.71	3.23	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	684	30	69	98	111	96	101	72	82	25	368
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	356
25 to 34 years -----	317	—	31	36	50	39	33	49	60	19	405
35 to 44 years -----	194	3	21	24	43	25	27	23	22	6	362
45 to 64 years -----	126	9	10	38	18	14	37	—	—	—	317
65 years and over -----	32	18	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	194
Male householder, no wife present -----	35	—	3	17	1	8	—	—	—	6	293
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	23	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	6	366
35 to 44 years -----	9	—	—	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	278
45 to 64 years -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	42	9	8	1	3	7	8	—	6	—	350
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	29	—	8	—	—	7	8	—	6	—	396
35 to 44 years -----	9	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	188
45 to 64 years -----	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age -----	34.9	63.9	33.6	37.7	36.1	34.7	37.2	31.4	30.4	31.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	183	—	15	9	8	19	32	37	32	31	523
1975 to 1978 -----	345	6	34	35	84	69	34	27	56	—	360
1970 to 1974 -----	189	29	31	64	21	18	20	6	—	—	277
1960 to 1969 -----	44	4	—	8	2	5	23	2	—	—	407
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	72	10	19	30	7	—	6	—	—	—	262
4 rooms -----	52	2	17	9	11	11	2	—	—	—	289
5 rooms -----	148	19	7	9	48	28	17	14	—	6	341
6 rooms -----	243	—	21	56	33	50	37	31	15	—	361
7 rooms -----	126	6	14	11	6	10	20	27	14	18	440
8 or more rooms -----	120	2	2	1	10	12	27	—	59	7	615
Median -----	5.9	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.2	7.8	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	232	—	12	28	11	38	17	47	48	31	521
1970 to 1974 -----	190	13	29	49	46	6	26	12	9	—	304
1960 to 1969 -----	90	—	2	12	28	27	21	—	—	—	356
1950 to 1959 -----	84	20	21	9	3	14	15	2	—	—	256
1940 to 1949 -----	45	—	10	5	10	8	5	—	7	—	338
1939 or earlier -----	120	6	6	13	17	18	25	11	24	—	400
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	30	—	2	6	—	7	15	—	—	—	400
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	62	—	18	19	6	11	2	6	—	—	284
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	78	10	—	42	12	6	2	—	6	—	285
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	211	5	32	34	51	31	20	6	32	—	334
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	151	2	15	15	38	31	19	24	7	—	359
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	132	6	13	—	6	20	22	31	22	12	495
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	55	—	—	—	—	2	15	5	21	12	639
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	26	—	—	—	2	3	14	—	—	7	470
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$49 300	\$35 400	\$46 800	\$38 600	\$45 200	\$50 100	\$57 800	\$60 000	\$58 800	\$85 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	126	11	31	40	21	12	11	—	—	—	276
15 to 19 percent -----	114	7	10	18	29	13	29	8	—	—	338
20 to 24 percent -----	175	16	9	29	14	41	38	13	15	—	374
25 to 29 percent -----	98	—	2	2	26	21	9	22	16	—	395
30 to 34 percent -----	95	—	7	16	11	—	18	17	20	6	468
35 percent or more -----	153	5	21	11	14	24	4	12	37	25	419
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	24.0	20.5	19.5	20.0	22.7	23.7	21.9	28.4	33.2	37.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	761	39	80	116	115	111	109	72	88	31	364
Steam or hot water system -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	550
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	447	10	38	60	55	70	60	48	75	31	393
Other built-in electric units -----	126	3	20	33	33	19	14	4	—	—	311
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	14	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	289
Other means -----	168	26	22	14	22	22	35	14	13	—	350
Air conditioning -----	59	—	—	13	5	—	22	6	7	6	429
Central system -----	28	—	—	7	1	—	8	6	—	6	450
1 or more individual room units -----	31	—	6	4	4	—	14	—	7	—	420
House heating fuel -----	761	39	80	116	115	111	109	72	88	31	364
Utility gas -----	285	2	27	60	33	45	29	37	40	12	373
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	14	—	—	2	—	—	12	—	—	—	442
Electricity -----	285	13	38	42	62	51	25	21	14	19	340
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	85	—	9	—	5	8	29	6	28	—	435
Other -----	92	24	6	12	15	7	14	8	6	—	313

Table A—63. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	154	—	7	32	31	38	42	—	4	130
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	13	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	127
2 persons	14	—	—	1	—	5	8	—	—	156
3 persons	39	—	—	9	12	11	7	—	—	122
4 persons	25	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	4	153
5 persons	41	—	—	16	7	7	11	—	—	116
6 persons	9	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	66
7 persons	13	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	154
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	3.94	—	6.00	4.00	3.79	3.14	4.17	—	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	114	—	7	26	28	24	25	—	4	121
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	25	—	—	7	7	6	5	—	—	120
35 to 44 years	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	96
45 to 64 years	47	—	7	12	12	7	9	—	—	109
65 years and over	29	—	—	1	6	11	11	—	—	142
Male householder, no wife present	18	—	—	2	—	7	9	—	—	150
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	7	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	165
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Female householder, no husband present	22	—	—	4	3	7	8	—	—	139
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
65 years and over	13	—	—	4	3	—	6	—	—	121
Median age	58.5	—	57.5	55.4	57.3	64.0	63.3	—	42.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	13	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	4	141
1975 to 1978	43	—	—	9	10	17	7	—	—	129
1970 to 1974	23	—	7	1	—	7	8	—	—	138
1960 to 1969	49	—	—	20	18	2	9	—	—	106
1959 or earlier	26	—	—	—	3	5	18	—	—	164
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	17	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	144
4 rooms	45	—	—	21	6	7	11	—	—	106
5 rooms	46	—	—	11	13	18	4	—	—	123
6 rooms	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	175
7 rooms	19	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	105
8 or more rooms	13	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	4	182
Median	4.8	—	7.0	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.5	—	4.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	20	—	—	2	7	—	7	—	4	157
1970 to 1974	30	—	—	8	—	18	4	—	—	135
1960 to 1969	14	—	7	4	3	—	4	—	—	75
1950 to 1959	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	156
1940 to 1949	62	—	—	16	16	12	16	—	—	121
1939 or earlier	21	—	—	2	—	8	11	—	—	152
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	138
\$10,000 to \$19,999	24	—	—	12	6	6	—	—	—	100
\$20,000 to \$29,999	12	—	—	2	3	7	—	—	—	129
\$30,000 to \$39,999	24	—	—	7	—	—	17	—	—	165
\$40,000 to \$49,999	46	—	7	7	19	7	6	—	—	112
\$50,000 to \$59,999	16	—	—	4	—	5	7	—	—	145
\$60,000 to \$79,999	19	—	—	—	3	11	5	—	—	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
Median	\$45 300	—	\$47 500	\$32 500	\$44 600	\$47 900	\$43 300	—	\$95 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	64	—	—	23	18	13	10	—	—	113
10 to 14 percent	51	—	—	5	13	18	15	—	—	135
15 to 19 percent	15	—	—	4	—	—	11	—	—	166
20 to 24 percent	18	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	4	132
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.3	—	22.5	10—	10—	11.7	13.7	—	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	154	—	7	32	31	38	42	—	4	130
Steam or hot water system	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	88
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	53	—	7	4	9	25	4	—	4	131
Other built-in electric units	21	—	—	8	7	—	6	—	—	109
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	76	—	—	16	15	13	32	—	—	138
Air conditioning	21	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	4	97
Central system	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250+
1 or more individual room units	17	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	93
House heating fuel	154	—	7	32	31	38	42	—	4	130
Utility gas	86	—	—	20	9	33	24	—	—	136
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	175
Electricity	37	—	7	8	7	5	6	—	4	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	26	—	—	4	15	—	7	—	—	115

Table A — 64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	953	278	237	109	204	125
15 to 24 years	20	6	7	3	—	4
25 to 34 years	402	153	72	60	63	54
35 to 44 years	235	78	90	19	25	23
45 to 64 years	222	41	43	25	76	37
65 years and over	74	—	25	2	40	7
Male householder, no wife present	76	26	22	—	14	14
15 to 24 years	4	—	4	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	32	11	9	—	7	5
35 to 44 years	23	15	6	—	—	2
45 to 64 years	10	—	3	—	—	7
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	76	11	11	4	18	32
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	29	6	—	—	15	8
35 to 44 years	22	—	7	—	—	15
45 to 64 years	9	5	4	—	—	—
65 years and over	16	—	—	4	3	9
Median age	36.7	33.9	37.7	34.2	46.8	39.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	236	123	50	11	36	16
1975 to 1978	482	192	88	40	88	74
1970 to 1974	250	—	132	42	37	39
1960 to 1969	108	—	—	20	60	28
1959 or earlier	29	—	—	—	15	14

ROOMS

1 room	9	—	—	—	—	9
2 rooms	11	2	2	2	5	—
3 rooms	91	13	52	6	6	14
4 rooms	130	20	9	14	82	5
5 rooms	243	56	76	25	56	30
6 rooms	294	94	84	30	41	45
7 or more rooms	327	130	47	36	46	68
Median	5.7	6.2	5.4	5.8	4.9	6.1

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 105	315	270	113	236	171
0.50 or less	256	95	46	16	67	32
0.51 to 1.00	644	177	165	83	101	118
1.01 to 1.50	137	24	37	8	53	15
1.51 or more	68	19	22	6	15	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	38	6	8	4	10	10
2 persons	125	38	28	7	37	15
3 persons	180	52	47	14	43	24
4 persons	245	85	37	38	53	32
5 persons	263	56	82	26	45	54
6 or more persons	254	78	68	24	48	36
Median	4.36	4.22	4.68	4.33	4.03	4.58
Total persons	4 941	1 470	1 240	490	948	793

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	997	280	222	111	227	157
2	8	—	—	2	2	4
3 and 4	32	2	16	—	7	7
5 to 9	13	13	—	—	—	—
10 to 49	9	3	5	—	—	1
50 or more	2	—	—	—	—	2
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	17	27	—	—	36

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	1 100	315	270	113	236	166
Steam or hot water system	19	6	—	—	10	3
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	580	220	180	65	52	63
Other built-in electric units	173	43	77	30	20	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19	3	—	—	16	—
Other means	309	43	13	18	138	97
Air conditioning	130	32	31	27	37	3
Central system	59	22	27	7	—	3
1 or more individual room units	71	10	4	20	37	53
House heating fuel	1 100	315	270	113	236	166
Utility gas	434	95	131	49	96	63
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	—	6	—	6	11
Electricity	388	174	122	44	43	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	111	6	11	11	37	46
Other	144	40	—	9	54	41
Income in 1979 below poverty level	100	16	11	20	28	25
Percent below poverty level	9.0	5.1	4.1	17.7	11.9	14.6

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	48	—	5	13	20	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	19	9	13	32	26
\$10,000 to \$12,499	118	43	42	5	18	10
\$12,500 to \$14,999	85	18	24	—	35	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	225	56	65	29	31	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	225	83	57	21	49	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	246	83	49	24	40	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	7	15	8	11	8
\$50,000 or more	10	6	4	—	—	—
Median	\$19 498	\$21 250	\$19 375	\$19 635	\$17 031	\$17 386
Mean	\$19 795	\$21 598	\$19 990	\$19 002	\$18 090	\$19 042

Owner-occupied housing units							Renter-occupied housing units						
Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier		Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
1 105	315	270	113	236	171		1 613	345	310	279	511	168	
953	278	237	109	204	125		857	176	185	154	234	108	
20	6	7	3	—	4		231	49	68	52	53	9	
402	153	72	60	63	54		359	90	69	48	110	42	
235	78	90	19	25	23		146	21	21	20	43	41	
222	41	43	25	76	37		82	9	17	28	20	8	
74	—	25	2	40	7		39	7	10	6	8	8	
76	26	22	—	14	14		379	55	59	41	167	57	
4	—	4	—	—	—		128	18	10	3	70	27	
32	11	9	—	7	5		135	24	19	17	54	21	
23	15	6	—	—	2		77	13	30	21	13	—	
10	—	3	—	—	7		39	—	—	—	30	9	
7	—	—	—	7	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
76	11	11	4	18	32		377	114	66	84	110	3	
—	—	—	—	—	—		119	38	24	23	34	—	
29	6	—	—	15	8		130	42	14	26	48	—	
22	—	7	—	—	15		52	25	8	10	9	—	
9	5	4	—	—	—		49	9	15	17	8	—	
16	—	—	4	3	9		27	—	5	8	11	3	
36.7	33.9	37.7	34.2	46.8	39.5		30.5	29.7	28.6	31.5	30.7	33.3	
236	123	50	11	36	16		1 049	271	215	155	342	66	
482	192	88	40	88	74		458	74	91	91	125	77	
250	—	132	42	37	39		67	—	4	17	30	16	
108	—	—	20	60	28		34	—	—	16	9	9	
29	—	—	—	15	14		5	—	—	—	5	—	
9	—	—	—	—	9		25	9	6	—	10	—	
11	2	2	2	5	—		180	54	43	37	39	7	
91	13	52	6	6	14		373	60	83	66	127	37	
130	20	9	14	82	5		503	136	106	92	128	41	
243	56	76	25	56	30		333	51	60	61	132	29	
294	94	84	30	41	45		112	18	2	10	61	21	
327	130	47	36	46	68		87	17	10	13	14	33	
5.7	6.2	5.4	5.8	4.9	6.1		4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	
1 105	315	270	113	236	171		1 569	345	310	272	481	161	
256	95	46	16	67	32		454	108	60	113	129	44	
644	177	165	83	101	118		766	177	132	111	259	87	
137	24	37	8	53	15		140	11	41	24	39	25	
68	19	22	6	15	6		209	49	77	24	54	5	
—	—	—	—	—	—		44	—	—	7	30	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—		2	—	—	—	2	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—		28	—	—	4	17	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—		14	—	—	3	11	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	
38	6	8	4	10	10		235	51	29	73	75	7	
125	38	28	7	37	15		344	82	55	46	107	54	
180	52	47	14	43	24		314	49	50	50	125	40	
245	85	37	38	53	32		358	93	93	65	88	19	
263	56	82	26	45	54		163	54	29	26	45	9	
254	78	68	24	48	36		199	16	54	19	71	39	
4.36	4.22	4.68	4.33	4.03	4.58		3.22	3.31	3.73	2.91	3.09	3.07	
4 941	1 470	1 240	490	948	793		5 243	1 154	1 147	793	1 568	581	
997	280	222	111	227	157		768	124	76	96	347	125	
8	—	—	2	2	4		78	17	15	20	10	16	
32	2	16	—	7	7		105	46	26	6	27	—	
13	13	—	—	—	—		155	23	33	49	29	21	
9	3	5	—	—	1		395	85	141	88	75	6	
2	—	—	—	—	2		76	50	13	5	8	—	
44	17	27	—	—	36		36	—	6	15	15	—	
1 100	315	270	113	236	166		1 604	345	310	279	502	168	
19	6	—	—	10	3		27	7	—	9	6	5	
580	220	180	65	52	63		489	113	97	96	133	50	
173	43	77	30	20	3		726	188	188	140	170	40	
19	3	—	—	16	—		61	25	7	10	19	—	
309	43	13	18	138	97		301	12	18	24	174	73	
130	32	31	27	37	3		105	3	23	27	44	8	
59	22	27	7	—	3		52	3	23	7	11	8	
71	10	4	20	37	—		53	—	—	20	33	—	
1 100	315	270	113	236	166		1 604	345	310	279	502	168	
434	95	131	49	96	63		330	53	35	52	134	56	
23	—	6	—	6	11		21	—	—	9	12	—	
388	174	122	44	43	5		1 095	273	268	215	284	55	
111	6	11	11	37	46		100	7	7	—	47	39	
144	40	—	9	54	41		58	12	—	3	25	18	
100	16	11	20	28	25		452	82	89	84	137	60	
9.0	5.1	4.1	17.7	11.9	14.6		28.0	23.8	28.7	30.1	26.8	35.7	
48	—	5	13	20	10		269	72	39	43	91	24	
99	19	9	13	32	26		472	68	83	103	176	42	
118	43	42	5	18	10		161	29	28	20	56	28	
85	18	24	—	35	8		148	34	33	15	42	24	
225	56	65	29	31	44		268	61	65	40	85	17	
225	83	57	21	49	15		144	39	36	41	12	16	
246	83	49	24	40	50		98	28	2	17	43	8	
49	7	15	8	11	8		47	8	24	—	6	9	
10	6	4	—	—	6		6	—	—	—	—	—	
\$19 498	\$21 250	\$19 375	\$19 635	\$17 031	\$17 386		\$11 017	\$12 757	\$12 879	\$9 613	\$9 707	\$11 607	
\$19 795	\$21 598	\$19 990	\$19 002	\$18 090	\$19 042		\$12 918	\$14 050	\$14 140	\$11 966	\$11 722	\$13 555	

Table A—65. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 105	997	64	44	1 613	768	78	105	155	395	76	36
Condominium housing units	19	19	—	—	17	—	—	—	5	12	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	953	862	52	39	857	467	28	24	97	197	14	30
15 to 24 years	20	18	—	2	231	102	4	11	42	65	7	—
25 to 34 years	402	370	24	8	359	186	14	4	35	98	7	15
35 to 44 years	235	204	2	29	146	105	—	9	10	22	—	—
45 to 64 years	222	209	13	—	82	47	—	—	10	6	—	15
65 years and over	74	61	13	—	39	27	6	—	—	6	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	76	62	9	5	379	169	20	28	23	100	33	6
15 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	128	67	—	—	—	56	—	—
25 to 34 years	32	27	5	—	135	60	14	4	—	38	13	6
35 to 44 years	23	18	—	5	77	21	6	16	13	6	15	—
45 to 64 years	10	10	—	—	39	21	—	8	10	—	—	—
65 years and over	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	76	73	3	—	377	132	30	53	35	98	29	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	119	27	15	31	12	34	—	—
25 to 34 years	29	29	—	—	130	66	7	9	—	38	10	—
35 to 44 years	22	22	—	—	52	23	—	—	10	—	19	—
45 to 64 years	9	6	3	—	49	9	—	—	13	21	—	—
65 years and over	16	16	—	—	27	7	8	7	5	—	—	—
Median age	36.7	36.7	34.7	36.8	30.5	31.8	32.9	29.4	29.5	26.9	33.9	32.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	236	198	21	17	1 049	456	38	83	103	290	52	27
1975 to 1978	482	448	17	17	458	251	36	22	27	98	24	—
1970 to 1974	250	223	17	10	67	42	—	—	25	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	108	102	6	—	34	14	4	—	—	7	—	9
1959 or earlier	29	26	3	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	9	—	9	—	25	4	—	—	—	15	—	6
2 rooms	11	5	4	2	180	34	15	30	19	64	12	6
3 rooms	91	86	5	—	373	135	5	16	47	135	35	—
4 rooms	130	111	11	8	503	213	45	27	54	133	22	9
5 rooms	243	228	2	13	333	213	10	29	25	41	7	8
6 rooms	294	262	16	16	112	94	—	3	8	7	—	—
7 or more rooms	327	305	17	5	87	75	3	—	2	—	—	7
Median	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 105	997	64	44	1 569	762	71	105	145	374	76	36
0.50 or less	256	232	15	9	454	226	21	19	36	115	31	6
0.51 to 1.00	644	588	21	35	766	415	45	59	67	141	24	15
1.01 to 1.50	137	126	11	—	140	53	—	4	29	40	5	9
1.51 or more	68	51	17	—	209	68	5	23	13	78	16	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	44	6	7	—	10	21	—	—
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	28	4	7	—	7	10	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	3	11	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	11	—	11	—	25	4	—	—	—	15	—	6
1	82	78	2	2	522	140	27	46	55	206	42	6
2	186	161	16	9	725	355	44	41	85	157	34	9
3	600	553	14	33	280	212	7	18	11	17	—	15
4	193	174	19	—	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	33	31	2	—	17	13	—	—	4	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	48	48	—	—	269	90	30	33	17	77	22	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	99	95	4	—	472	218	11	27	60	119	15	22
\$10,000 to \$12,499	118	104	2	12	161	75	7	—	15	52	12	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	85	68	11	6	148	109	5	9	8	10	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	225	193	23	9	268	133	10	10	42	67	—	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	225	210	9	6	144	50	15	5	6	48	12	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	246	225	15	6	98	70	—	5	7	16	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	49	44	—	5	47	23	—	16	—	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	10	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median	\$19 498	\$19 767	\$17 206	\$17 000	\$11 017	\$12 523	\$9 545	\$6 950	\$10 083	\$10 072	\$10 208	\$9 333
Mean	\$19 795	\$19 857	\$18 913	\$19 658	\$12 918	\$13 849	\$10 718	\$14 111	\$11 507	\$11 791	\$12 910	\$12 790
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	1 100	997	59	44	1 604	759	78	105	155	395	76	36
Steam or hot water system	19	19	—	—	27	15	—	—	—	5	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	580	531	32	17	489	236	32	21	22	136	20	22
Other built-in electric units	173	149	2	22	726	252	32	50	118	217	49	8
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	19	14	5	—	61	33	—	21	—	7	—	—
Other means	309	284	20	5	301	223	14	13	15	30	—	6
Air conditioning	130	101	19	10	105	36	15	7	—	31	—	16
Central system	59	47	12	—	52	19	—	7	—	19	—	7
Vehicles available	1 087	981	62	44	1 403	709	64	78	145	322	55	30
1	225	207	5	13	798	351	34	53	103	199	43	15
2 or more	862	774	57	31	605	358	30	25	42	123	12	15
House heating fuel	1 100	997	59	44	1 604	759	78	105	155	395	76	36
Utility gas	434	400	25	9	330	234	11	28	14	43	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	19	4	—	21	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	388	343	15	30	1 095	392	56	71	141	330	69	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	111	100	11	—	100	81	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other	144	135	4	5	58	35	7	6	—	10	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 105	997	64	44	1 606	768	78	105	148	395	76	36
Utility gas	288	267	12	9	184	113	15	30	3	23	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	23	23	—	—	24	14	4	—	—	6	—	—
Electricity	790	707	48	35	1 398	641	59	75	145	366	76	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	1 042	948	55	39	1 190	588	57	82	138	248	47	30
With own children under 18 years	840	769	42	29	945	496	51	61	106	178	29	24
With own children under 6 years	468	429	26	13	635	298	31	46	61	164	19	16
Female householder, no husband present	54	51	3	—	244	96	22	42	27	37	20	—
With own children under 18 years	49	46	3	—	206	77	22	42	7	30	15	—
With own children under 6 years	25	25	—	—	125	30	22	36	7	25	5	—
Nonfamily householder	63	49	9	5	423	180	21	23	17	147	29	6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	100	98	2	—	452	174	34	47	43	125	13	16
Percent below poverty level	9.0	9.8	3.1	—	28.0	22.7	43.6	44.8	27.7	31.6	17.1	44.4

Table A—66. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 105	38	125	180	245	263	144	52	58	4.36	4 941
Nonrelatives present	59	—	25	—	—	14	8	6	6	4.82	251
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	111	14	21	23	19	17	12	5	—	3.39	378
4 rooms	130	9	19	36	9	39	8	7	3	3.61	541
5 rooms	243	7	37	36	58	65	24	13	3	4.22	987
6 rooms	294	5	28	11	84	93	37	11	25	4.70	1 534
7 rooms	178	—	14	41	48	20	41	2	12	4.21	818
8 or more rooms	149	3	6	33	27	29	22	14	15	4.69	683
Median	5.7	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.6	6.3	5.6	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 105	38	125	180	245	263	144	52	58	4.36	4 941
1.00 or less	900	38	125	174	226	207	100	16	14	4.00	3 596
1.01 to 1.50	137	—	—	2	19	39	32	24	21	5.77	798
1.51 or more	68	—	—	4	—	17	12	12	23	6.58	547
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	997	28	115	156	245	223	133	45	52	4.31	4 391
2 or more	64	5	4	20	—	11	11	7	6	4.77	370
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	44	5	6	4	—	29	—	—	—	4.74	180
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	915	25	88	147	232	216	115	40	52	4.35	4 072
Less than \$10,000	18	—	—	—	16	—	2	—	—	4.06	68
\$10,000 to \$19,999	54	—	—	6	15	27	—	6	—	4.72	227
\$20,000 to \$29,999	74	7	5	26	8	10	1	5	12	3.46	355
\$30,000 to \$39,999	102	2	16	—	15	45	15	—	9	4.90	450
\$40,000 to \$49,999	257	3	21	28	65	65	57	4	14	4.68	1 149
\$50,000 to \$59,999	167	10	19	20	48	31	17	13	9	4.22	786
\$60,000 to \$79,999	151	—	20	37	45	15	23	5	6	3.91	662
\$80,000 to \$99,999	59	—	—	16	20	16	—	7	—	4.17	272
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7	3	7	7	—	7	—	—	2	2.93	89
\$150,000 or more	26	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	14
Median	\$48 500	\$50 400	\$50 700	\$54 800	\$49 600	\$44 200	\$47 300	\$53 600	\$46 800	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 105	38	125	180	245	263	144	52	58	4.36	4 941
Median income	\$19 498	\$13 750	\$18 859	\$18 036	\$19 798	\$21 007	\$23 077	\$21 500	\$21 875	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	22.3	22.0	24.2	21.7	24.4	20.7	28.1	15.0	18.6	...	...
With a mortgage	24.0	23.3	27.3	30.4	25.1	22.2	30.2	19.1	18.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.3	20.4	11.1	10—	10—	11.6	21.8	10.4	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	100	—	7	10	17	19	30	—	17	5.34	...
Median income	\$5 667	—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$4 063	\$5 417	\$6 429	—	\$12 361	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	49.3	37.5	—	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	—	50+	50+	50+	47.9	50+	—	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	24.6	—	—	—	45.0	50+	22.5	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	1 613	235	344	314	358	163	100	66	33	3.22	5 243
Nonrelatives present	285	—	126	48	57	35	16	3	—	2.84	919
ROOMS											
1 room	25	10	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.73	39
2 rooms	180	50	24	25	68	13	—	—	—	3.14	481
3 rooms	373	98	97	64	37	18	51	8	—	2.41	1 081
4 rooms	503	34	116	127	148	23	24	25	6	3.30	1 702
5 rooms	333	34	73	75	85	42	19	—	5	3.29	1 064
6 rooms	112	—	16	7	20	48	6	12	3	4.77	500
7 or more rooms	87	9	7	12	—	19	—	21	19	5.32	376
Median	4.0	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.2	3.5	5.0	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 569	223	337	306	347	160	97	66	33	3.23	5 120
1.00 or less	1 220	223	326	277	253	106	6	21	8	2.72	3 422
1.01 to 1.50	140	—	—	25	26	23	40	12	14	5.33	697
1.51 or more	209	—	11	4	68	31	51	33	11	5.19	1 001
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	12	7	8	11	3	3	—	—	2.88	123
1.00 or less	30	12	7	8	—	3	—	—	—	1.93	71
1.01 to 1.50	14	—	—	—	11	—	3	—	—	4.14	52
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	768	92	171	144	157	95	41	43	25	3.34	2 569
2	78	8	20	29	13	3	5	—	—	2.88	216
3 and 4	105	8	30	12	46	9	—	—	—	3.55	339
5 to 9	155	15	34	50	20	2	16	2	3	3.07	536
10 to 49	395	85	68	67	122	26	21	—	6	3.16	1 258
50 or more	76	21	15	12	—	20	8	—	—	2.67	213
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	6	6	—	—	8	9	7	—	5.25	112
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 561	223	323	306	351	163	96	66	33	3.27	5 104
Less than \$100	72	19	33	8	12	—	—	—	—	2.02	195
\$100 to \$149	95	12	16	6	30	16	13	—	2	3.95	335
\$150 to \$199	270	45	45	61	38	44	18	19	—	3.24	833
\$200 to \$249	338	61	72	107	55	11	24	8	—	2.84	1 010
\$250 to \$299	268	41	60	55	74	25	7	—	6	3.10	841
\$300 to \$349	232	8	63	34	81	23	17	6	—	3.64	792
\$350 to \$399	108	14	25	30	17	15	—	6	1	3.00	380
\$400 to \$499	65	5	7	1	19	6	—	17	10	4.58	271
\$500 or more	40	—	—	—	8	18	—	—	14	5.17	205
No cash rent	73	18	2	4	17	5	17	10	—	4.24	242
Median	\$245	\$215	\$243	\$232	\$267	\$279	\$221	\$308	\$475	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	1 613	235	344	314	358	163	100	66	33	3.22	5 243
Median income	\$11 017	\$7 582	\$9 275	\$10 885	\$15 227	\$16 006	\$9 919	\$12 500	\$14 432	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.4	31.6	29.8	24.7	23.1	22.0	30.2	31.7	40.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	452	41	85	90	95	45	52	27	17	3.61	...
Median income	\$4 564	\$2 950	\$3 792	\$3 431	\$4 449	\$6 298	\$8 125	\$8 203	\$12 639	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.1	39.1	39.6	42.5	49.4	...	...

Table A-67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over					
Owner-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	38	20	402	235	222	74	1 105	4	32	23	10	7	7	-	29	22	9	16	36.7			
2 persons	125	9	36	9	13	17	125	-	8	11	2	7	7	-	-	-	3	7	42.5			
3 persons	180	3	81	14	16	32	180	4	15	10	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	6	33.2			
4 persons	245	8	108	62	41	16	245	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	23	-	3	3	33.6			
5 persons	263	-	92	88	36	9	263	-	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	35.2			
6 or more persons	254	-	85	96	96	-	254	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	37.6			
Median	4.36	2.53	4.28	4.87	5.23	3.13	3.13	2.00	2.03	1.55	6.00	1.00	1.00	-	2.87	4.88	3.00	1.67	40.7			
Total persons	4 941	82	1 737	1 176	1 262	226	11 505	6	73	42	46	8	8	-	83	110	62	28	36.7			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1	105	402	235	222	74	1 105	4	32	23	10	7	7	-	29	22	9	16	36.7			
1.01 or more persons per room	205	-	76	24	78	11	205	-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	44.4			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units																						
With a mortgage	915	18	342	204	173	61	915	-	27	9	10	7	7	-	29	16	6	13	36.3			
Less than 15 percent	761	15	317	194	126	32	761	-	23	9	3	3	3	-	29	9	4	4	34.9			
15 to 19 percent	126	7	12	53	44	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	39.6			
20 to 24 percent	114	8	48	50	21	16	175	-	3	7	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	35.4			
25 to 29 percent	98	8	57	77	4	7	153	-	9	2	-	-	-	-	6	3	-	-	35.8			
30 to 34 percent	95	-	61	13	12	9	153	-	11	2	-	-	-	-	15	-	3	-	33.9			
35 percent or more	153	-	75	35	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.9			
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.3			
Median	24.0	20.3	28.0	17.3	25.0	-	24.0	-	34.7	23.2	10	-	-	-	50+	13.8	43.3	-	31.3			
Not mortgaged																						
Less than 10 percent	154	3	25	10	47	29	154	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	13	58.5			
10 to 14 percent	64	3	16	7	38	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.7			
15 to 19 percent	51	-	7	2	20	9	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	6	65.2			
20 to 24 percent	15	-	-	-	7	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.1			
25 to 29 percent	18	-	-	4	7	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.6			
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
35 percent or more	6	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Median	11.3	10	10	12.5	10	13.6	11.3	-	45.0	-	12.5	22.5	22.5	-	-	12.5	12.5	12.9	31.3			
Total persons	1 613	231	359	146	82	39	1 613	128	135	77	39	-	-	119	130	52	49	27	30.5			
Renter-occupied housing units																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
1 person	235	-	-	-	-	-	235	35	62	22	10	-	-	28	34	9	22	13	31.2			
2 persons	344	47	34	8	8	35	344	54	44	13	7	-	-	33	23	20	12	14	27.9			
3 persons	314	83	65	41	18	4	314	5	16	12	5	-	-	19	37	10	3	7	28.9			
4 persons	358	94	120	39	11	4	358	29	22	8	9	-	-	28	4	7	7	7	27.2			
5 persons	163	7	63	25	13	-	163	5	5	8	-	-	-	11	17	13	-	-	32.8			
6 or more persons	199	-	77	41	32	8	199	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	15	13	5	-	35.0			
Median	3.22	3.33	4.17	4.32	4.81	2.06	3.22	2.04	1.63	2.79	3.00	-	-	2.45	2.72	2.35	1.71	1.54	35.0			
Total persons	5 243	716	1 519	698	318	91	5 243	271	281	169	136	-	-	303	370	136	107	48	30.7			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1	569	348	146	78	39	1 569	107	135	77	37	-	-	116	130	52	46	27	30.7			
1.01 or more persons per room	349	52	128	43	23	-	349	21	13	24	8	-	-	8	37	5	3	-	31.6			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	44	-	11	-	4	-	44	11	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	21.7			
1.01 or more persons per room	14	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2			
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units																						
Less than 15 percent	1	561	359	142	78	39	1 561	119	119	77	39	-	-	114	130	52	49	24	30.6			
15 to 19 percent	305	27	107	29	38	7	305	8	17	31	9	-	-	16	17	9	6	-	32.2			
20 to 24 percent	186	56	37	34	8	-	186	24	17	13	8	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	31.8			
25 to 29 percent	195	37	38	23	8	-	195	24	23	20	7	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	28.9			
30 to 34 percent	179	48	29	7	11	-	179	23	9	7	2	-	-	29	22	5	5	5	26.6			
35 to 39 percent	101	5	16	6	4	-	101	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	30	10	10	-	29.0			
40 to 49 percent	236	28	64	23	7	8	236	12	17	6	17	-	-	37	10	10	10	4	31.2			
50 percent or more	270	83	29	20	7	14	270	19	21	6	3	-	-	19	35	37	23	8	30.6			
Not computed	89	6	22	6	8	-	89	21	8	8	-	-	-	4	-	50+	48.5	8	31.1			
Median	26.4	21.7	21.0	21.1	12.9	46.9	26.4	31.1	24.7	17.9	35.2	-	-	35.2	31.7	50+	48.5	26.0	31.1			

Table A—68. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	38	28	—	8	11	2	7	10	—	—	—	3	7
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	28	—	8	11	2	7	10	—	—	—	3	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	28	18	—	3	6	2	7	10	—	—	—	3	7
2 or more	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	7	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	16	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 750	\$15 781	—	\$17 000	\$16 250	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$4 583	—	—	—	\$3 750	\$5 313
Mean	\$12 121	\$14 572	—	\$18 904	\$15 912	\$10 005	\$8 820	\$5 258	—	—	—	\$4 710	\$5 493
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25	18	—	3	6	2	7	7	—	—	—	3	4
With a mortgage	12	9	—	3	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Less than \$200	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$275	\$288	—	\$375	\$275	—	—	\$175	—	—	—	\$175	—
Not mortgaged	13	9	—	—	—	2	7	4	—	—	—	—	4
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	6	2	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
\$100 to \$124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$127	\$134	—	—	—	\$88	\$138	\$88	—	—	—	—	\$88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.0	22.2	—	22.5	22.5	12.5	22.5	19.4	—	—	—	45.0	17.5
With a mortgage	23.3	22.5	—	22.5	22.5	—	—	45.0	—	—	—	45.0	—
Not mortgaged	20.4	21.8	—	—	—	12.5	22.5	17.5	—	—	—	—	17.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	235	129	35	62	22	10	—	106	28	34	9	22	13
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	223	117	25	62	22	8	—	106	28	34	9	22	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	10	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	92	63	15	38	8	2	—	29	11	18	—	—	—
2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
3 and 4	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9	15	7	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
10 to 49	85	33	15	18	—	—	—	52	17	16	—	14	5
50 or more	21	12	5	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	58	23	10	5	—	8	—	35	6	—	9	7	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	104	46	17	27	—	2	—	58	22	21	—	15	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	18	18	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	31	18	—	10	8	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	17	3	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 582	\$9 135	\$6 563	\$9 583	\$16 071	\$4 063	—	\$6 800	\$6 176	\$9 231	\$3 750	\$8 167	\$2 969
Mean	\$8 348	\$9 849	\$7 252	\$9 589	\$16 807	\$5 245	—	\$6 521	\$5 222	\$9 976	\$4 280	\$6 060	\$2 609
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	223	122	35	55	22	10	—	101	23	34	9	22	13
Less than \$100	19	14	—	6	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
\$100 to \$149	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	45	13	3	10	—	—	—	32	17	8	—	7	—
\$200 to \$249	61	37	5	18	14	—	—	24	—	8	9	7	—
\$250 to \$299	41	26	11	7	8	—	—	15	—	7	—	8	—
\$300 to \$349	8	2	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	14	9	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	18	10	10	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median	\$215	\$231	\$242	\$224	\$239	\$76	—	\$204	\$179	\$279	\$213	\$214	\$65
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.6	23.8	28.5	33.9	17.9	18.1	—	34.9	37.5	30.7	50+	45.0	27.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	41	15	10	5	—	—	—	26	6	—	—	7	13
Percent below poverty level	17.4	11.6	28.6	8.1	—	—	—	24.5	21.4	—	—	31.8	100.0

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Salem city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	16 537	10	310	1 170	2 413	3 530	3 234	3 802	1 280	673	115	52 000	56 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	11 786	10	140	555	1 316	2 381	2 485	3 073	1 102	620	104	54 900	60 200
15 to 24 years -----	368	—	—	24	60	153	89	36	6	—	—	46 200	47 200
25 to 34 years -----	2 692	—	12	54	212	649	695	776	207	83	4	55 100	59 200
35 to 44 years -----	2 192	—	27	30	153	308	396	696	346	197	39	65 000	69 700
45 to 64 years -----	4 090	10	6	190	421	692	819	1 166	453	280	53	58 700	63 500
65 years and over -----	2 444	—	95	257	470	579	486	399	90	60	8	47 000	49 400
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 447	—	27	169	245	386	212	292	70	36	10	47 400	51 600
15 to 24 years -----	74	—	—	—	20	13	13	21	—	7	—	51 500	57 600
25 to 34 years -----	561	—	—	52	84	223	71	89	26	6	10	46 400	52 900
35 to 44 years -----	233	—	—	11	27	60	60	49	19	7	—	51 900	55 100
45 to 64 years -----	321	—	7	35	30	67	41	106	19	16	—	54 300	55 500
65 years and over -----	258	—	20	71	84	23	27	27	6	—	—	35 600	39 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 304	—	143	446	852	763	537	437	108	17	1	42 500	44 800
15 to 24 years -----	60	—	—	19	16	6	—	13	6	—	—	33 400	44 900
25 to 34 years -----	317	—	20	16	73	71	64	61	12	—	—	47 600	47 700
35 to 44 years -----	451	—	—	24	73	145	92	84	26	7	—	48 100	52 400
45 to 64 years -----	893	—	31	94	200	194	183	165	21	4	1	46 000	47 200
65 years and over -----	1 583	—	92	293	490	347	198	114	43	6	—	38 300	40 700
Median age -----	50.5	62.5	71.6	66.4	61.5	48.2	48.0	46.1	44.7	46.7	45.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 841	—	—	62	223	646	689	784	263	149	25	56 400	62 400
1975 to 1978 -----	5 162	10	81	200	578	1 167	992	1 393	482	219	40	54 200	59 200
1970 to 1974 -----	2 635	—	45	187	401	541	583	530	198	136	14	52 100	56 700
1960 to 1969 -----	3 071	—	77	275	530	575	528	698	234	122	32	51 000	55 300
1959 or earlier -----	2 828	—	107	446	681	601	442	397	103	47	4	42 900	46 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	299	10	47	123	46	17	39	17	—	—	—	26 700	31 300
4 rooms -----	1 588	—	138	398	544	290	106	100	12	—	—	34 700	36 300
5 rooms -----	3 470	—	80	399	964	1 068	583	308	44	20	4	42 600	43 800
6 rooms -----	4 407	—	41	204	577	1 277	1 219	953	102	34	—	50 700	51 700
7 rooms -----	3 282	—	4	29	158	642	801	1 207	327	113	1	60 100	62 700
8 or more rooms -----	3 491	—	—	17	124	236	486	1 217	795	506	110	74 500	80 300
Median -----	6.2	3.0	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.9	8.0	8.4	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 300
1 -----	454	10	64	141	108	47	60	18	6	—	—	30 800	33 900
2 -----	4 054	—	192	754	1 193	978	446	429	24	34	4	39 100	41 400
3 -----	9 055	—	48	239	953	2 297	2 297	2 296	685	292	23	53 800	57 700
4 -----	2 361	—	6	23	120	269	326	854	458	261	44	71 000	74 400
5 or more -----	607	—	—	7	39	14	105	205	107	86	44	72 400	84 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 122	10	7	18	45	418	709	1 175	462	243	35	65 700	70 100
1970 to 1974 -----	1 182	—	3	8	83	252	302	356	97	66	15	58 300	63 900
1960 to 1969 -----	2 536	—	6	25	257	515	546	726	284	156	21	57 500	63 100
1950 to 1959 -----	4 102	—	26	325	642	1 018	956	781	224	115	15	50 300	53 500
1940 to 1949 -----	2 546	—	100	345	706	622	306	338	93	30	6	41 500	45 000
1939 or earlier -----	3 049	—	168	449	680	705	415	426	120	63	23	43 200	47 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 004	—	107	203	262	190	100	95	34	13	—	37 300	40 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 848	—	108	421	500	350	260	164	27	18	—	37 900	40 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 042	—	23	97	271	275	204	151	17	—	4	45 100	46 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 164	10	16	61	260	367	264	167	19	—	—	46 000	47 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 665	—	46	161	453	818	521	483	139	44	—	48 400	51 200
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 756	—	4	108	318	657	786	662	175	41	5	52 800	55 400
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 205	—	6	101	268	606	707	1 023	382	102	10	58 300	61 600
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 849	—	—	12	57	170	282	779	324	201	24	68 800	74 000
\$50,000 or more -----	1 004	—	—	6	24	97	110	278	163	254	72	78 800	90 300
Median -----	\$20 883	\$13 750	\$8 000	\$9 467	\$14 168	\$18 662	\$21 516	\$26 206	\$31 564	\$43 375	\$58 789	...	...
Mean -----	\$23 746	\$13 240	\$8 764	\$12 441	\$15 657	\$20 063	\$22 870	\$28 709	\$33 245	\$48 222	\$74 457	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	11 772	—	81	469	1 232	2 612	2 457	3 128	1 142	553	98	54 900	60 300
Less than 15 percent -----	3 364	—	4	121	361	655	667	958	358	195	45	57 100	62 300
15 to 19 percent -----	2 294	—	18	85	285	513	386	578	243	170	16	54 600	62 000
20 to 24 percent -----	2 012	—	10	54	172	468	490	571	195	52	—	55 000	59 200
25 to 29 percent -----	1 263	—	21	44	109	249	367	320	94	51	8	54 900	58 700
30 to 34 percent -----	1 022	—	—	46	127	252	204	245	112	32	4	54 700	58 100
35 percent or more -----	1 790	—	28	119	178	462	343	449	140	46	25	52 600	58 100
Not computed -----	27	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	60 400	65 800
Median -----	20.5	—	27.0	22.6	19.5	21.4	21.8	20.2	19.4	17.3	16.3	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 765	10	229	701	1 181	918	777	674	138	120	17	42 800	46 700
Less than 10 percent -----	1 514	10	32	174	301	288	251	317	53	76	12	48 400	53 300
10 to 14 percent -----	1 052	—	51	119	260	259	164	144	36	14	5	43 500	46 500
15 to 19 percent -----	752	—	52	147	183	124	136	96	6	8	—	39 700	42 400
20 to 24 percent -----	447	—	37	69	125	61	97	42	12	4	—	39 500	42 700
25 to 29 percent -----	304	—	16	85	93	42	25	25	12	6	—	36 500	41 300
30 to 34 percent -----	180	—	15	21	68	40	30	6	—	—	—	38 300	39 200
35 percent or more -----	501	—	26	79	143	104	74	44	19	12	—	40 300	43 900
Not computed -----	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 300	32 300
Median -----	14.1	10—	18.0	16.8	15.7	13.3	14.2	10.7	12.2	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	16 531	10	310	1 164	2 413	3 530	3 234	3 802	1 280	673	115	52 000	56 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	83	—	5	13	19	27	13	6	—	—	—	42 500	41 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 800	28 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	16 524	10	310	1 163	2 407	3 530	3 234	3 802	1 280	673	115	52 000	56 400
Central heating system -----	14 670	10	202	853	1 978	3 065	2 955	3 617	1 241	638	111	53 300	58 000
Air conditioning -----	2 904	10	52	136	365	338	520	706	432	280	65	60 700	66 900
Central system -----	1 537	10	—	11	92	79	235	461	352	247	50	73 600	80 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	676	—	54	123	129	133	87	109	28	13	—	42 100	45 000
Percent below poverty level -----	4.1	—	17.4	10.5	5.3	3.8	2.7	2.9	2.2	1.9	—	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Salem city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	15 070	1 124	950	2 273	3 993	2 658	1 592	1 103	998	150	229	238
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 447	112	150	336	864	894	716	610	620	59	86	290
15 to 24 years.....	1 009	16	22	75	318	229	175	108	60	—	6	270
25 to 34 years.....	1 690	22	39	87	269	332	336	313	263	13	16	313
35 to 44 years.....	640	14	18	16	63	123	82	97	199	22	6	351
45 to 64 years.....	656	25	25	106	91	104	91	62	98	24	30	281
65 years and over.....	452	35	46	52	123	106	32	30	—	—	28	230
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 081	194	265	771	1 266	705	369	253	167	36	55	231
15 to 24 years.....	1 163	—	50	229	419	200	117	88	43	11	6	234
25 to 34 years.....	1 514	14	77	235	526	316	146	118	58	18	6	242
35 to 44 years.....	470	6	30	65	129	141	24	24	40	7	4	251
45 to 64 years.....	593	87	62	176	105	43	76	23	12	—	9	187
65 years and over.....	341	87	46	66	87	5	6	—	14	—	30	171
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 542	818	535	1 166	1 863	1 059	507	240	211	55	88	219
15 to 24 years.....	1 339	58	93	282	448	264	110	44	26	7	7	226
25 to 34 years.....	1 640	45	127	284	493	357	153	68	80	26	7	236
35 to 44 years.....	717	13	36	79	224	153	83	55	49	16	9	251
45 to 64 years.....	1 084	94	99	214	293	166	118	42	36	—	22	224
65 years and over.....	1 762	608	180	307	405	119	43	31	20	6	43	170
Median age.....	32.8	69.9	43.0	33.8	29.6	29.9	30.3	29.9	34.3	35.0	62.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	8 781	309	408	1 206	2 394	1 671	1 047	786	789	124	47	251
1975 to 1978.....	4 255	468	305	633	1 079	788	444	274	185	20	59	233
1970 to 1974.....	1 186	220	132	243	281	144	79	30	13	6	38	197
1960 to 1969.....	674	127	79	152	192	34	22	6	5	—	57	186
1959 or earlier.....	174	—	26	39	47	21	—	7	6	—	28	208
ROOMS												
1 room.....	446	127	147	110	39	—	5	13	5	—	—	138
2 rooms.....	1 115	129	103	385	363	84	33	7	—	—	11	193
3 rooms.....	3 645	609	328	1 030	1 316	210	42	72	21	—	17	195
4 rooms.....	4 790	174	200	516	1 688	1 356	606	130	41	12	67	245
5 rooms.....	2 876	46	123	157	448	700	554	496	275	22	55	296
6 rooms.....	1 326	33	19	62	97	205	222	238	347	65	38	351
7 or more rooms.....	872	6	30	13	42	103	130	147	309	51	41	381
Median.....	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.2	6.0	6.1	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	15 070	1 124	950	2 273	3 993	2 658	1 592	1 103	998	150	229	238
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	14 877	1 065	881	2 224	3 977	2 658	1 592	1 103	998	150	229	240
0.50 or less.....	9 786	853	533	1 672	2 873	1 776	900	522	406	80	171	231
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 545	192	331	459	974	783	624	528	548	56	50	268
1.01 to 1.50.....	358	20	9	36	61	69	63	53	30	9	8	289
1.51 or more.....	188	—	8	57	69	30	5	—	14	5	—	230
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	193	59	69	49	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
0.50 or less.....	47	—	13	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	161
0.51 to 1.00.....	146	59	56	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 348	657	328	523	758	452	284	138	132	27	49	210
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 277	638	317	489	751	452	284	138	132	27	49	212
1.01 or more persons per room.....	188	5	3	41	36	40	30	16	8	9	—	261
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	71	19	11	34	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	627	149	175	163	104	6	5	13	5	—	7	147
1.....	5 088	800	429	1 531	1 802	295	108	58	33	—	32	195
2.....	6 372	94	242	496	1 946	2 027	1 004	336	136	17	74	258
3.....	2 529	81	88	70	116	301	427	596	676	90	84	362
4.....	406	—	16	13	25	24	48	79	133	36	32	389
5 or more.....	48	—	—	—	—	5	—	21	15	7	—	395
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 898	233	242	501	903	976	992	847	921	137	146	301
2.....	951	53	92	105	178	266	137	81	23	5	11	259
3 and 4.....	1 781	221	165	332	455	311	193	62	14	—	28	218
5 to 9.....	1 747	154	149	349	566	390	100	6	12	2	19	217
10 to 49.....	3 479	301	228	721	1 469	522	133	76	22	—	7	215
50 or more.....	1 104	158	45	215	401	187	37	31	6	6	18	216
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	110	4	29	50	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	158
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 597	235	77	267	1 023	648	415	415	430	65	22	263
1970 to 1974.....	2 526	301	81	258	683	614	323	116	116	25	9	245
1960 to 1969.....	3 210	256	207	553	1 051	539	221	180	123	26	54	226
1950 to 1959.....	2 054	79	105	458	470	290	294	164	118	12	64	238
1940 to 1949.....	1 660	81	155	319	419	280	170	119	98	6	13	229
1939 or earlier.....	2 023	172	325	418	347	287	169	109	113	16	67	209
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	14 671	994	847	2 171	3 936	2 658	1 592	1 103	998	150	222	241
4 or more.....	399	130	103	102	57	—	—	—	—	—	7	134
With elevator.....	352	130	71	87	57	—	—	—	—	—	7	135
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 957	258	217	313	496	349	160	106	42	16	...	218
15 to 19 percent.....	2 205	219	131	373	592	364	256	169	87	14	...	232
20 to 24 percent.....	2 122	234	77	292	602	435	207	149	103	23	...	237
25 to 29 percent.....	1 911	183	144	245	409	373	278	120	146	13	...	247
30 to 34 percent.....	1 323	84	69	228	363	228	130	104	113	4	...	239
35 to 49 percent.....	2 423	104	134	327	607	403	299	250	273	26	...	255
50 percent or more.....	2 725	35	161	470	871	480	235	185	234	54	...	241
Not computed.....	404	7	17	25	53	26	27	20	—	—	229	238
Median.....	27.7	21.7	26.4	28.0	28.4	27.3	27.9	29.9	35.3	38.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	15 059	1 124	945	2 273	3 993	2 652	1 592	1 103	998	150	229	238
Central heating system.....	13 317	1 015	822	1 923	3 682	2 359	1 382	990	827	121	196	238
Air conditioning.....	910	59	70	155	172	88	130	105	57	31	43	243
Central system.....	329	23	16	39	41	26	59	52	29	29	15	310

Table B—3. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Salem city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	18 845	1 239	2 244	1 218	1 397	2 951	3 062	3 536	2 085	1 113	20 541	23 472	783
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	13 274	199	934	712	895	2 120	2 439	3 060	1 885	1 030	23 588	27 235	234
15 to 24 years	395	—	21	35	56	133	81	63	6	—	18 279	18 839	5
25 to 34 years	2 926	46	63	104	205	618	898	645	266	81	22 210	23 939	72
35 to 44 years	2 353	34	24	26	66	294	483	741	448	237	27 862	31 494	51
45 to 64 years	4 682	39	118	200	164	502	696	1 259	1 065	639	29 832	33 840	53
65 years and over	2 918	80	708	347	404	573	281	352	100	73	14 505	17 641	53
Male householder, no wife present	1 658	167	186	92	125	340	300	282	133	33	18 702	19 570	123
15 to 24 years	84	7	12	8	6	6	17	28	—	—	20 577	19 028	7
25 to 34 years	631	8	49	40	65	139	149	56	6	—	22 382	21 502	13
35 to 44 years	247	5	5	14	14	85	47	33	37	7	20 040	22 204	22
45 to 64 years	379	35	29	9	8	60	76	102	40	20	21 837	23 874	28
65 years and over	317	112	91	21	32	50	11	—	—	—	6 906	8 672	53
Female householder, no husband present	3 913	873	1 124	414	377	491	323	194	67	50	9 807	12 364	426
15 to 24 years	64	8	27	8	9	6	6	—	—	—	8 929	10 676	—
25 to 34 years	349	38	86	62	24	52	26	41	15	5	12 036	16 396	44
35 to 44 years	478	31	80	56	61	86	90	44	24	6	15 458	16 936	41
45 to 64 years	1 130	138	224	144	140	186	178	72	22	26	13 554	15 558	123
65 years and over	1 892	658	707	144	143	161	23	37	6	13	6 718	8 614	218
Median age	51.9	72.2	70.4	61.6	58.8	47.6	41.1	45.7	48.2	50.7	...	...	61.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 333	85	263	200	355	558	657	683	347	185	21 314	24 257	111
1975 to 1978	6 006	235	527	368	359	1 064	1 140	1 282	736	295	21 736	23 993	214
1970 to 1974	3 070	196	301	171	208	478	554	592	361	209	21 264	25 057	112
1960 to 1969	3 413	307	466	223	254	371	437	609	475	271	20 999	24 703	163
1959 or earlier	3 023	416	687	256	221	480	274	370	166	153	14 225	18 575	183
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 822	1 226	2 244	1 218	1 397	2 951	3 052	3 536	2 085	1 113	20 545	23 487	776
1.01 or more persons per room	18 822	14	7	10	17	11	32	23	—	6	20 500	19 036	19
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	13	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	4 712	11 871	7
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 115	7
Heating equipment	18 832	1 239	2 237	1 212	1 397	2 951	3 062	3 536	2 085	1 113	20 551	23 482	783
Central heating system	16 782	960	1 872	1 137	1 187	2 584	2 672	3 298	2 004	1 068	21 057	24 195	601
Air conditioning	3 636	187	398	161	270	395	572	692	546	415	23 707	27 810	119
Central system	2 033	95	134	57	122	170	273	439	431	312	28 438	32 486	63
Vehicles available	17 774	729	1 916	1 147	1 352	2 895	3 050	3 498	2 074	1 113	21 233	24 432	555
1	6 280	542	1 402	689	709	1 237	706	617	257	121	14 288	16 422	292
2 or more	11 494	187	514	458	643	1 658	2 344	2 881	1 817	992	24 868	28 809	263
House heating fuel	18 832	1 239	2 237	1 212	1 397	2 951	3 062	3 536	2 085	1 113	20 551	23 482	783
Utility gas	6 697	388	704	391	520	1 056	1 082	1 329	819	408	21 098	24 431	274
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	14	24	5	29	16	26	20	—	6	14 828	17 955	7
Electricity	6 111	425	775	485	389	880	962	1 120	713	362	20 491	22 977	253
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 960	383	644	301	361	787	721	937	507	319	20 024	23 340	221
Other	924	29	90	30	98	212	271	130	46	18	20 064	21 542	28
Median rooms	6.1	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.5	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	16 537	1 004	1 848	1 042	1 164	2 665	2 756	3 205	1 849	1 004	20 883	23 746	676
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	11 772	299	689	542	760	1 949	2 378	2 682	1 610	863	23 194	26 520	351
Less than \$200	611	54	151	44	49	90	107	97	13	6	15 125	17 267	30
\$200 to \$249	1 090	42	116	67	104	227	216	209	75	34	19 646	21 521	28
\$250 to \$299	1 608	68	73	73	114	298	335	332	212	103	22 105	24 918	55
\$300 to \$349	1 497	27	106	78	124	335	277	314	161	75	21 230	24 351	37
\$350 to \$399	1 754	26	63	107	133	318	371	407	228	101	21 914	25 673	35
\$400 to \$499	2 331	39	88	120	157	361	464	560	383	159	23 897	26 917	91
\$500 to \$599	1 502	25	71	36	61	203	375	404	244	83	24 193	27 633	51
\$600 to \$749	908	18	17	17	18	69	181	247	212	129	29 231	34 078	24
\$750 or more	471	—	4	—	—	48	52	112	82	173	31 510	45 518	—
Median	\$381	\$289	\$302	\$354	\$346	\$354	\$384	\$398	\$427	\$468	...	...	\$386
Not mortgaged	4 765	705	1 159	500	404	716	378	523	239	141	12 614	16 894	325
Less than \$50	21	—	—	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	11 875	14 310	—
\$50 to \$74	163	109	16	7	15	9	7	—	—	—	4 151	6 761	55
\$75 to \$99	592	137	236	64	38	50	22	39	6	—	8 460	10 562	76
\$100 to \$124	1 056	191	336	109	93	145	64	89	12	17	10 023	13 555	85
\$125 to \$149	1 074	149	299	95	92	155	100	126	44	14	12 342	14 855	51
\$150 to \$199	1 293	97	191	180	106	275	115	193	110	26	16 241	18 829	36
\$200 to \$249	374	15	75	25	43	60	46	48	31	31	16 648	24 057	15
\$250 or more	192	7	6	6	17	22	17	28	36	53	32 313	48 094	7
Median	\$138	\$114	\$124	\$140	\$140	\$150	\$147	\$152	\$176	\$222	...	...	\$109
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 772	299	689	542	760	1 949	2 378	2 682	1 610	863	23 194	26 520	351
Less than 15 percent	3 364	—	6	5	25	136	435	1 042	1 022	693	35 322	39 819	—
15 to 19 percent	2 294	5	47	19	63	372	570	718	380	120	26 038	28 163	8
20 to 24 percent	2 012	—	11	72	128	498	582	542	139	40	21 964	23 665	—
25 to 29 percent	1 263	7	65	45	133	351	398	204	56	4	20 383	20 620	7
30 to 34 percent	1 022	—	89	78	169	294	268	120	4	—	18 300	18 151	—
35 percent or more	1 790	260	471	323	242	298	125	56	9	6	11 269	11 985	309
Not computed	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—957	27
Median	20.5	50+	45.6	39.1	30.9	24.7	21.6	17.1	13.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 765	705	1 159	500	404	716	378	523	239	141	12 614	16 894	325
Less than 10 percent	1 514	—	9	53	73	285	267	447	239	141	26 199	31 853	—
10 to 14 percent	1 052	—	146	176	196	365	100	69	—	—	15 090	15 409	—
15 to 19 percent	752	33	345	210	105	52	—	7	—	—	9 980	10 332	8
20 to 24 percent	447	45	309	55	13	14	11	—	—	—	7 288	8 078	7
25 to 29 percent	304	94	193	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	6 124	6 297	32
30 to 34 percent	180	99	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 773	5 039	14
35 percent or more	501	419	76	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 610	3 720	249
Not computed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	15
Median	14.1	38.6	21.3	15.5	13.3	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	47.0

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Salem city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Renter-occupied housing units	15 338	3 576	3 874	1 997	1 537	2 026	1 154	809	261	104	10 274	12 000	3 420
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 545	293	840	585	615	927	718	407	112	48	14 754	16 184	466
15 to 24 years	1 009	89	262	88	122	210	167	66	—	5	13 842	14 092	119
25 to 34 years	1 696	97	189	253	254	391	307	149	41	15	15 521	16 855	186
35 to 44 years	667	22	93	98	93	144	126	80	11	—	16 011	16 912	57
45 to 64 years	699	43	81	89	121	118	91	93	49	14	15 445	18 672	66
65 years and over	474	42	215	57	25	64	27	19	11	14	9 438	13 546	38
Male householder, no wife present	4 150	831	997	575	433	655	247	256	113	43	11 074	12 941	816
15 to 24 years	1 188	292	342	188	142	143	40	26	15	—	9 383	10 225	373
25 to 34 years	1 543	158	398	269	199	268	116	100	35	—	12 003	13 358	203
35 to 44 years	476	50	59	41	29	139	43	60	36	19	16 799	19 322	36
45 to 64 years	602	187	97	45	49	67	48	70	15	24	10 944	14 930	119
65 years and over	341	144	101	32	14	38	—	—	12	—	6 069	8 095	85
Female householder, no husband present	6 643	2 452	2 037	837	489	444	189	146	36	13	7 123	8 549	2 138
15 to 24 years	1 339	547	332	216	89	72	27	43	13	—	6 976	8 326	626
25 to 34 years	1 672	297	652	320	197	142	50	6	8	—	9 234	9 560	401
35 to 44 years	723	147	254	92	58	114	37	6	15	—	9 300	10 736	172
45 to 64 years	1 123	421	324	99	101	69	47	56	—	6	7 296	9 219	354
65 years and over	1 786	1 040	475	110	44	47	28	35	—	7	4 571	6 465	585
Median age	32.9	48.8	32.4	31.0	29.7	31.4	31.2	35.9	37.6	49.1	...	...	30.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	8 916	1 940	2 355	1 284	870	1 161	675	452	137	42	10 317	11 833	2 167
1975 to 1978	4 324	893	967	566	542	596	394	256	84	26	11 334	12 737	784
1970 to 1974	1 221	426	350	59	80	159	48	51	28	20	7 353	11 103	267
1960 to 1969	703	288	172	63	18	70	26	43	12	11	6 417	10 440	193
1959 or earlier	174	29	30	25	27	40	11	7	—	5	12 778	14 848	9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 145	3 481	3 827	1 970	1 537	2 009	1 147	809	261	104	10 336	12 065	3 349
0.50 or less	9 961	2 618	2 742	1 170	964	1 220	614	420	125	88	9 308	11 250	2 043
0.51 to 1.00	4 622	773	994	708	514	686	478	345	112	12	11 921	13 524	1 118
1.01 to 1.50	365	46	65	49	45	79	50	27	—	4	13 750	14 481	119
1.51 or more	197	44	26	43	14	24	5	17	24	—	11 657	14 588	69
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	193	95	47	27	—	17	7	—	—	—	5 107	6 897	71
0.50 or less	47	35	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 309	3 537	28
0.51 to 1.00	146	60	35	27	—	17	7	—	—	—	6 121	7 978	43
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	15 327	3 576	3 869	1 997	1 531	2 026	1 154	809	261	104	10 274	12 001	3 420
Central heating system	13 549	3 040	3 505	1 762	1 315	1 819	1 044	722	247	95	10 326	12 132	2 849
Air conditioning	943	228	230	74	60	110	88	75	49	29	10 456	14 453	201
Central system	350	86	86	21	16	37	32	36	21	15	10 357	15 679	71
Vehicles available	12 286	1 838	3 020	1 801	1 435	1 919	1 139	796	246	92	11 784	13 435	1 958
1	7 971	1 602	2 439	1 248	892	1 024	371	269	67	59	9 894	11 201	1 465
2 or more	4 315	236	581	553	543	895	768	527	179	33	16 093	17 562	493
House heating fuel	15 327	3 576	3 869	1 997	1 531	2 026	1 154	809	261	104	10 274	12 001	3 420
Utility gas	3 608	837	728	524	353	508	315	229	85	29	11 140	12 720	885
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	80	10	24	6	—	19	13	—	8	—	13 750	15 970	17
Electricity	9 964	2 292	2 793	1 278	957	1 301	676	470	127	70	9 819	11 637	2 116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 371	359	262	170	169	174	125	78	29	5	10 949	12 243	328
Other	304	78	62	19	52	24	25	32	12	—	11 579	13 252	74
Median rooms	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.2	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 070	3 514	3 787	1 976	1 513	1 990	1 134	803	249	104	10 296	12 006	3 348
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 740	1 150	346	69	37	77	42	14	5	—	4 269	5 867	919
\$100 to \$149	1 509	552	464	159	114	104	61	26	12	17	6 985	9 397	412
\$150 to \$199	5 044	1 078	1 647	813	495	614	188	163	34	12	9 425	10 471	956
\$200 to \$249	3 411	467	794	501	427	626	367	172	45	12	12 218	13 237	562
\$250 to \$299	1 896	126	257	243	317	363	244	267	54	25	15 060	17 121	278
\$300 to \$349	844	61	163	103	77	132	157	80	63	8	15 562	17 477	106
\$350 to \$399	321	23	57	35	26	63	39	53	18	7	16 037	18 307	55
\$400 to \$499	69	4	—	12	8	4	8	23	6	4	22 031	23 445	11
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	51 113	55 976	—
No cash rent	229	53	59	41	12	7	28	3	12	14	10 152	15 169	49
Median	\$190	\$151	\$183	\$195	\$210	\$214	\$236	\$255	\$269	\$257	...	...	\$168
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 124	907	126	28	16	34	13	—	—	—	3 839	4 613	657
\$100 to \$149	950	389	334	71	49	43	46	13	5	—	5 896	7 681	328
\$150 to \$199	2 273	657	782	336	175	197	46	44	12	24	8 195	9 816	523
\$200 to \$249	3 993	849	1 243	569	412	550	188	149	23	10	9 588	10 776	758
\$250 to \$299	2 658	344	603	415	339	470	281	159	28	19	12 301	13 490	452
\$300 to \$349	1 592	161	296	190	245	284	204	144	55	13	14 020	15 482	284
\$350 to \$399	1 103	70	181	160	136	172	173	143	60	8	15 094	17 280	138
\$400 to \$499	998	73	137	154	107	224	140	123	40	—	15 526	16 769	132
\$500 or more	150	11	26	12	22	9	15	25	14	16	16 429	22 217	27
No cash rent	229	53	59	41	12	7	28	3	12	14	10 152	15 169	49
Median	\$238	\$182	\$224	\$246	\$264	\$268	\$296	\$312	\$346	\$283	...	...	\$210
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 957	85	91	80	103	352	436	502	218	90	23 398	25 061	85
15 to 19 percent	2 205	190	154	194	305	720	392	231	19	—	16 416	16 585	104
20 to 24 percent	2 122	219	223	519	435	475	186	65	—	—	13 075	13 284	183
25 to 29 percent	1 911	209	561	436	355	260	88	2	—	—	11 064	11 157	262
30 to 34 percent	1 323	135	653	270	143	118	4	—	—	—	9 268	9 513	151
35 to 49 percent	2 423	415	1 395	400	155	58	—	—	—	—	7 471	7 838	399
50 percent or more	2 725	2 033	651	36	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 816	3 959	1 940
Not computed	404	228	59	41	12	7	28	3	12	14	3 194	8 515	224
Median	27.7	50+	37.0	27.0	23.9	19.4	16.5	13.6	11.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Salem city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11 772	611	1 090	1 608	1 497	1 754	2 331	1 502	908	471	381
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 208	175	148	241	152	190	174	90	38	—	313
2 persons -----	4 117	290	547	640	557	548	683	432	305	115	352
3 persons -----	2 546	110	215	337	342	438	515	296	155	138	381
4 persons -----	2 466	14	132	260	271	410	618	395	232	134	423
5 persons -----	1 019	16	29	95	118	118	236	228	121	58	449
6 persons -----	262	6	14	28	34	43	51	37	35	14	413
7 persons -----	87	—	5	—	18	7	27	24	—	6	448
8 or more persons -----	67	—	—	7	5	—	27	—	22	6	440
Median -----	2.72	1.95	2.23	2.38	2.62	2.82	3.10	3.27	3.22	3.37	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	9 125	369	747	1 171	1 168	1 337	1 904	1 258	748	423	391
15 to 24 years -----	347	6	20	48	68	104	65	6	6	12	413
25 to 34 years -----	2 667	31	94	189	294	431	597	547	336	148	448
35 to 44 years -----	2 149	38	137	224	180	348	554	281	217	170	425
45 to 64 years -----	3 244	197	328	586	537	404	586	331	182	93	348
65 years and over -----	718	60	168	154	109	86	63	34	7	—	281
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 116	—	100	155	144	192	229	128	64	44	376
15 to 24 years -----	68	—	6	10	4	14	19	15	—	—	475
25 to 34 years -----	554	11	23	60	92	112	154	56	30	16	391
35 to 44 years -----	215	5	34	39	24	21	50	29	6	7	363
45 to 64 years -----	242	32	36	43	7	55	11	24	13	21	353
65 years and over -----	37	12	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	246
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 531	182	243	282	185	225	198	116	96	4	316
15 to 24 years -----	43	6	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	243
25 to 34 years -----	278	6	28	41	21	60	43	40	39	—	386
35 to 44 years -----	432	20	89	57	69	71	34	45	47	—	336
45 to 64 years -----	514	55	65	125	51	83	100	25	10	—	312
65 years and over -----	264	95	44	44	44	11	21	6	—	—	243
Median age -----	41.4	58.2	51.1	49.5	45.3	38.7	38.5	35.6	36.0	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 636	24	53	75	148	338	760	607	421	210	489
1975 to 1978 -----	4 567	89	200	485	689	746	1 128	696	349	185	406
1970 to 1974 -----	2 068	132	338	461	287	361	289	96	50	54	318
1960 to 1969 -----	1 895	240	371	464	290	232	113	85	78	22	286
1959 or earlier -----	606	126	128	123	83	77	41	18	10	—	270
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	134	38	18	26	7	15	24	6	—	—	271
4 rooms -----	734	150	164	138	138	57	66	9	12	—	269
5 rooms -----	2 014	184	324	345	336	292	308	146	53	26	323
6 rooms -----	3 190	117	335	490	398	520	658	448	168	56	375
7 rooms -----	2 672	81	157	307	282	441	602	430	252	120	412
8 or more rooms -----	3 028	41	92	302	336	429	673	463	423	269	442
Median -----	6.4	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.4	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 868	18	34	51	134	294	921	661	479	276	498
1970 to 1974 -----	965	7	37	149	119	157	298	92	73	33	404
1960 to 1969 -----	2 025	49	217	291	330	361	329	248	135	65	367
1950 to 1959 -----	2 852	182	417	571	411	454	352	295	109	61	331
1940 to 1949 -----	1 528	183	215	285	269	233	202	81	48	12	315
1939 or earlier -----	1 534	172	170	261	234	255	229	125	64	24	335
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	81	12	13	12	34	7	3	—	—	—	305
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	469	155	130	90	51	19	13	—	—	—	231
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 232	184	282	307	214	122	87	29	7	—	274
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 612	154	344	458	420	550	413	229	37	7	342
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 457	67	206	354	317	345	663	385	120	—	391
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 128	39	89	339	321	509	779	553	372	127	437
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 142	—	18	48	102	156	270	209	235	104	489
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	553	—	8	—	38	46	93	74	107	187	625
\$150,000 or more -----	98	—	—	—	—	—	10	12	30	46	735
Median -----	\$54 900	\$35 100	\$44 200	\$48 500	\$50 700	\$53 700	\$59 700	\$63 600	\$74 800	\$99 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 364	344	579	765	475	482	448	139	85	47	300
15 to 19 percent -----	2 294	100	209	392	357	341	457	232	130	76	363
20 to 24 percent -----	2 012	31	129	186	234	436	478	282	183	53	399
25 to 29 percent -----	1 263	44	43	81	173	144	299	293	126	60	445
30 to 34 percent -----	1 022	44	20	68	82	130	197	242	179	60	486
35 percent or more -----	1 790	48	110	110	169	221	445	314	198	175	456
Not computed -----	27	—	—	6	7	—	7	—	7	—	454
Median -----	20.5	13.8	14.5	15.5	18.8	20.6	22.7	26.7	27.1	30.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	11 765	611	1 083	1 608	1 497	1 754	2 331	1 502	908	471	381
Steam or hot water system -----	154	—	—	12	34	20	12	39	18	19	446
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8 692	316	658	1 067	1 027	1 377	1 827	1 222	774	424	396
Other built-in electric units -----	1 550	161	237	290	258	141	260	115	70	18	317
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	263	69	49	45	49	16	20	15	—	—	265
Other means -----	1 106	65	139	194	129	200	212	111	46	10	356
Air conditioning -----	2 047	91	154	188	261	273	417	242	237	184	413
Central system -----	1 196	30	55	91	78	144	281	152	198	167	470
1 or more individual room units -----	851	61	99	97	183	129	136	90	39	17	346
House heating fuel -----	11 765	611	1 083	1 608	1 497	1 754	2 331	1 502	908	471	381
Utility gas -----	4 416	200	361	568	628	732	852	558	371	146	381
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	33	5	—	5	—	—	14	9	—	—	423
Electricity -----	3 777	212	340	423	437	372	897	497	365	234	410
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 839	165	279	488	381	513	420	355	151	87	360
Other -----	700	29	103	124	51	137	148	83	21	4	366

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Salem city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 765	21	163	592	1 056	1 074	1 293	374	192	138
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 610	14	127	247	461	333	368	40	20	123
2 persons	2 549	7	27	327	541	612	656	279	100	140
3 persons	361	—	9	5	37	98	129	43	40	162
4 persons	120	—	—	13	—	17	60	12	18	175
5 persons	84	—	—	—	10	14	46	—	14	170
6 persons	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	175
7 persons	16	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	—	156
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	1.80	1.25	1.14	1.65	1.62	1.83	1.92	2.03	2.26	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 661	7	31	262	521	629	777	281	153	145
15 to 24 years	21	—	—	6	7	—	8	—	—	116
25 to 34 years	25	—	—	—	—	5	13	—	7	179
35 to 44 years	43	—	—	—	10	—	16	—	—	167
45 to 64 years	84	—	16	57	165	176	282	86	64	152
65 years and over	1 726	7	15	199	339	442	458	104	82	142
Male householder, no wife present	331	—	26	55	66	80	84	5	15	131
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	175
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	230
45 to 64 years	79	—	12	12	6	19	30	5	—	138
65 years and over	221	—	14	43	60	49	47	—	8	122
Female householder, no husband present	1 773	14	106	275	469	365	432	88	24	127
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	—	8	9	—	—	153
25 to 34 years	39	—	—	26	—	—	7	—	—	94
35 to 44 years	19	—	—	—	5	—	14	6	—	166
45 to 64 years	379	—	26	58	69	69	110	36	11	138
65 years and over	1 319	14	80	191	395	288	292	46	13	124
Median age	70.2	73.8	70.1	72.4	71.5	70.7	68.1	68.7	66.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	205	7	21	8	31	12	93	19	14	163
1975 to 1978	595	—	25	80	143	160	140	37	10	133
1970 to 1974	567	—	32	81	69	174	117	45	49	140
1960 to 1969	1 176	14	30	129	290	222	343	104	44	139
1959 or earlier	2 222	—	55	294	523	506	600	169	75	137
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	165	—	42	82	—	10	31	—	—	87
4 rooms	854	14	87	234	245	175	83	16	—	109
5 rooms	1 456	—	34	167	475	413	278	66	23	128
6 rooms	1 217	7	—	80	209	320	453	122	26	149
7 rooms	610	—	—	29	86	94	274	65	62	168
8 or more rooms	463	—	—	—	41	62	174	105	81	187
Median	5.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	254	7	18	18	34	57	86	20	14	147
1970 to 1974	217	—	22	11	35	61	64	18	6	142
1960 to 1969	511	14	8	19	60	124	160	95	31	160
1950 to 1959	1 250	—	12	92	246	284	441	111	64	149
1940 to 1949	1 018	—	52	186	273	238	202	56	11	125
1939 or earlier	1 515	—	51	266	408	310	340	74	66	128
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	88
\$10,000 to \$19,999	229	—	40	105	65	19	—	—	—	93
\$20,000 to \$29,999	701	—	68	228	193	98	96	18	—	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 181	14	32	151	418	324	190	34	18	124
\$40,000 to \$49,999	918	—	16	52	185	265	336	64	—	144
\$50,000 to \$59,999	777	7	—	27	128	182	350	70	13	156
\$60,000 to \$79,999	674	—	7	19	39	162	274	125	48	170
\$80,000 to \$99,999	138	—	—	—	18	12	43	34	31	195
\$100,000 to \$149,999	120	—	—	—	6	12	—	28	74	250+
\$150,000 or more	17	—	—	—	4	—	4	1	8	225
Median	\$42 800	\$33 800	\$23 800	\$27 400	\$36 600	\$43 400	\$50 600	\$60 200	\$88 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 514	21	47	187	341	363	404	62	89	136
10 to 14 percent	1 052	—	7	152	201	209	346	110	27	145
15 to 19 percent	752	—	33	83	188	124	228	81	15	140
20 to 24 percent	447	—	21	57	104	112	97	31	25	134
25 to 29 percent	304	—	19	38	68	84	65	13	17	133
30 to 34 percent	180	—	8	20	48	56	29	19	—	131
35 percent or more	501	—	28	48	106	126	116	58	19	139
Not computed	15	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	153
Median	14.1	10—	19.2	13.5	14.7	14.2	13.4	15.9	11.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 759	21	163	586	1 056	1 074	1 293	374	192	138
Steam or hot water system	92	—	—	—	6	24	19	12	31	192
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 902	—	50	161	500	736	1 053	301	101	150
Other built-in electric units	749	21	58	174	256	123	72	26	19	112
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	268	—	7	62	68	67	46	11	7	124
Other means	748	—	48	189	226	124	103	24	34	115
Air conditioning	857	—	6	114	177	187	227	90	56	143
Central system	341	—	6	29	55	62	100	46	43	159
1 or more individual room units	516	—	—	85	122	125	127	44	13	135
House heating fuel	4 759	21	163	586	1 056	1 074	1 293	374	192	138
Utility gas	1 538	—	33	212	424	291	368	148	62	134
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	—	—	10	12	7	14	—	—	124
Electricity	1 215	21	89	219	303	245	231	57	50	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 790	—	37	119	261	506	639	169	59	149
Other	173	—	4	26	56	25	41	—	21	125

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Salem city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	18 845	3 714	1 641	3 035	7 116	3 339	15 338	3 639	2 548	3 257	3 803	2 091
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	13 274	3 032	1 196	2 257	4 926	1 863	4 545	1 144	833	833	1 126	609
15 to 24 years	395	144	22	32	143	54	1 009	231	241	179	270	88
25 to 34 years	2 926	1 107	233	309	957	320	1 696	511	277	290	436	182
35 to 44 years	2 353	658	315	336	692	352	667	211	93	67	162	134
45 to 64 years	4 682	782	377	1 038	1 950	535	699	123	140	142	155	139
65 years and over	2 918	341	249	542	1 184	602	474	68	82	155	103	66
Male householder, no wife present	1 658	275	115	256	563	449	4 150	862	574	845	1 102	767
15 to 24 years	84	34	—	13	17	20	1 188	257	152	264	337	178
25 to 34 years	631	136	41	85	203	166	1 543	355	176	251	471	290
35 to 44 years	247	34	10	55	101	47	476	100	139	92	79	66
45 to 64 years	379	58	52	82	121	66	602	90	86	152	105	169
65 years and over	317	13	12	21	121	150	341	60	21	86	110	64
Female householder, no husband present	3 913	407	330	522	1 627	1 027	6 643	1 633	1 141	1 579	1 575	715
15 to 24 years	64	4	—	4	56	—	1 339	451	237	292	275	84
25 to 34 years	349	86	37	39	142	45	1 672	448	255	334	478	157
35 to 44 years	478	95	41	82	162	98	723	210	145	169	157	42
45 to 64 years	1 130	151	120	183	513	163	1 123	248	195	314	231	135
65 years and over	1 892	71	132	214	754	721	1 786	276	309	470	434	297
Median age	51.9	38.4	49.6	52.8	55.3	60.9	32.9	30.7	33.7	35.5	31.7	37.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 333	1 646	288	400	690	309	8 916	2 850	1 360	1 698	2 100	908
1975 to 1978	6 006	2 068	608	856	1 783	691	4 324	789	851	929	1 048	707
1970 to 1974	3 070	—	745	582	1 201	542	1 221	—	337	314	363	207
1960 to 1969	3 413	—	—	1 197	1 589	627	703	—	—	316	231	156
1959 or earlier	3 023	—	—	—	1 853	1 170	174	—	—	—	61	113
ROOMS												
1 room	28	6	—	11	7	4	446	70	5	64	92	215
2 rooms	65	10	6	—	44	5	1 124	315	184	175	228	222
3 rooms	471	95	47	54	134	141	3 684	745	544	936	978	481
4 rooms	2 091	187	232	276	940	456	4 877	1 076	985	1 265	1 116	435
5 rooms	4 075	634	361	598	1 703	779	2 925	875	564	496	702	288
6 rooms	4 806	1 052	426	885	1 807	636	1 368	429	174	228	364	173
7 or more rooms	7 309	1 730	569	1 211	2 481	1 318	914	129	92	93	323	277
Median	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 822	3 708	1 641	3 031	7 103	3 333	15 145	3 630	2 548	3 257	3 760	1 950
0.50 or less	14 578	2 596	1 231	2 342	5 656	2 759	9 961	2 290	1 689	2 297	2 339	1 346
0.51 to 1.00	4 124	1 088	401	680	1 394	561	4 622	1 221	738	848	1 261	554
1.01 to 1.50	81	18	9	4	31	19	365	67	82	62	131	23
1.51 or more	39	6	—	5	22	6	197	52	39	50	29	27
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	6	—	4	13	—	193	9	—	—	43	141
0.50 or less	16	6	—	4	6	—	47	—	—	—	18	29
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	9	—	—	25	112
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	3 429	312	311	449	1 411	946	6 502	1 363	1 014	1 597	1 500	1 028
2 persons	7 724	1 385	620	1 292	3 128	1 299	4 418	1 078	768	905	1 106	561
3 persons	3 199	778	300	459	1 220	442	2 109	585	356	374	553	241
4 persons	2 824	857	272	507	806	382	1 282	352	225	241	316	148
5 persons	1 165	308	99	235	378	145	575	178	119	58	172	48
6 or more persons	504	74	39	93	173	125	452	83	66	82	156	65
Median	2.28	2.71	2.32	2.33	2.19	2.06	1.76	1.92	1.84	1.53	1.86	1.53
Total persons	49 187	10 968	4 349	8 451	17 460	7 959	32 377	8 036	5 481	6 383	8 475	4 002
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	17 605	3 362	1 337	2 726	6 942	3 238	6 166	1 213	539	854	2 467	1 093
2	154	20	13	35	35	51	951	254	187	152	211	147
3 and 4	130	22	40	23	33	12	1 781	475	321	504	265	216
5 to 9	78	14	10	27	9	18	1 747	412	407	457	258	213
10 to 49	136	16	34	23	48	15	3 479	832	873	1 019	456	299
50 or more	25	15	—	—	10	—	1 104	442	194	234	119	115
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	717	265	207	201	39	5	110	11	27	37	27	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 832	3 714	1 641	3 035	7 103	3 339	15 327	3 639	2 548	3 257	3 803	2 080
Steam or hot water system	271	11	—	28	134	98	604	18	12	29	183	362
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 285	3 168	1 209	2 194	4 650	2 064	4 082	1 196	580	622	1 075	609
Other built-in electric units	2 630	259	329	517	1 189	336	8 285	2 269	1 787	2 293	1 470	466
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	596	16	5	35	338	202	578	49	53	76	267	133
Other means	2 050	260	98	261	792	639	1 778	107	116	237	808	510
Air conditioning	3 636	1 015	409	607	1 190	415	943	209	202	271	179	82
Central system	2 033	897	297	368	415	56	350	144	98	60	23	25
1 or more individual room units	1 603	118	112	239	775	359	593	65	104	211	156	57
House heating fuel	18 832	3 714	1 641	3 035	7 103	3 339	15 327	3 639	2 548	3 257	3 803	2 080
Utility gas	6 697	1 159	806	1 270	2 110	1 352	3 608	532	378	458	1 375	865
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	43	13	11	39	34	80	5	19	19	—	37
Electricity	6 111	2 295	741	988	1 626	461	9 964	3 033	2 083	2 602	1 695	551
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 960	27	17	644	3 010	1 262	1 371	25	62	153	614	517
Other	924	190	64	122	318	230	304	44	6	25	119	110
Income in 1979 below poverty level	783	119	26	104	266	268	3 420	630	598	773	884	535
Percent below poverty level	4.2	3.2	1.6	3.4	3.7	8.0	22.3	17.3	23.5	23.7	23.2	25.6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 239	103	56	180	436	464	3 576	694	587	819	885	591
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 244	220	152	262	1 030	579	3 874	863	619	980	950	462
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 218	218	100	255	423	222	1 997	530	297	407	476	287
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 397	261	159	144	501	332	1 537	378	205	295	466	191
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 951	568	248	437	1 243	455	2 026	473	458	331	477	287
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 062	640	296	466	1 205	455	1 154	308	202	196	312	136
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 536	912	268	716	1 287	453	1 809	319	106	144	156	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 085	565	217	362	615	326	261	52	63	56	41	49
\$50,000 or more	1 113	227	145	212	376	153	104	22	11	29	38	14
Median	\$20 541	\$23 754	\$21 367	\$22 267	\$19 723	\$15 568	\$10 274	\$11 238	\$10 572	\$9 075	\$10 349	\$9 912
Mean	\$23 472	\$26 138	\$26 160	\$25 383	\$22 318	\$19 910	\$12 000	\$13 093	\$12 171	\$11 248	\$11 885	\$11 268

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Salem city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	18 845	17 605	523	717	15 338	6 166	951	1 781	1 747	3 479	1 104	110
Condominium housing units	380	287	93	—	80	46	21	6	7	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	13 274	12 560	317	397	4 545	2 692	246	465	331	613	172	26
15 to 24 years	395	373	9	13	1 009	515	65	116	61	166	85	1
25 to 34 years	2 926	2 848	53	25	1 696	1 062	97	148	140	208	38	3
35 to 44 years	2 353	2 296	31	26	667	515	22	46	56	28	—	—
45 to 64 years	4 682	4 432	116	134	699	428	27	88	50	87	7	12
65 years and over	2 918	2 611	108	199	474	172	35	67	24	124	42	10
Male householder, no wife present	1 658	1 521	69	68	4 150	1 450	284	487	522	1 074	295	38
15 to 24 years	84	74	10	—	1 188	474	37	121	158	290	94	14
25 to 34 years	631	596	21	14	1 543	598	127	187	171	367	80	13
35 to 44 years	247	233	9	5	476	148	8	81	68	145	26	—
45 to 64 years	379	336	20	23	602	120	69	37	108	186	76	6
65 years and over	317	282	9	26	341	110	43	61	17	86	19	5
Female householder, no husband present	3 913	3 524	137	252	6 643	2 924	421	829	894	1 792	637	46
15 to 24 years	64	60	4	—	1 339	316	95	159	256	318	191	4
25 to 34 years	349	338	6	5	1 672	643	100	189	196	428	109	7
35 to 44 years	478	473	5	—	723	251	20	108	112	172	60	—
45 to 64 years	1 130	958	54	118	1 123	397	100	96	153	327	42	8
65 years and over	1 892	1 695	68	129	1 786	417	106	277	177	547	235	27
Median age	51.9	50.9	58.4	64.8	32.9	32.3	33.0	34.2	31.6	34.5	32.0	50.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 333	3 000	129	204	8 916	3 558	481	980	1 033	2 138	669	57
1975 to 1978	6 006	5 601	140	265	4 324	1 845	323	464	534	866	273	19
1970 to 1974	3 070	2 812	99	159	1 221	429	92	153	114	335	75	23
1960 to 1969	3 413	3 238	86	89	703	257	37	158	66	124	54	7
1959 or earlier	3 023	2 954	69	—	174	77	18	26	—	16	33	4
ROOMS												
1 room	28	—	15	13	446	63	—	27	82	175	90	9
2 rooms	65	32	—	33	1 124	145	37	181	170	427	137	27
3 rooms	471	326	34	111	3 684	736	161	518	613	1 308	329	19
4 rooms	2 091	1 698	168	225	4 877	1 576	442	675	594	1 145	397	48
5 rooms	4 075	3 722	154	199	2 925	1 686	247	333	219	325	108	7
6 rooms	4 806	4 649	87	70	1 368	1 097	59	47	32	90	43	—
7 or more rooms	7 309	7 178	65	66	914	863	5	—	37	9	—	—
Median	6.1	6.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 822	17 595	523	704	15 145	6 154	932	1 754	1 706	3 392	1 097	110
0.50 or less	14 578	13 598	371	609	9 961	3 551	672	1 181	1 208	2 479	795	75
0.51 to 1.00	4 124	3 907	130	87	4 622	2 339	260	500	455	789	260	19
1.01 to 1.50	81	66	7	8	365	217	—	—	31	53	13	3
1.51 or more	39	24	15	—	197	47	—	25	12	71	29	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	10	—	13	193	12	19	27	41	87	7	—
0.50 or less	16	10	—	6	47	12	10	13	6	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	146	—	9	14	35	81	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	34	6	15	13	636	112	—	36	131	247	101	9
1	727	505	58	164	5 159	1 052	217	748	789	1 784	523	46
2	5 149	4 400	296	453	6 452	2 443	603	849	699	1 361	442	55
3	9 772	9 570	126	76	2 608	2 110	126	148	107	79	38	—
4	2 513	2 485	17	11	435	419	—	—	8	8	—	—
5 or more	650	639	11	—	48	30	5	—	13	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 239	1 069	39	131	3 576	1 014	163	520	528	886	393	72
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 244	1 957	91	196	3 874	1 256	249	466	476	1 127	277	23
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 218	1 096	36	86	1 997	801	116	208	220	479	168	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 397	1 256	58	83	1 537	769	93	151	154	294	76	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 951	2 814	36	101	2 026	976	172	217	150	389	117	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 062	2 922	89	51	1 154	649	88	101	130	155	26	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 536	3 381	95	60	809	499	57	59	62	93	39	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 085	2 036	49	9	261	159	—	43	7	44	8	—
\$50,000 or more	1 113	1 074	39	—	104	43	13	16	20	12	—	—
Median	\$20 541	\$20 932	\$20 082	\$10 916	\$10 274	\$12 539	\$11 369	\$8 830	\$8 612	\$8 619	\$8 072	\$4 167
Mean	\$23 472	\$23 846	\$25 686	\$12 696	\$12 000	\$13 968	\$13 155	\$11 204	\$10 953	\$10 141	\$9 392	\$6 159
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 832	17 592	523	717	15 327	6 166	946	1 781	1 741	3 479	1 104	110
Steam or hot water system	271	254	17	—	604	38	5	32	85	279	165	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 285	12 429	294	562	4 082	2 531	315	306	264	462	152	52
Other built-in electric units	2 630	2 415	113	102	8 285	2 104	505	1 198	1 233	2 491	734	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	596	549	37	10	578	320	24	49	36	103	39	7
Other means	2 050	1 945	62	43	1 778	1 173	97	196	123	144	14	31
Air conditioning	3 636	3 235	106	295	943	395	51	105	78	238	56	20
Central system	2 033	1 776	78	179	350	173	37	14	26	71	22	7
Vehicles available	17 774	16 649	478	647	12 286	5 415	777	1 361	1 357	2 584	724	68
1	6 280	5 699	180	401	7 971	2 751	477	983	1 066	2 044	600	50
2 or more	11 494	10 950	298	246	4 315	2 664	300	378	291	540	124	18
House heating fuel	18 832	17 592	523	717	15 327	6 166	946	1 781	1 741	3 479	1 104	110
Utility gas	6 697	6 422	180	95	3 608	2 211	232	296	265	450	136	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	82	15	43	80	50	—	4	13	—	5	8
Electricity	6 111	5 328	215	568	9 964	2 846	665	1 387	1 345	2 807	861	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	4 960	4 840	109	11	1 371	868	42	68	106	161	95	31
Other	924	920	4	—	304	191	7	26	12	61	7	—
Water heating fuel	18 829	17 595	523	711	15 297	6 166	951	1 781	1 726	3 466	1 097	110
Utility gas	2 732	2 585	95	52	1 818	894	144	202	169	325	76	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	96	33	—	63	131	48	7	4	6	43	5	18
Electricity	15 866	14 846	424	596	13 107	5 154	794	1 575	1 527	3 014	959	84
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	104	100	4	—	207	59	6	—	24	61	57	—
Other	31	31	—	—	34	11	—	—	—	23	—	—
Family householder	14 804	14 023	342	439	7 212	3 848	432	823	634	1 093	348	34
With own children under 18 years	6 392	6 229	117	46	4 444	2 647	247	447	386	530	176	11
With own children under 6 years	2 584	2 520	38	26	2 527	1 450	115	294	252	332	81	3
Female householder, no husband present	1 176	1 118	20	38	2 143	916	151	288	248	393	139	8
With own children under 18 years	666	650	4	12	1 750	753	112	229	216	312	120	8
With own children under 6 years	118	118	—	—	861	311	42	132	137	186	53	—
Nonfamily householder	4 041	3 582	181	278	8 126	2 318	519	958	1 113	2 386	756	76
Income in 1979 below poverty level	783	717	19	47	3 420	1 230	153	421	473	791	298	54
Percent below poverty level	4.2	4.1	3.6	6.6	22.3	19.9	16.1	23.6	27.1	22.7	27.0	49.1

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Salem city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	18 845	3 429	7 724	3 199	2 824	1 165	324	113	67	2.28	49 187
Nonrelatives present -----	956	—	519	182	114	71	36	19	15	2.42	2 773
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	564	268	240	24	17	13	2	—	—	1.56	1 015
4 rooms -----	2 091	818	994	192	70	—	7	5	5	1.73	3 798
5 rooms -----	4 075	995	2 029	554	376	101	7	8	5	2.01	8 996
6 rooms -----	4 806	796	2 214	834	658	237	46	21	—	2.23	12 032
7 rooms -----	3 532	360	1 286	773	737	279	72	19	6	2.66	10 239
8 or more rooms -----	3 777	192	961	822	966	535	190	60	51	3.39	13 107
Median -----	6.1	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.0	7.6	8.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18 822	3 417	7 720	3 199	2 817	1 165	324	113	67	2.28	49 139
1.00 or less -----	18 702	3 417	7 715	3 185	2 807	1 152	308	79	39	2.27	48 440
1.01 to 1.50 -----	81	—	—	10	10	—	14	29	18	6.72	449
1.51 or more -----	39	—	5	4	—	13	2	5	10	5.31	250
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	12	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.46	48
1.00 or less -----	16	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.17	25
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	17 605	3 018	7 113	3 095	2 756	1 131	312	113	67	2.31	46 371
2 or more -----	523	147	198	94	48	24	12	—	—	2.08	1 379
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	717	264	413	10	20	10	—	—	—	1.73	1 437
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	16 537	2 818	6 666	2 907	2 566	1 103	287	103	67	2.32	43 137
Less than \$10,000 -----	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	16
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	310	102	153	21	29	—	—	—	5	1.85	524
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 170	449	530	119	58	—	7	7	—	1.76	2 105
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 413	766	1 014	371	146	70	21	12	13	1.93	5 019
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 530	673	1 511	607	475	180	34	36	14	2.22	9 130
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 234	411	1 313	629	533	273	47	22	6	2.42	8 638
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 802	326	1 490	587	814	366	93	13	13	2.62	11 019
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 280	76	392	274	329	107	85	7	10	3.13	4 050
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	673	15	216	185	168	83	—	—	6	3.07	2 094
\$150,000 or more -----	115	—	37	14	34	24	—	6	—	3.69	542
Median -----	\$52 000	\$41 400	\$50 700	\$54 400	\$61 000	\$62 700	\$65 900	\$49 400	\$56 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	18 845	3 429	7 724	3 199	2 824	1 165	324	113	67	2.28	49 187
Median income -----	\$20 541	\$9 054	\$19 781	\$24 135	\$24 764	\$28 187	\$29 559	\$21 319	\$24 338	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	18.8	25.2	16.5	18.0	19.9	19.3	17.5	23.6	31.1	...	...
With a mortgage -----	20.5	27.6	19.6	19.7	20.2	20.3	18.1	25.4	31.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	14.1	23.8	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.6	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	783	392	163	43	92	34	28	10	21	1.50	...
Median income -----	\$3 073	\$2 621	\$3 474	\$2 760	\$4 792	\$3 929	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	47.0	46.8	50+	—	38.1	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	15 338	6 502	4 418	2 109	1 282	575	293	112	47	1.76	32 377
Nonrelatives present -----	2 128	—	1 263	475	230	66	52	23	19	2.34	5 418
ROOMS											
1 room -----	446	395	41	5	5	—	—	—	—	1.06	500
2 rooms -----	1 124	751	247	48	59	19	—	—	—	1.25	1 733
3 rooms -----	3 684	2 647	768	168	58	14	29	—	—	1.20	5 117
4 rooms -----	4 877	1 870	1 882	745	260	92	8	20	—	1.80	9 424
5 rooms -----	2 925	631	840	661	497	181	93	17	5	2.49	8 052
6 rooms -----	1 368	151	401	251	280	154	101	24	6	3.03	4 497
7 or more rooms -----	914	57	239	231	123	115	62	51	36	3.20	3 054
Median -----	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.3	7.2	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15 145	6 327	4 409	2 100	1 282	575	293	112	47	1.78	32 161
1.00 or less -----	14 583	6 327	4 368	2 047	1 160	450	163	51	17	1.72	29 467
1.01 to 1.50 -----	365	—	—	48	58	92	101	41	25	5.33	1 911
1.51 or more -----	197	—	41	5	64	33	29	20	5	4.32	783
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	193	175	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	216
1.00 or less -----	193	175	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	216
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	6 166	1 588	1 770	1 168	844	410	250	91	45	2.34	16 410
2 -----	951	395	335	140	69	12	—	—	—	1.74	1 778
3 and 4 -----	1 781	820	558	227	109	58	—	9	—	1.63	3 395
5 to 9 -----	1 747	953	493	141	102	37	19	—	2	1.42	3 108
10 to 49 -----	3 479	2 037	935	321	128	34	24	—	—	1.35	5 762
50 or more -----	1 104	644	293	109	22	24	—	12	—	1.36	1 738
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	110	65	34	3	8	—	—	—	—	1.35	186
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	15 070	6 386	4 351	2 079	1 258	563	274	112	47	1.76	31 823
Less than \$100 -----	1 124	910	106	46	33	21	—	8	—	1.12	1 472
\$100 to \$149 -----	950	545	259	68	36	19	8	15	—	1.37	1 651
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 273	1 557	464	143	56	33	12	8	—	1.23	3 579
\$200 to \$249 -----	3 993	2 073	1 267	391	174	34	12	—	—	1.46	7 037
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 658	699	1 100	464	255	118	16	6	—	2.07	5 881
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 592	305	550	379	211	102	30	9	6	2.39	4 124
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 103	139	306	291	236	50	57	24	—	2.87	3 211
\$400 to \$499 -----	998	129	178	245	208	162	102	26	25	3.62	3 838
\$500 or more -----	150	13	36	34	32	8	7	4	16	3.26	560
No cash rent -----	229	93	85	18	17	16	—	—	—	1.75	470
Median -----	\$238	\$203	\$252	\$292	\$316	\$324	\$375	\$339	\$470	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	15 338	6 502	4 418	2 109	1 282	575	293	112	47	1.76	32 377
Median income -----	\$10 274	\$7 070	\$12 188	\$13 069	\$12 895	\$14 821	\$16 732	\$13 393	\$14 861	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	27.7	29.7	24.7	26.6	28.6	28.1	23.4	28.7	40.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	3 420	1 541	840	485	308	134	43	45	24	1.70	...
Median income -----	\$3 592	\$2 944	\$3 804	\$4 196	\$5 426	\$5 724	\$3 942	\$10 938	\$11 429	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.4	47.5	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and 8.]

Salem city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age												
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over											
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	18 845	395	2 926	2 353	4 682	2 918	84	631	247	379	317	64	349	478	1 130	1 892	51.9																
PERSONS IN UNIT																																	
1 person -----	3 429	—	—	—	—	—	49	314	132	212	228	36	122	69	684	1 583	66.1																
2 persons -----	7 724	246	781	252	2 600	2 606	78	220	43	212	73	28	90	75	257	249	60.1																
3 persons -----	3 199	77	784	455	1 110	1 110	28	435	20	59	59	28	87	176	88	45	60.1																
4 persons -----	2 824	56	997	988	530	31	—	74	20	59	17	—	20	40	88	45	60.1																
5 persons -----	1 655	16	278	442	312	31	—	11	35	17	8	—	43	51	65	15	37.4																
6 or more persons -----	504	230	86	216	130	16	—	5	8	9	8	—	7	7	21	15	41.6																
Median -----	2.28	2.30	3.37	3.98	2.40	2.06	1.36	1.51	1.44	1.39	1.20	1.39	2.08	2.47	1.33	1.10	41.6																
Total persons -----	49 187	1 089	10 061	9 598	13 088	6 208	144	1 043	495	678	413	84	742	1 280	1 993	2 271	...																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18 822	395	2 919	2 353	4 678	2 918	84	631	247	379	305	64	349	478	1 130	1 892	51.9																
1.01 or more persons per room -----	120	—	38	29	17	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.5																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.4																
1.01 or more persons per room -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5																
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	16 537	368	2 692	2 192	4 090	2 444	74	561	233	321	258	60	317	451	893	1 583	50.5																
With a mortgage -----	11 772	347	2 667	2 149	3 244	2 718	68	554	215	242	37	43	278	39	514	264	41.4																
Less than 15 percent -----	3 364	30	268	711	1 807	1 60	14	56	54	94	—	6	5	59	96	18	49.8																
15 to 19 percent -----	2 294	24	513	513	600	140	14	143	67	43	—	6	45	69	83	34	40.2																
20 to 24 percent -----	2 012	58	622	400	388	129	22	91	35	46	7	—	13	43	60	17	38.5																
25 to 29 percent -----	1 263	85	466	207	160	101	22	65	—	16	11	—	15	24	50	24	34.7																
30 to 34 percent -----	1 022	59	381	119	129	53	20	60	26	13	19	16	51	79	12	25	33.9																
35 percent or more -----	1 790	91	411	199	153	135	20	139	41	23	23	16	121	122	162	146	45.4																
Not computed -----	27	—	6	—	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.4																
Median -----	20.5	28.6	24.4	18.5	14.1	22.3	27.6	24.3	19.0	17.7	40.8	33.2	33.2	28.3	23.5	37.2	45.4																
Not mortgaged -----	4 765	21	25	43	846	1 726	6	7	18	79	221	17	39	19	379	1 319	70.2																
Less than 10 percent -----	1 514	21	13	—	152	487	—	—	—	6	582	—	—	—	—	88	71.2																
10 to 14 percent -----	1 052	—	—	—	70	355	—	—	—	12	31	—	—	—	59	120	64.6																
15 to 19 percent -----	752	—	—	—	24	157	—	—	—	5	15	—	—	—	212	71.6	71.2																
20 to 24 percent -----	447	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	7	35	—	—	—	59	157	71.7																
25 to 29 percent -----	304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	156	74.5																
30 to 34 percent -----	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	8	127	76.9																
35 percent or more -----	501	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	80	291	75.8																
Not computed -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80.3																
Median -----	14.1	10—	12.1	10—	10—	12.8	10—	12.5	21.3	15.6	20.2	14.7	17.5	24.0	18.0	22.4	...																
Renter-occupied housing units -----	15 338	1 009	1 696	667	699	474	1 188	1 543	476	602	341	1 339	1 672	723	1 123	1 786	32.9																
PERSONS IN UNIT																																	
1 person -----	6 502	—	—	—	—	—	54	895	302	509	293	502	806	236	779	1 646	44.5																
2 persons -----	4 418	517	543	107	333	421	54	404	49	69	33	502	384	220	252	101	28.6																
3 persons -----	2 109	280	383	176	166	18	127	171	40	17	—	537	336	111	28	27	29.3																
4 persons -----	1 282	164	398	187	77	18	127	44	44	7	—	202	94	57	41	12	31.0																
5 persons -----	575	41	238	90	50	—	7	29	8	7	—	14	19	59	6	—	32.8																
6 or more persons -----	452	7	134	107	73	—	123	—	33	—	8	—	33	40	17	—	37.1																
Median -----	1.76	2.48	3.30	3.77	2.60	2.06	1.83	1.36	1.29	1.09	1.08	1.81	1.58	2.07	1.22	1.04	...																
Total persons -----	32 377	2 883	6 024	2 766	2 164	995	2 040	2 432	907	738	409	2 601	3 259	1 744	1 590	1 805	...																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15 145	1 000	1 696	667	699	474	1 182	1 498	445	553	324	1 330	1 666	723	1 123	1 765	32.9																
1.01 or more persons per room -----	582	56	140	70	38	20	49	3	28	49	17	17	62	41	31	5	32.3																
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	193	9	—	—	—	—	6	45	31	—	—	9	—	—	—	21	43.1																
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—																							

Table B-11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Salem city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	3 429	935	49	314	132	212	228	2 494	36	122	69	684	1 583
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 417	923	49	314	132	212	216	2 494	36	122	69	684	1 583
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 018	845	49	294	118	191	193	2 173	32	111	64	569	1 397
2 or more	147	30	—	6	9	6	9	117	4	6	5	39	63
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	264	60	—	14	5	15	26	204	—	5	—	76	123
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	938	158	7	8	5	26	112	780	8	—	7	114	651
\$5,000 to \$9,999	935	147	12	38	5	25	67	788	11	29	19	165	564
\$10,000 to \$12,499	292	33	4	17	—	4	8	259	8	28	6	115	102
\$12,500 to \$14,999	294	82	6	56	7	8	5	212	9	19	—	65	119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	481	231	—	107	68	31	25	250	—	34	19	95	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999	279	163	13	62	24	53	11	116	—	7	—	98	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	128	72	7	20	7	38	—	56	—	5	13	17	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	41	—	6	16	19	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	36	8	—	—	—	8	—	28	—	—	—	15	13
Median	\$9 054	\$15 813	\$13 125	\$16 667	\$17 935	\$20 625	\$5 135	\$7 576	\$9 643	\$13 026	\$15 481	\$11 370	\$5 960
Mean	\$11 511	\$15 675	\$14 656	\$16 716	\$19 540	\$21 047	\$7 228	\$9 950	\$9 498	\$14 003	\$16 339	\$13 437	\$7 862
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 818	794	49	278	118	180	169	2 024	32	97	64	520	1 311
With a mortgage	1 208	605	49	278	112	129	37	603	15	91	52	252	193
Less than \$200	175	41	—	11	5	13	12	134	—	6	13	37	78
\$200 to \$249	148	61	—	7	22	25	7	87	—	11	6	47	23
\$250 to \$299	241	96	6	31	31	21	7	145	15	24	13	61	32
\$300 to \$349	152	83	10	42	13	7	11	69	—	7	7	22	33
\$350 to \$399	7	119	—	74	9	36	—	71	—	14	7	43	7
\$400 to \$499	—	108	7	79	11	11	—	66	—	23	—	29	14
\$500 to \$599	—	70	19	22	21	8	—	20	—	6	—	8	6
\$600 to \$749	—	27	7	12	—	8	—	11	—	—	6	5	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13	\$359	\$508	\$382	\$297	\$339	\$246	\$278	\$275	\$332	\$277	\$284	\$240
Not mortgaged	1 610	189	—	—	6	51	132	21	17	6	12	268	1 118
Less than \$50	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	14
\$50 to \$74	127	21	—	—	—	7	—	106	—	—	—	26	80
\$75 to \$99	247	39	—	—	—	—	—	208	—	6	—	45	157
\$100 to \$124	461	34	—	—	—	6	—	427	—	—	5	59	363
\$125 to \$149	32	44	—	—	6	19	19	289	8	—	—	57	224
\$150 to \$199	—	51	—	—	—	19	32	317	9	—	7	51	250
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	23	17
\$250 or more	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	7	13
Median	\$123	\$125	—	—	\$138	\$141	\$112	\$122	\$153	\$88	\$157	\$127	\$121
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.2	25.0	28.7	28.4	18.8	19.0	28.5	25.4	31.5	32.4	23.6	22.0	26.6
With a mortgage	27.6	24.8	28.7	28.4	19.2	19.0	40.8	31.6	32.5	32.7	22.7	23.4	38.0
Not mortgaged	23.8	25.9	—	—	10	18.9	27.8	23.7	14.7	12.5	25.7	20.5	24.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	39.2	9.2	7	8	5	19	53	300	—	—	7	83	210
Percent below poverty level	11.4	9.8	14.3	2.5	3.8	9.0	23.2	12.0	—	—	10.1	12.1	13.3
Renter-occupied housing units	6 502	2 533	534	895	302	509	293	3 969	502	806	236	779	1 646
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 327	2 385	528	850	271	460	276	3 942	502	800	236	779	1 625
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	175	148	6	45	31	49	17	27	—	6	—	—	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 588	669	162	267	64	88	88	919	70	215	70	208	356
2	395	174	17	73	8	41	35	221	32	38	6	66	79
3 and 4	820	320	64	116	55	32	53	500	55	82	51	60	252
5 to 9	953	386	99	126	41	103	17	567	125	116	33	121	172
10 to 49	2 037	772	146	260	116	169	81	1 265	108	290	54	288	525
50 or more	644	185	32	40	18	76	19	459	108	58	22	36	235
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	65	27	14	13	—	—	—	38	4	7	—	—	27
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 409	697	222	111	44	181	139	1 712	190	97	66	330	1 029
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 994	652	143	295	47	79	88	1 342	187	390	85	238	442
\$10,000 to \$12,499	775	354	75	184	36	27	32	421	83	181	27	53	77
\$12,500 to \$14,999	470	239	50	121	23	38	7	231	25	93	7	76	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	508	337	38	129	88	67	15	171	12	45	51	39	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	107	6	42	26	33	—	23	—	—	—	11	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	132	75	—	7	23	45	—	57	—	—	—	32	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	45	40	—	6	7	15	12	7	5	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	39	32	—	—	8	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 070	\$9 328	\$6 815	\$10 564	\$15 068	\$9 542	\$5 347	\$6 014	\$6 906	\$9 180	\$8 578	\$6 229	\$4 391
Mean	\$8 759	\$11 096	\$7 498	\$10 898	\$15 876	\$14 461	\$7 487	\$7 267	\$7 151	\$9 116	\$9 088	\$7 863	\$5 853
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 386	2 489	534	866	296	500	293	3 897	502	790	236	747	1 622
Less than \$100	910	194	—	14	6	87	87	716	7	18	6	90	595
\$100 to \$149	545	226	20	68	30	62	46	319	23	50	13	53	180
\$150 to \$199	1 557	611	136	194	65	158	58	946	188	231	49	192	286
\$200 to \$249	2 073	854	250	352	102	83	67	1 219	201	321	112	226	359
\$250 to \$299	699	296	76	128	70	22	—	403	56	132	33	83	99
\$300 to \$349	305	168	14	71	8	69	6	137	7	18	23	57	32
\$350 to \$399	139	76	32	20	8	16	—	63	13	7	—	12	31
\$400 to \$499	52	26	—	13	7	—	6	26	—	6	—	12	8
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	6
No cash rent	93	38	6	6	—	3	23	55	—	7	—	22	26
Median	\$203	\$210	\$216	\$221	\$223	\$178	\$152	\$198	\$206	\$211	\$215	\$207	\$157
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.7	26.6	40.6	25.2	19.4	19.0	26.6	31.5	36.5	28.4	28.5	33.8	32.2
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 541	468	174	85	25	107	77	1 073	147	85	43	228	570
Percent below poverty level	23.7	18.5	32.6	9.5	8.3	21.0	26.3	27.0	29.3	10.5	18.2	29.3	34.6

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Salem city					Salem city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	604	245	220	139	Vacant for rent housing units	1 761	1 113	576	72
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	7	—	7	—	1 room	20	13	7	—
4 rooms	63	5	37	21	2 rooms	103	59	39	5
5 rooms	205	88	107	10	3 rooms	463	330	127	6
6 rooms	167	51	48	68	4 rooms	632	340	260	32
7 rooms	142	95	17	30	5 rooms	290	198	87	5
8 or more rooms	20	6	4	10	6 rooms	198	139	35	24
Median	5.7	6.1	5.1	6.1	7 or more rooms	55	34	21	—
					Median	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	604	245	220	139	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 756	1 108	576	72
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	5	—	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	37	30	7	—
1	16	9	7	—	1	603	419	162	22
2	204	45	133	26	2	773	461	291	21
3	346	175	62	109	3	331	198	116	17
4	34	16	18	4	4	17	5	—	12
5 or more	4	—	—	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	396	168	129	99	1975 to March 1980	747	419	307	21
1970 to 1974	42	5	26	11	1970 to 1974	242	148	91	3
1960 to 1969	48	17	16	15	1960 to 1969	251	206	36	9
1950 to 1959	26	19	3	4	1950 to 1959	249	171	64	14
1940 to 1949	60	24	36	—	1940 to 1949	129	96	28	5
1939 or earlier	32	12	10	10	1939 or earlier	143	73	50	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	556	208	209	139	1, detached or attached	583	380	163	40
2 or more	40	29	11	—	2	106	56	50	—
Mobile home or trailer	8	8	—	—	3 and 4	259	146	105	8
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	234	143	72	19
Central heating system	575	229	207	139	10 to 49	504	354	145	5
Other means	29	16	13	—	50 or more	75	34	41	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	479	208	137	134	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 761	1 113	576	72
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	Less than \$100	51	33	12	6
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	—	7	—	\$100 to \$149	122	98	19	5
\$20,000 to \$29,999	6	—	6	—	\$150 to \$199	582	443	130	9
\$30,000 to \$39,999	78	36	26	16	\$200 to \$249	473	284	157	32
\$40,000 to \$49,999	93	34	28	31	\$250 to \$299	273	138	135	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	115	46	24	45	\$300 to \$399	248	105	123	20
\$60,000 to \$79,999	135	62	35	38	\$400 or more	12	12	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	35	23	8	4	Median	\$212	\$198	\$237	\$231
\$100,000 or more	10	7	3	—					
Median	\$55 100	\$58 100	\$50 600	\$53 600					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Salem city														
Total	479	—	13	171	285	10	55 100	1 761	51	704	746	248	12	212
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	479	—	13	171	285	10	55 100	1 756	46	704	746	248	12	212
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	85
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	12	25	—	—	—	148
1	16	—	7	9	—	—	30 600	603	29	485	89	—	—	174
2	105	—	6	82	17	—	40 800	773	10	149	468	146	—	235
3	320	—	—	80	233	7	58 600	331	—	41	181	97	12	286
4	34	—	—	—	31	3	77 500	17	—	4	8	5	—	239
5 or more	4	—	—	—	4	—	62 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	293	—	—	65	221	7	59 300	747	28	131	373	203	12	246
1970 to 1974	32	—	—	18	14	—	49 400	242	—	152	81	9	—	189
1960 to 1969	36	—	—	24	9	3	43 000	251	—	139	107	5	—	195
1950 to 1959	26	—	—	6	20	—	56 500	249	6	124	102	17	—	186
1940 to 1949	60	—	13	42	5	—	37 000	129	10	78	41	—	—	179
1939 or earlier	32	—	—	16	16	—	50 000	143	7	80	42	14	—	172
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	479	—	13	171	285	10	55 100	583	17	146	284	124	12	238
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 178	34	558	462	124	—	199
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979

—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estima-

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin

Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.3	1.1	0.7
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Salem city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
97 205	17.3
37 125	15.8



Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban lot* is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother <input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative <input type="checkbox"/> Partner, roommate <input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday _____ b. Month of birth _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a. Age at last birthday _____ b. Month of birth _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 1 ● 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> _____ College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> _____ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> _____ College (academic year) <input checked="" type="radio"/> _____ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

o Husband/wife o Father/mother
o Son/daughter o Other relative
o Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

o Roomer, boarder o Other nonrelative
o Partner, roommate
o Paid employee

o Male o Female

o White o Asian Indian
o Black or Negro o Hawaiian
o Japanese o Guamanian
o Chinese o Samoan
o Filipino o Eskimo
o Korean o Aleut
o Vietnamese o Other — Specify
o Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

o Jan.—Mar. o Apr.—June
o July—Sept. o Oct.—Dec.

o Now married o Separated
o Widowed o Never married
o Divorced

o No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
o Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
o Yes, Puerto Rican
o Yes, Cuban
o Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

o No, has not attended since February 1
o Yes, public school, public college
o Yes, private, church-related
o Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

o Nursery school o Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

College (academic year)

o Never attended school—Skip question 17

o Now attending this grade (or year)
o Finished this grade (or year)
o Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. o I o N o O

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

o Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
o No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

o Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
o No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

o Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
o No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

o One
o 2 apartments or living quarters
o 3 apartments or living quarters
o 4 apartments or living quarters
o 5 apartments or living quarters
o 6 apartments or living quarters
o 7 apartments or living quarters
o 8 apartments or living quarters
o 9 apartments or living quarters
o 10 or more apartments or living quarters
o This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

o Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
o Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

o Yes, for this household only
o Yes, but also used by another household
o No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
o No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

o 1 room o 4 rooms o 7 rooms
o 2 rooms o 5 rooms o 8 rooms
o 3 rooms o 6 rooms o 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

o Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
o Rented for cash rent?
o Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

o No
o Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
o Yes o No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
o Yes o No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

o A mobile home or trailer
o A house on 10 or more acres
o A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

o Less than \$10,000 o \$50,000 to \$54,999
o \$10,000 to \$14,999 o \$55,000 to \$59,999
o \$15,000 to \$17,499 o \$60,000 to \$64,999
o \$17,500 to \$19,999 o \$65,000 to \$69,999
o \$20,000 to \$22,499 o \$70,000 to \$74,999
o \$22,500 to \$24,999 o \$75,000 to \$79,999
o \$25,000 to \$27,499 o \$80,000 to \$89,999
o \$27,500 to \$29,999 o \$90,000 to \$99,999
o \$30,000 to \$34,999 o \$100,000 to \$124,999
o \$35,000 to \$39,999 o \$125,000 to \$149,999
o \$40,000 to \$44,999 o \$150,000 to \$199,999
o \$45,000 to \$49,999 o \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

o Less than \$50 o \$160 to \$169
o \$50 to \$59 o \$170 to \$179
o \$60 to \$69 o \$180 to \$189
o \$70 to \$79 o \$190 to \$199
o \$80 to \$89 o \$200 to \$224
o \$90 to \$99 o \$225 to \$249
o \$100 to \$109 o \$250 to \$274
o \$110 to \$119 o \$275 to \$299
o \$120 to \$129 o \$300 to \$349
o \$130 to \$139 o \$350 to \$399
o \$140 to \$149 o \$400 to \$499
o \$150 to \$159 o \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number A6. Serial number B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

o First form
o Continuation

Vacant

o Regular
o Usual home elsewhere
o Group quarters

o First form
o Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

o Year round use
o Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

o For rent
o For sale only
o Rented or sold, not occupied
o Held for occasional use
o Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

o Yes o No

D. Months vacant

o Less than 1 month
o 1 up to 2 months
o 2 up to 6 months
o 6 up to 12 months
o 1 year up to 2 years
o 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. o o Mail return
2. o o Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="checkbox"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="checkbox"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 2 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="checkbox"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="checkbox"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 to 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 to 12 <input type="checkbox"/> 13 or more stories 	b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="checkbox"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity <input type="checkbox"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="checkbox"/> Coal or coke <input type="checkbox"/> Wood <input type="checkbox"/> Other fuel <input type="checkbox"/> No fuel used 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="checkbox"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="checkbox"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="checkbox"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Electricity not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="checkbox"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="checkbox"/> An individual dug well? <input type="checkbox"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="checkbox"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="checkbox"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="checkbox"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="checkbox"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="checkbox"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="checkbox"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="checkbox"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="checkbox"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="checkbox"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="checkbox"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="checkbox"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> No bedroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 bedroom <input type="checkbox"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="checkbox"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="checkbox"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="checkbox"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="checkbox"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="checkbox"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="checkbox"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="checkbox"/> Always lived here 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="checkbox"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="checkbox"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="checkbox"/> Electric heat pump <input type="checkbox"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="checkbox"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="checkbox"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="checkbox"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="checkbox"/> No heating equipment 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="checkbox"/> No 	H22j. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 automobile <input type="checkbox"/> 2 automobiles <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more automobiles 	H22k. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> None <input type="checkbox"/> 1 van or truck <input type="checkbox"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="checkbox"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22l. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
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FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL. F-1

PUBLICATIONS. F-1

Population and Housing Census Reports F-1

PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F-1

PHC80-2, Census Tracts F-2

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F-2

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F-2

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F-2

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. . F-2

Population Census Reports . . . F-2

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F-2

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants F-2

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics . . F-2

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. F-3

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. F-3

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports F-3

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports F-3

Housing Census Reports F-3

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F-3

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. F-3

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports F-3

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance F-4

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports F-4

Evaluation and Reference Reports F-4

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. F-4

PHC80-R, Reference Reports. F-4

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . . F-4

PHC80-R2, History F-4

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations F-4

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme F-4

COMPUTER TAPES F-4

Summary Tape Files F-4

STF 1 F-4

STF 2 F-4

STF 3 F-4

STF 4 F-5

STF 5 F-5

Other Computer Tape Files . . . F-5

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. F-5

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) F-5

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). F-5

Public-Use Microdata Samples. F-5

Census/EEO Special File. . . . F-5

MAPS. F-5

MICROFICHE F-5

STF 1 Microfiche F-5

STF 3 Microfiche F-5

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

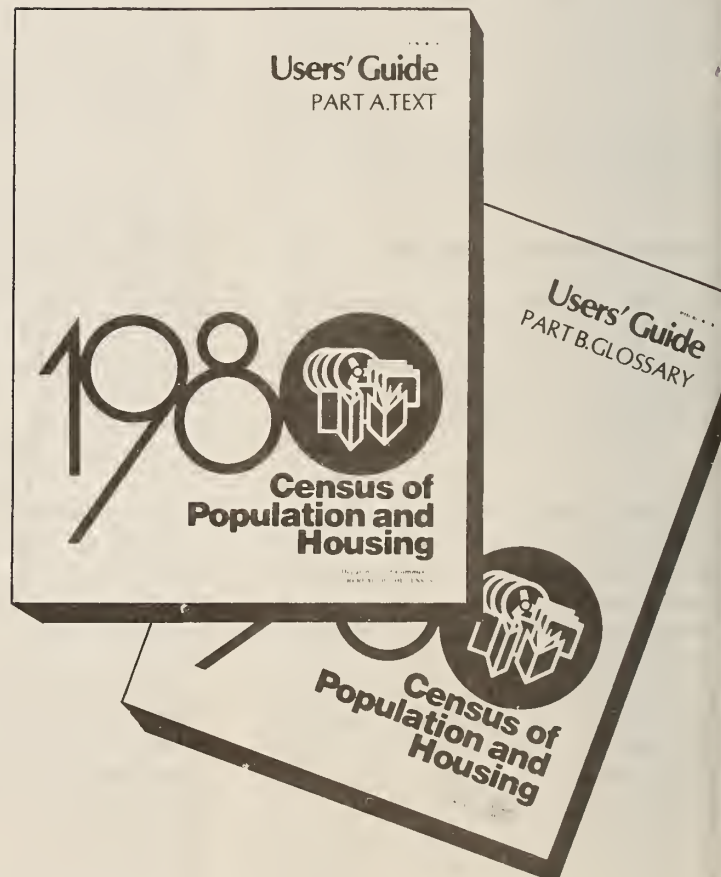
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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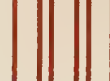
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